## Controller for in-situ pressure and humidity measurements on board ExoMars 2020 Surface Platform

Timo Tapani Nikkanen (1,2,3) (timo.nikkanen@fmi.fi), Maria Genzer (1), Maria Hieta (1,2), Ari-Matti Harri (1), Harri Haukka (1), Jouni Polkko (1), and Matias Meskanen (1)

- (1) Finnish Meteorological Institute, Planetary Research and Space Technology, Helsinki, Finland
- (2) Aalto University, School of Electrical Engineering, Finland
- (3) Reaktor Space Lab, Helsinki, Finland



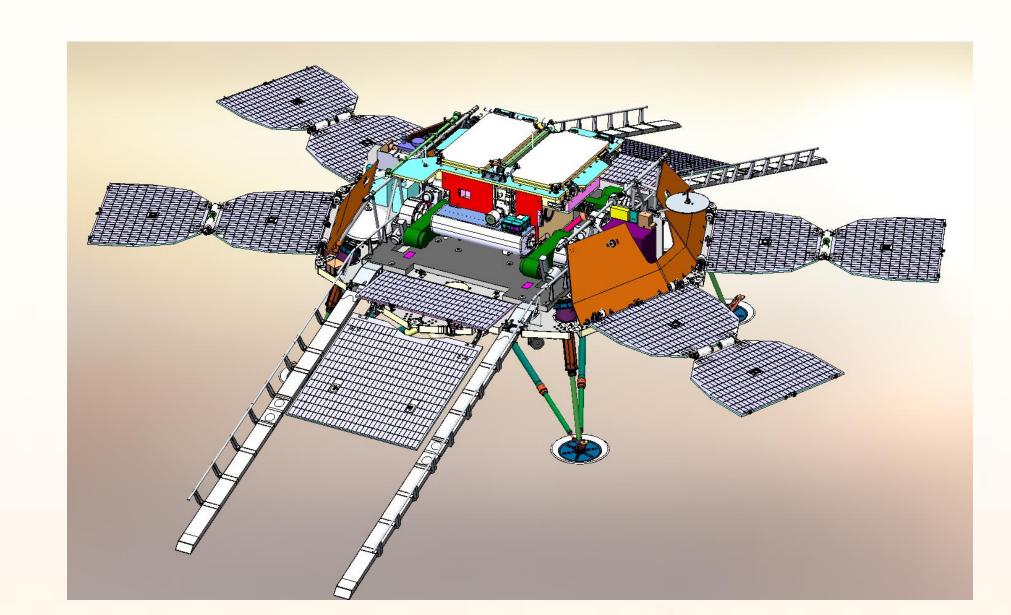








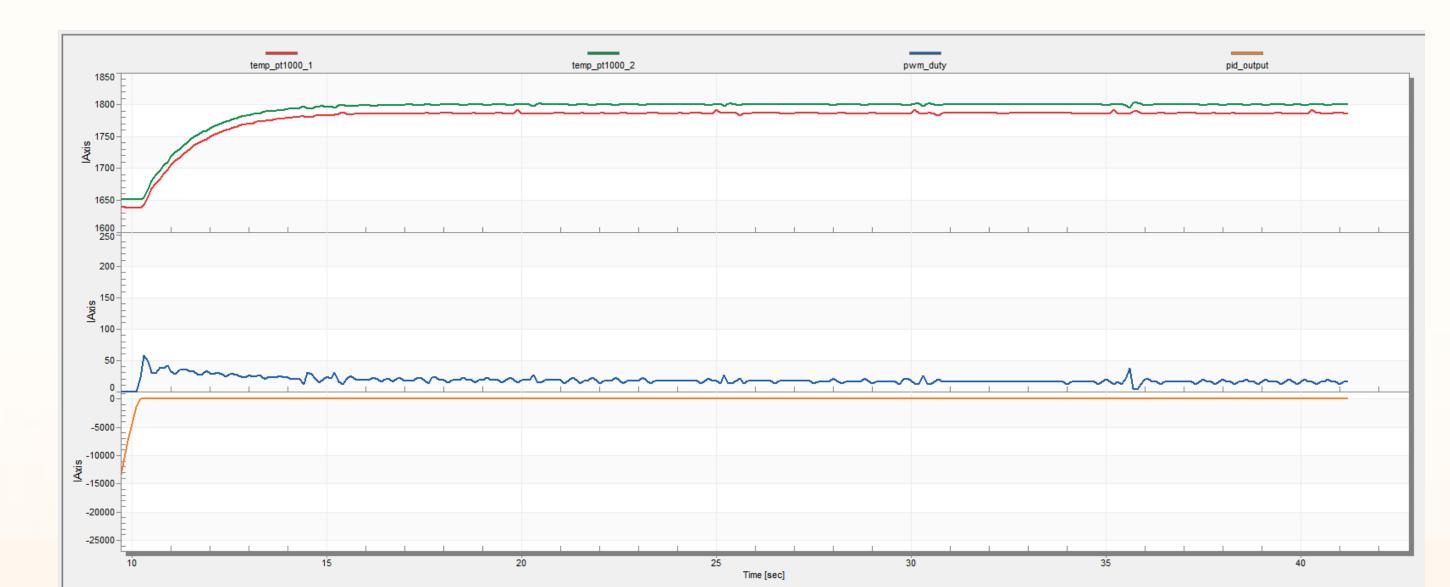
Finnish Meteorological Institute (FMI) has developed a compact instrument pair for the ExoMars 2020 mission, consisting of the METEO-P pressure and METEO-H humidity measurement devices. The devices are part of the METEO meteorological instrument package on board the Surface Platform (SP) element of the mission. The measurement devices are controlled by a low power automotive microcontroller which has been qualified for use on Mars missions by FMI.



The Russian (Roscosmos/IKI) built Surface
Platform delivers the ESA rover on Mars and hosts
a suite of Russian and European science
investigations (Credit: Roscosmos/Lavockhin/IKI)

## A. Controller functionalities

- Power distribution to METEO-P and METEO-H transducers via switches
- Scientific frequency measurement of METEO-P and METEO-H sensors
- Voltage measurement of humidity measurement calibration PT1000 temperature sensors
- 8 updatable non-volatile measurement configuration tables
- Humidity sensor regeneration with PID controlled heater
- +12 V analog power supply status detection
- RS-422 Command and data communication with METEO Central Electronics Unit



Regeneration test data: Humidity sensor temperature in ADC units, heater power switch PWM duty cycle (max value 254) and PID algorithm output value

## B. Redundancy features

- 8 updatable + 1 non-updatable software images stored in flash
  - Bootloader calculates on startup the SW image code checksum, compares it to stored checksum value and starts operation with the first intact SW image
  - SW image update process calculates the checksum and compares to the one received in the update command
- Non-volatile configuration tables are dual redundant and protected with Error Correcting Code (ECC)
- Power switch SW logic protects measurement devices

