



Detection of SO₂ above the clouds of Venus using SPICAV/Venus Express

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Sulphur dioxide (SO₂) is an important trace species in the atmosphere of Venus, especially since it may be related to a possible geological activity on the surface within the last 10⁶ to 10⁷ years. We used spectra from the UV spectrometer SPICAV ($R \sim 200$) aboard the space probe *Venus Express* in nadir mode: the sunlight diffused and reflected by the top of the atmosphere was analysed in a search for SO₂ spectral bands. The comparison between radiative transfer models (Monte-Carlo and SHDOM) and actual spectra confirms unambiguously the presence of SO₂, and we are able to measure both SO₂ column abundance and scale height. Horizontal variability will also be discussed, as well as possible variations with the local time (solar zenith angle).