



## **CO<sub>2</sub> Geological Storage Field Development – Application of Baseline, Monitoring and Verification Technology**

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The creation of a robust Baseline, Monitoring, and Verification (BMV) plan is key to assuring containment integrity in CO<sub>2</sub> geological storage projects. A BMV plan has three main aims: Monitor CO<sub>2</sub> movement in the subsurface, Calibrate dynamic earth models and finally, Verify volume of stored CO<sub>2</sub>. Wide ranges of potential BMV technologies available are currently tested in CCS pilots and industrial scale projects. This paper describes how to optimize the BMV plan design by adopting a risk-based approach and how the value of information (VOI) of specific monitoring technologies needs to be assessed to meet program objectives.