



## **Sediment transport during flushing flows in a small reservoir**

H. Badura

Verbund - Austrian Hydro Power AG, Austria (hannes.badura@verbund.at)

The transport processes during flushing operations of a reservoir is modelled by a 2D sediment transport model with focus on bed load transport.

Flushing often induces non-equilibrium conditions in the upper flow-regime. The model calibration shows the limits of bed load transport formulas which are developed for equilibrium bed load and plane bed conditions in most instances. A calibration factor is implemented to compensate the under-estimation of bed load transport in most parts of the reservoir. Depending on reservoir geometry and sedimentological parameters, the calibration factor exceeds the original formulation up to a factor of 10. Summarised, a good approach of measured and modelled bed levels after flushing has been achieved. The outcomes helped to optimise the reservoir operation during flushing.