



ROFLEX: Resonance and Off-Resonance Fluorescence by Lamp Excitation for in situ detection of atomic and molecular iodine.

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We present a new instrument for monitoring in situ atmospheric iodine atoms and molecules based on the detection of UV fluorescence excited by atomic lines radiated by a lamp. The ROFLEX system combines a robust, light weighted and efficient radio-frequency discharge light source with two high sensitive photon counting modules. Calibration of I₂ off-resonance fluorescence at 300 - 340 nm is achieved via quantitative detection of the molecule by Incoherent Broad Band Cavity-enhanced Absorption Spectroscopy. The atomic iodine resonance fluorescence signal at 183.038 nm is calibrated by broad band photolysis of known I₂ concentrations. The instrument has been characterised and optimised in laboratory experiments to reach detection limits of 1.2 pptv for I atoms and 13 pptv for I₂ (S/N=1 and 10 minutes of integration time). Finally, results will be presented from the ROFLEX deployment in a field campaign in the Galician coast (Spain), representing the first concurrent observation of ambient mixing ratios of iodine atoms and molecules in the 1-350 pptv range.