



ICON-EPS: The operational global ensemble forecasting system of DWD

Jens Winkler, Michael Denhard, Helmut Frank, Andreas Rhodin, Harald Anlauf, Ana Fernandez del Rio, Alexander Cress, and Roland Potthast
German Meteorological Service (DWD), Germany

The global forecast model ICON (ICOsahedral Nonhydrostatic model) is operational since January 20, 2015, at the German Meteorological Service (DWD).

Starting January 2018, and besides the High-Resolution deterministic ICON forecasts (at a nominal resolution of 13 km), DWD will start to produce and disseminate ensemble forecasts at a nominal global resolution of 40 km and 20 km over the European subdomain.

The ensemble forecasts are initialized by an Ensemble Data Assimilation system (EDA), in the specific implementation of a Localized Ensemble Transform Kalman Filter (LETKF). In the operational setup, model uncertainty is preliminary obtained only by a set of physics parameter perturbations that are fixed over the forecast lead time.

Predicting forecast uncertainty requires an ensemble with reliable spread-skill relations, which are directly depended on the choice of how perturbations are generated. DWD aims to obtain ensemble perturbations based on singular vectors. Here we use a matrix-free Krylov-subspace method in order to approximate the singular vectors efficiently, without the need of linear and adjoint models.