



Scaling-law for early-stage development of magnetic reconnection

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A scaling-law for early-stage development of magnetic reconnection has been found from comparing two-dimensional particle simulation results of anti-parallel magnetic reconnection (asymptotic field denoted by B_0) with different current sheet thicknesses (D) and different ion-to-electron mass ratios (M). In these runs, magnetic reconnection is initiated by adding non-zero magnetic field normal to the current sheet. When the reconnected flux (in the $B_0 D$ unit) at various times is plotted versus re-scaled reconnection electric field $Er_x D^{1/2}$ (Er_x in the $VA B_0$ unit, where VA is the relevant Alfvén speed) obtained simultaneously, by which procedure a curve is obtained from each run, the curves obtained from the early development phases (reconnected flux < 2) of various runs are found to overlap among themselves. The spatial structures of some quantities around the X-lines determine the reconnection rates. Sampling the spatial profiles obtained when the same amount of magnetic flux is reconnected from different runs, we confirm that the non-dependence on M and the $D^{1/2}$ -scaling of the reconnection rate are consistent with how the spatial scales vary according to M and D .