



IMPACT2C "Quantifying projected impacts under 2°C warming"

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EU-FP7-co-funded collaborative project

Grant Agreement	282746
Duration	10/2011 – 09/2015
Co-ordination	Prof. Dr. Daniela Jacob Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Climate Service Center
Project Team	29 partners from 17 countries





Concept & objectives

IMPACT2C will identify and quantify the impacts and most appropriate response strategies of a 2°C global warming for Europe and three selected vulnerable regions in other parts of the world: Bangladesh, Africa (Nile and Niger basins) and the Maldives

IMPACT2C will:

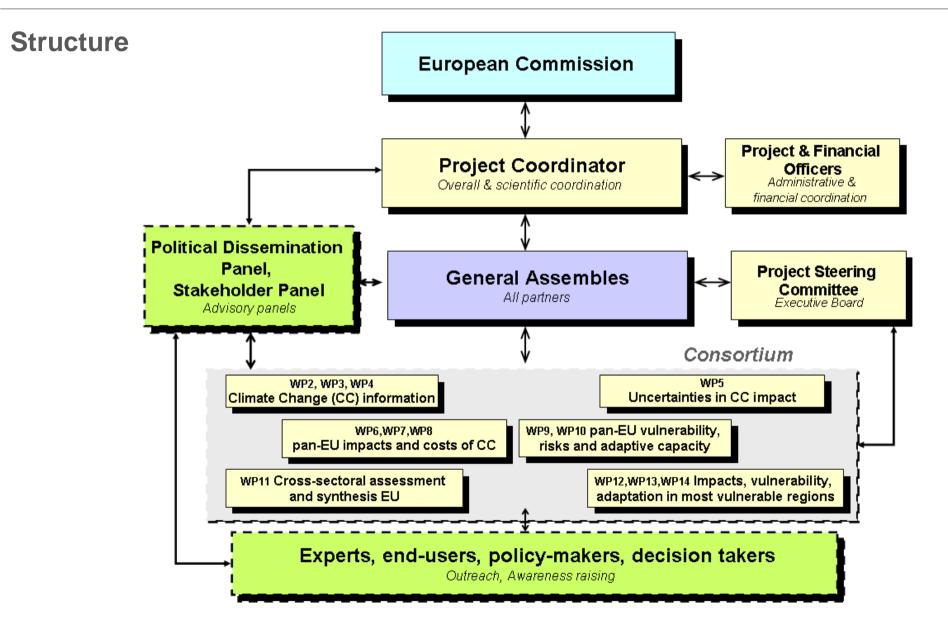
 ✓ Provide detailed ensemble based climate change scenarios, plus statistics and derived indices, tailored to the needs of various sectors, for the time slice in which the global temperature is simulated to be 2°C above pre industrial levels

✓ Provide a detailed assessment of impacts, vulnerabilities, risks and associated costs for a broad range of sectors against the background of socio economic scenarios consistent with development paths aimed at limiting global warming to 2°C

✓ Develop an optimal mix of response strategies (technological, governance, capacity building) accounting for the regional differences in adaptive capacities, distinguishing between those that can be accommodated autonomously and those that require additional policy interventions





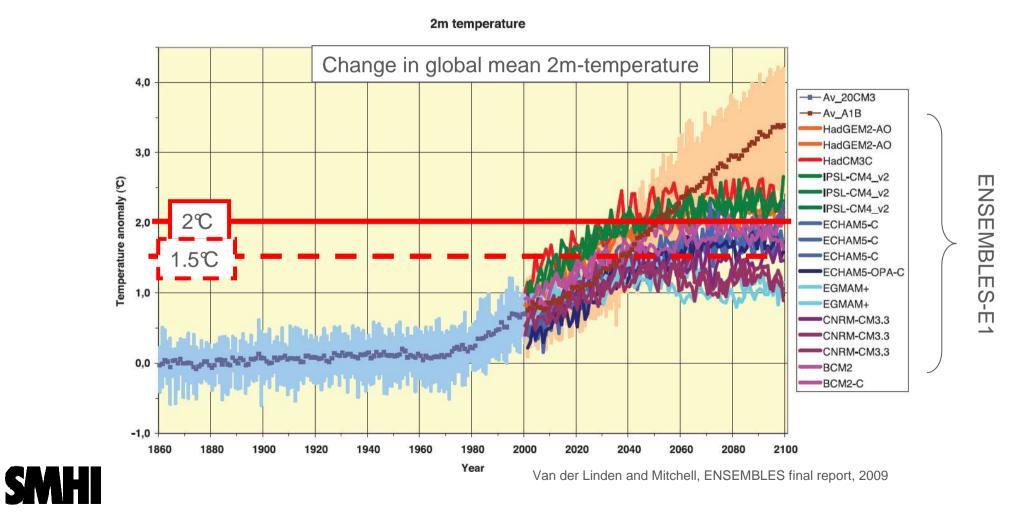






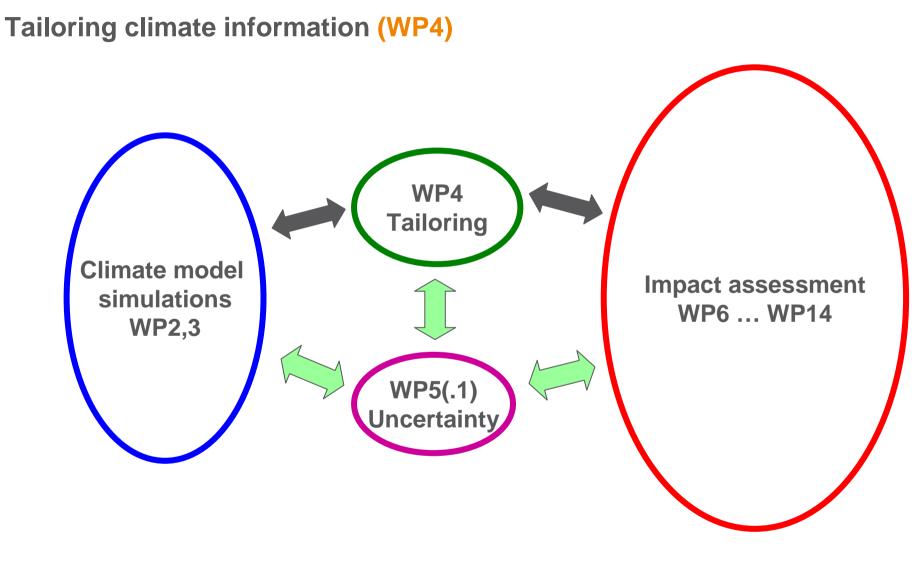
Climate scenarios for Europe (WP2) and the non-European regions (WP3)

at the time global mean temperature is simulated to be 2°C (1.5°C) above its preindustrial level







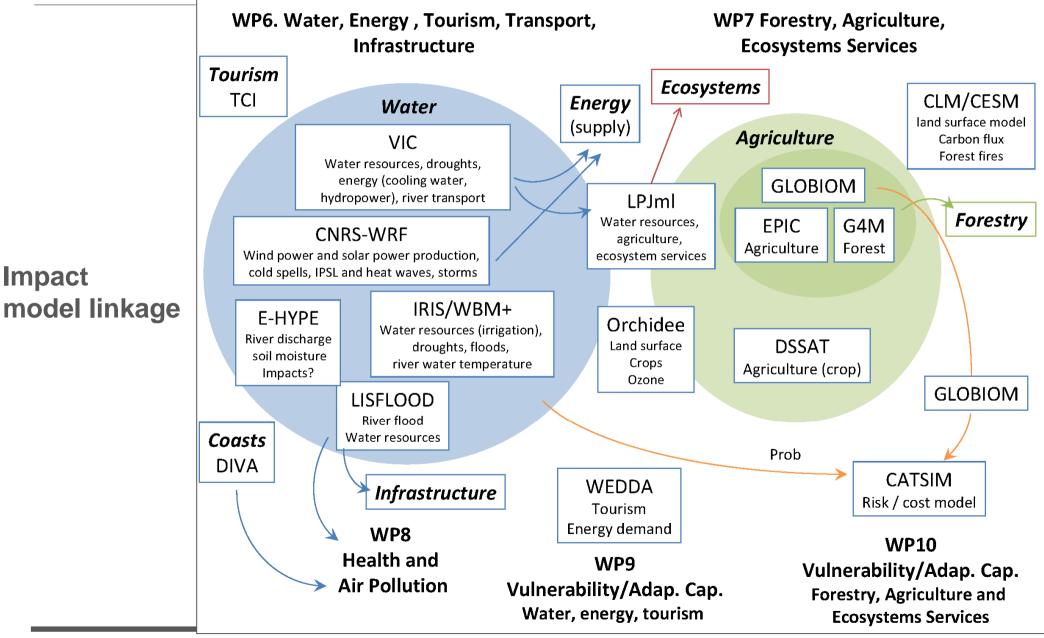


Geert Lenderink (KNMI)





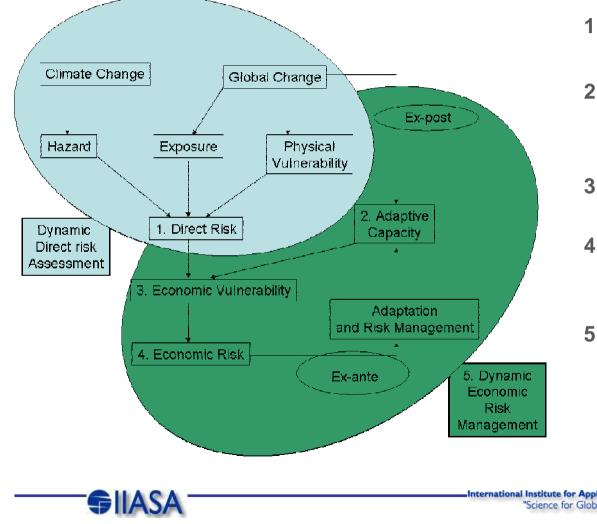








Framework for assessing risk and adaptation (WP10)



- 1: Impact analysis
 - Monetized impacts (direct risks)
- 2: Adaptive capacity

Market structure, subsidies, savings, insurance

- **3: Economic vulnerability** Ability to absorb losses
- 4: Economic risk Impact on value added, GDP, consumption, budget
- 5: Reducing risk and building resilience

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis "Science for Global Insight"

Reinhard Mechler





Vulnerable regions exposed to multiple (cross-sectoral) impacts (WP11)

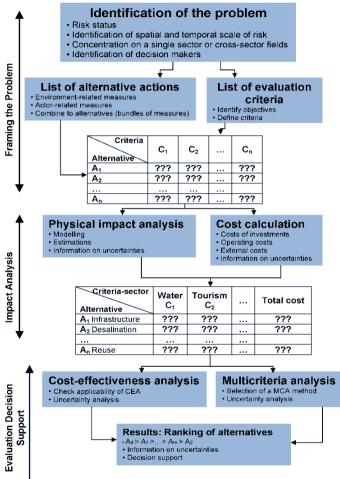
Objectives:

- To examine the impact of 2°C warming from a multi-sector approach under different emission scenarios.
- To assess the uncertainty propagation from climate model output to impact, adaptation and cost in various sectors.
- To perform a cross-sector integration of climate change impacts within a socioeconomic-vulnerability- adaptation capacity and cost of adaptation framework, in collaboration with local stakeholders and policy makers.



background including: water resources sector, infrastructure sector, agricultural sector, tourism sector, energy sector.

Sector oriented



Framing the cross-sector integration includes: Identifying the decision maker, Identifying the risks, List of objectives, Criteria, Potential measures, Set-up of the decision matrix following a Cost calculation and Cost-effectiveness - Multicriteria analysis.

ENSEMBLES Grid



Sectors of interest



Africa case study (Niger & Nile)

Water Management Agriculture and Biodiversity Food-security Hydro-power

2.0 Rice demands (population * 233 kg/a) Simulated rice production 0K scenario (Usable area [km2] * 200 t rice/km2) - - -Mean simulated rice production Rice Production [megatons] 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2.0 Rice demands (population * 233 kg/a) Simulated rice production 1K scenario (Usable area [km²] * 200 t rice/km²) Mean simulated rice production Rice Production [megatons] 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 Year

SWIM – Simulated rice production in the inner Niger Delta



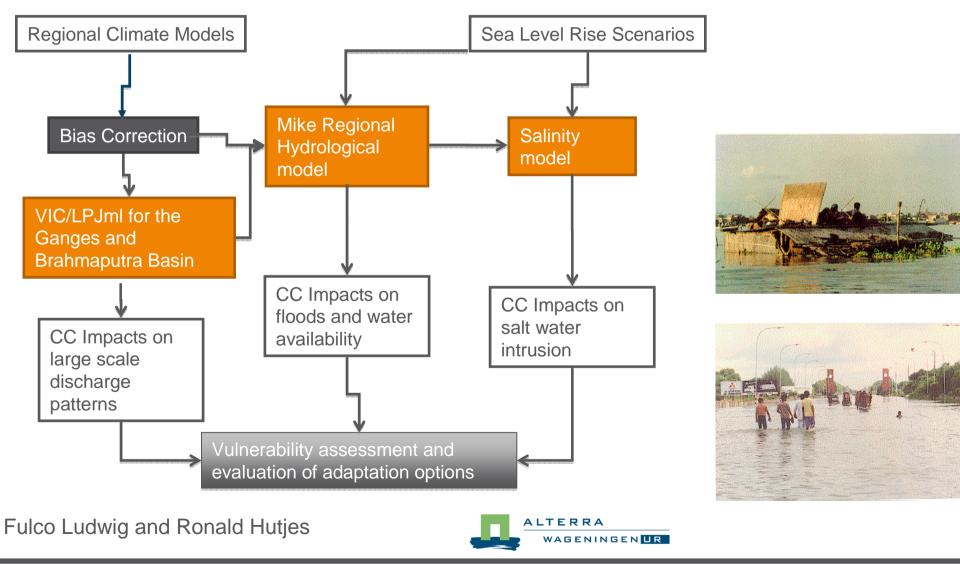
WP12

Simulated Rice Production vs Demands in the Inner Niger Delta





Bangladesh Modelling Framework (WP13)







Undertaking the WP14: focus on the Maldives

- 1. Analysing sea-level impacts using a climate impacts model (DIVA).
- 2. Understanding today's problems and adaptation solutions for the Maldives, using (four) case studies.
- 3. For the case studies, analyse impacts (e.g., flooding and submergence) through GIS and possible adaptation options feedback to 1.
- 4. Qualitative investigation of other climate aspects of coastal change.

Robert Nicholls (SOTON) et al.





Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Zentrum für Material- und Küstenforschung















Thank your for your attention

Please visit <u>www.impact2c.eu</u> for more information