



## **Darcy multi-domain approach for coupling surface-subsurface flows: application to heterogeneous configurations**

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A fully integrated coupling between surface and subsurface flows has been implemented during these last years (Weill et al., *J. Hydrol.* 2009). This model unifies the Richards and the diffusive wave equations into a single generalized Richards equation defined in a single domain composed of surface and subsurface subdomains. The unified equation is solved with a Picard iterative scheme in the Cast3M numerical framework ([www-cast3m.cea.fr](http://www-cast3m.cea.fr)). This model has been applied successfully to 2D configurations (Abdul and Gilham, *Water Resour. Res.* 1984; Ogden and Watts, *Water Resour. Res.* 2000). It also allowed us to simulate several theoretical benchmark test cases involving the runoff production by excess saturation or by excess infiltration, and the runoff processes on a heterogeneous soil (Kollet and Maxwell, *Adv. Water Resour.* 2006; Sulis et al., *Adv. Water Resour.* 2010). However, the model must still be improved to simulate 3D configurations (Govindaraju and Kavvas, *Water Resour. Res.* 1991; Panday and Huyakorn, *Adv. Water Resour.* 2004). We will show the developments performed to simulate such configurations.