



Distribution of Thorium, Cesium, Yttrium and Zirconium in Alfisol pedons in the Catalan Coastal Range (NE Spain)

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The aim of this study is to estimate the concentrations and vertical distributions of Th, Ce, Y, and Zr in eleven Alfisol pedons from the NE Garraf Coastal massif (Catalonia, NE Spain). These soils were developed mainly on Mesozoic limestones. The concentrations were determined by XRF and the results were then compared to soil properties (pH, organic carbon content, CaCO_3 , particle size distribution and Fe forms: total iron, Fe_t , dithionite-extractable iron, Fe_d and oxalate-extractable iron, Fe_o). The range of Th values is: min 3 mgkg^{-1} , max 16 mgkg^{-1} , mean 10.4 mgkg^{-1} and median 11 mgkg^{-1} . The range of Ce values is: min 22 mgkg^{-1} , max 116 mgkg^{-1} , mean 73.9 mgkg^{-1} and median 76 mgkg^{-1} . The range of Y values is: min 10 mgkg^{-1} , max 43 mgkg^{-1} , mean 27.5 mgkg^{-1} and median 27 mgkg^{-1} . The range of Zr values is: min 101 mgkg^{-1} , max 418 mgkg^{-1} , mean 253 mgkg^{-1} and median 252 mgkg^{-1} . The Th concentrations obtained are similar to world soil and NASC values. These concentration data of Th, Ce, Y and Zr were correlated with each other and with the soil properties. Th correlates positively with Ce (0.95), Y (0.92), Zr (0.80), Fe_t (0.75), Fe_d (0.85) and $\text{Fe}_d\text{-Fe}_o$ (0.85), clay% (0.55) and silt% (0.31) and negatively with sand% and CaCO_3 . The correlations do not indicate any significant relationship between Th and organic carbon or Fe_o . The ranking of the horizons by Th concentration is: BC hor. (12.5 mgkg^{-1}), Bt hor. (11 mgkg^{-1}), A hor. (10.1 mgkg^{-1}) and finally C horizons (7.2 mgkg^{-1}). The ranking of the Alfisols by Th concentration, taking into account the lithology is: those derived from limestones (14.5 mgkg^{-1}), those derived from schists (12.5 mgkg^{-1}), those originated over dolomites (11.8 mgkg^{-1}), those developed over Pleistocene colluvium (9.2 mgkg^{-1}) and finally those originated over Keuper marls (6 mgkg^{-1}).