

Global data-base of co-seismic interferograms generated via unsupervised Sentinel-1 DInSAR processing

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Outline

- Studying Earthquakes with DInSAR
- Sentinel-1 Constellation
- Parallel Sentinel-1 DInSAR Workflow
- Automatic generation of co-seismic displacement maps by using Sentinel-1 interferometric SAR data
- Tool implementation and achieved results
- Further Developments

Studying Earthquakes with DInSAR



Landers earthquake, 1992 was the first interferogram of an earthquake using ERS images.

Co-seismic interferogram using ERS data (92/4/24-93/6/18).

The first application of DInSAR technique are the earthquakes.

Massonnet, D. et al., 1993

Studying Earthquakes with DInSAR: Historical overview



ALOS PALSAR



RADARSAT-2

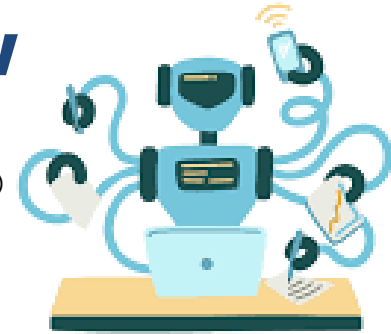


Cosmo-SkyMed

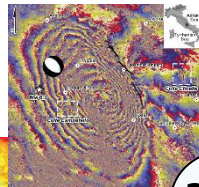
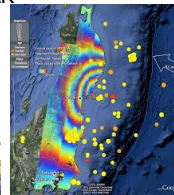
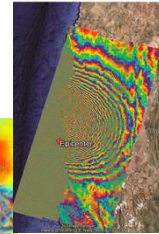
L'Aquila Earthquake (Italy)
2009 Cosmo-skymed

Japan Earthquake (Japan)
2011 ALOSpaLSAR

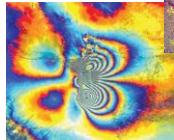
Illapel Earthquake (Chile)
2015 Sentinel-1



Emilia Earthquake (Italy)
2012 RADARSAT-2



Bam earthquake (Iran)
2003 ENVISAT



Izmir earthquake
(Turkey)
1999 ERS-2

2010

2012

2015

2016

2017

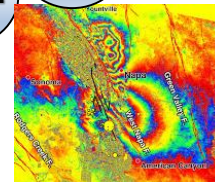
2018

2019

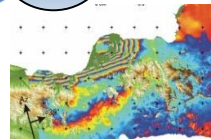
2020

Copernicus
SENTINEL-1

Nappa Valley Earthquake
(USA) Sentinel-1



Haiti Earthquake (Haiti)
2010 ALOSpaLSAR



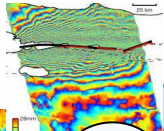
2003

2009

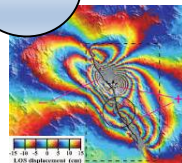
2011

2014

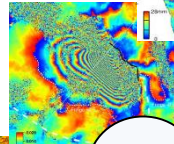
Dinar Earthquake
(Turkey)
1995 ERS-2



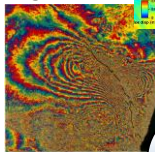
1999



1995



1992



Landers
Earthquake
(USA) 1992
ERS-1

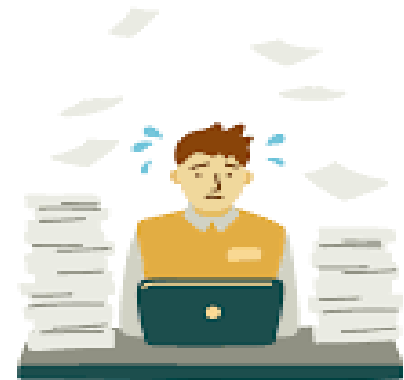
ENVISAT



ERS-2



ERS-1



istituto per il rilevamento
elettromagnetico dell'ambiente



Sentinel-1 constellation

Sentinel-1A

Sentinel-1B

Sentinel-1A

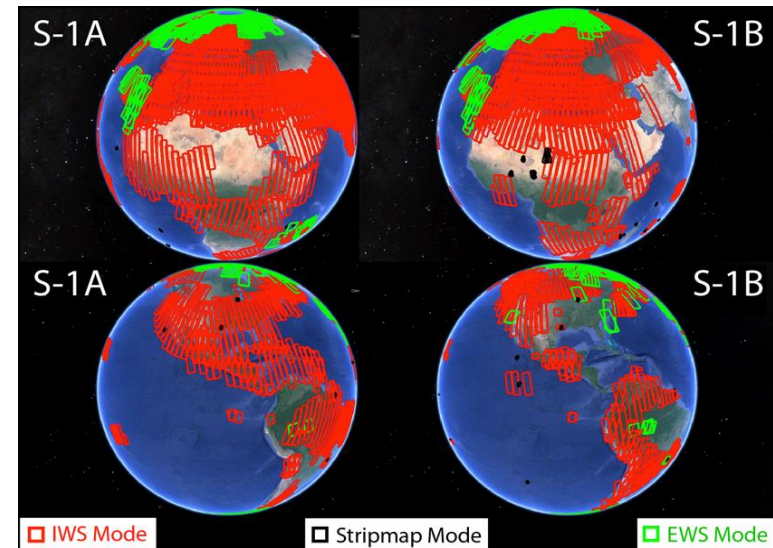


6 days

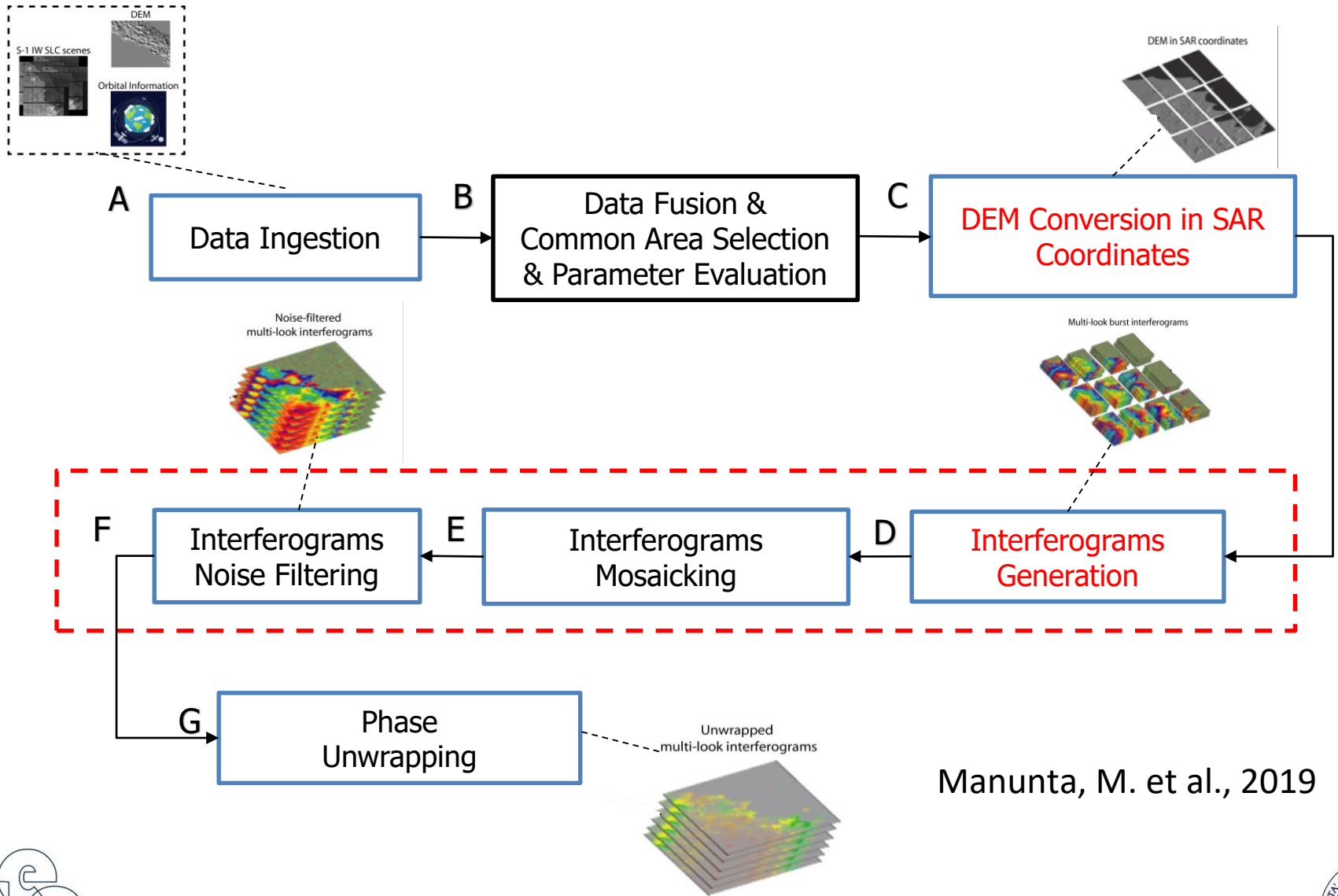
12 days

Time

- Sensor spatial resolution: **15x4m**
- Spatial coverage: ~**250x250km** (IW)
- **C-band**
- **Free and open data access**
- **Global coverage**
- **Designed DInSAR application**
- **High level operational Service**

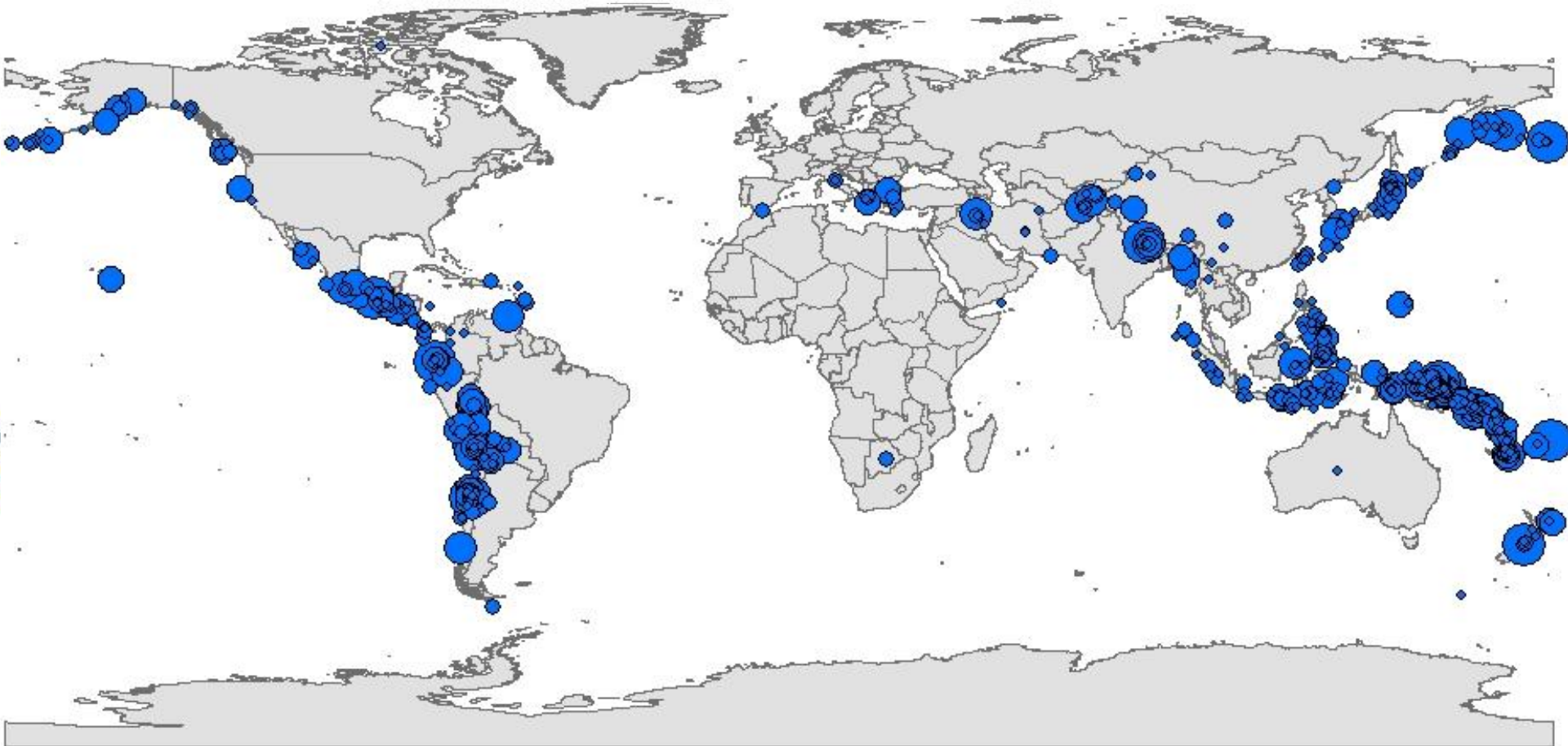


Parallel Sentinel-1 DInSAR Workflow



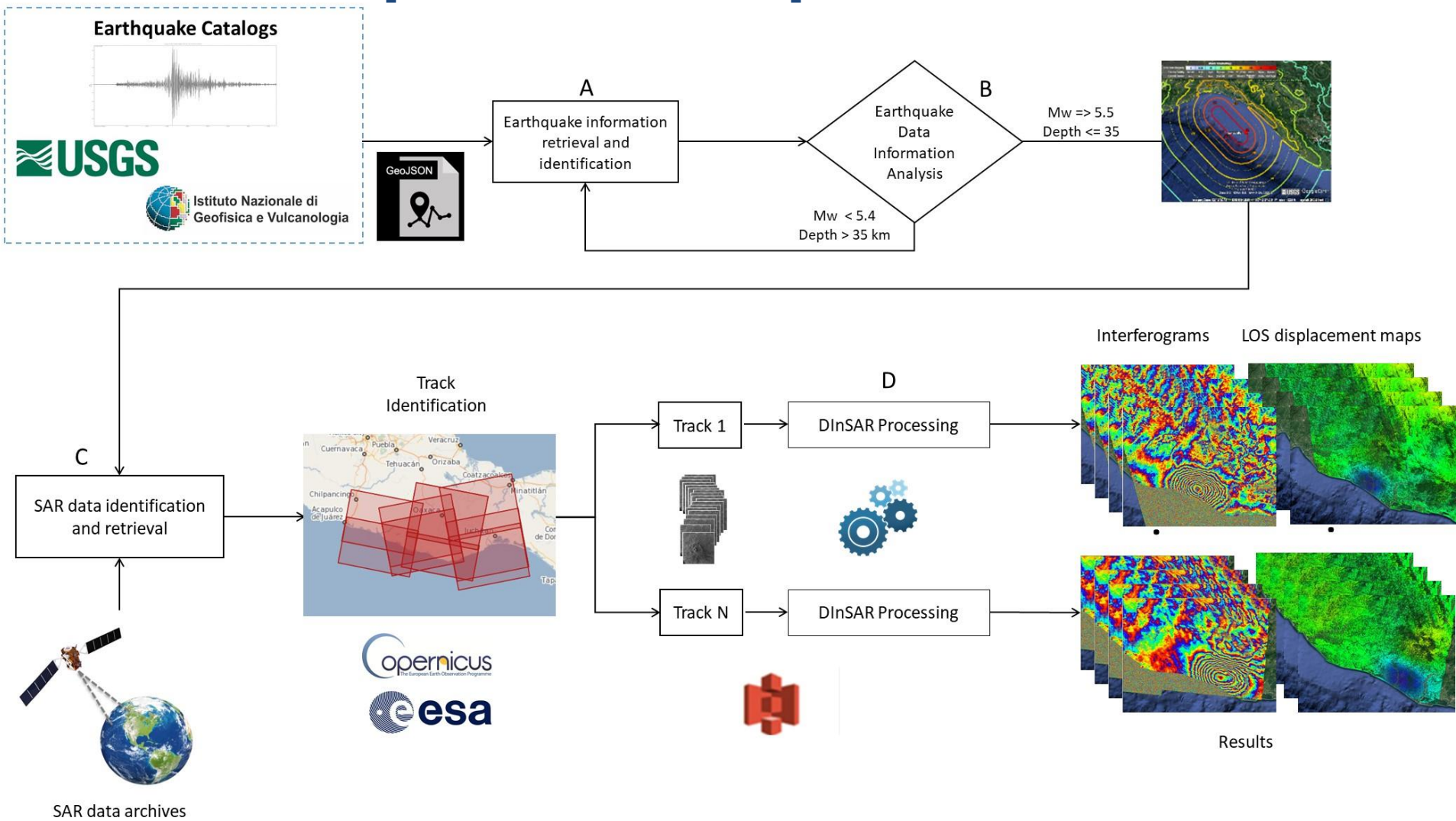
Manunta, M. et al., 2019

Significant ($> M_w$ 5.5) Earthquakes Global Map (2014 - 2019)

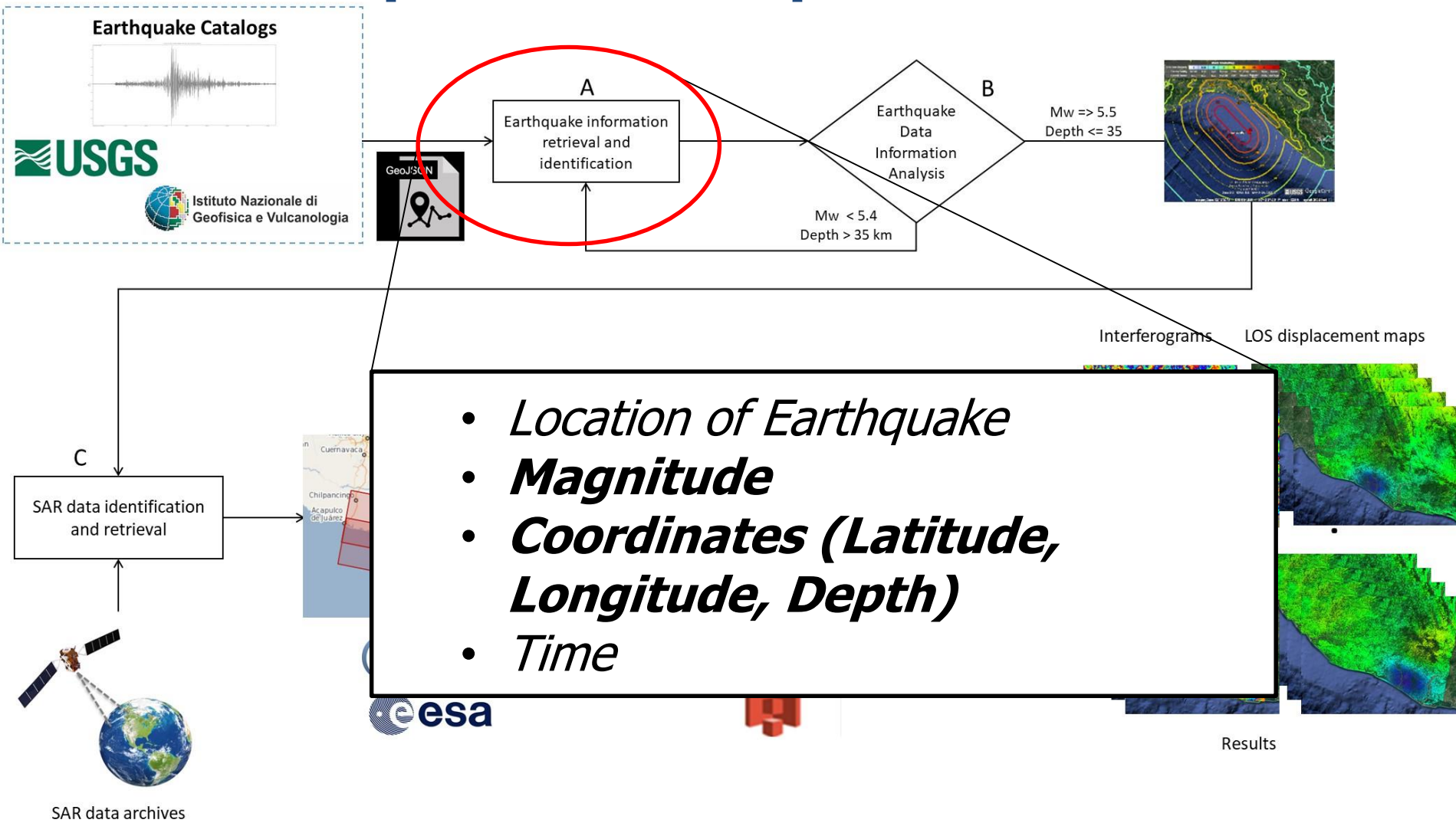


**519 Earthquakes with M_w more than 5.5
occurred on land**

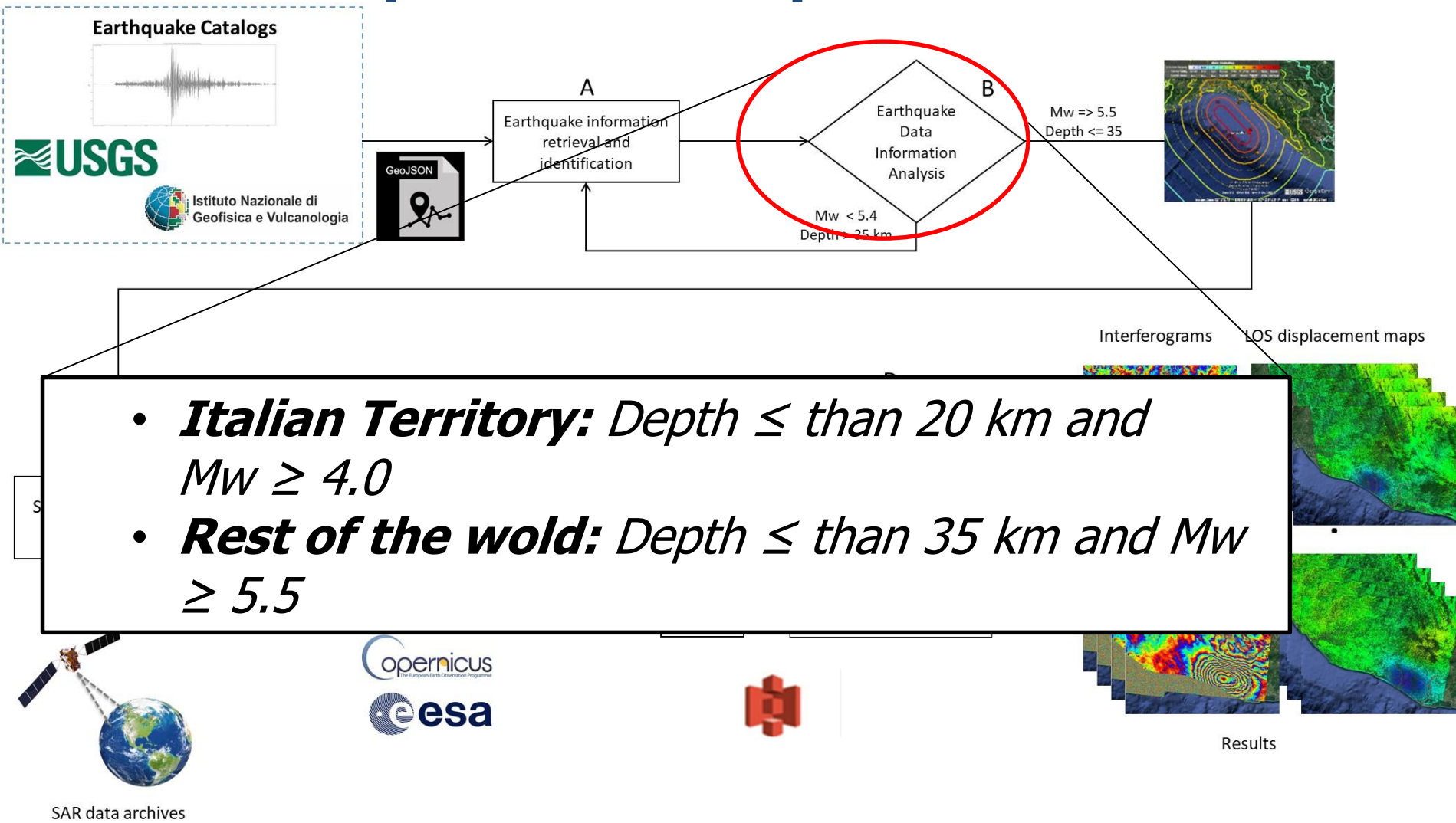
Automatic generation of co-seismic displacement maps workflow



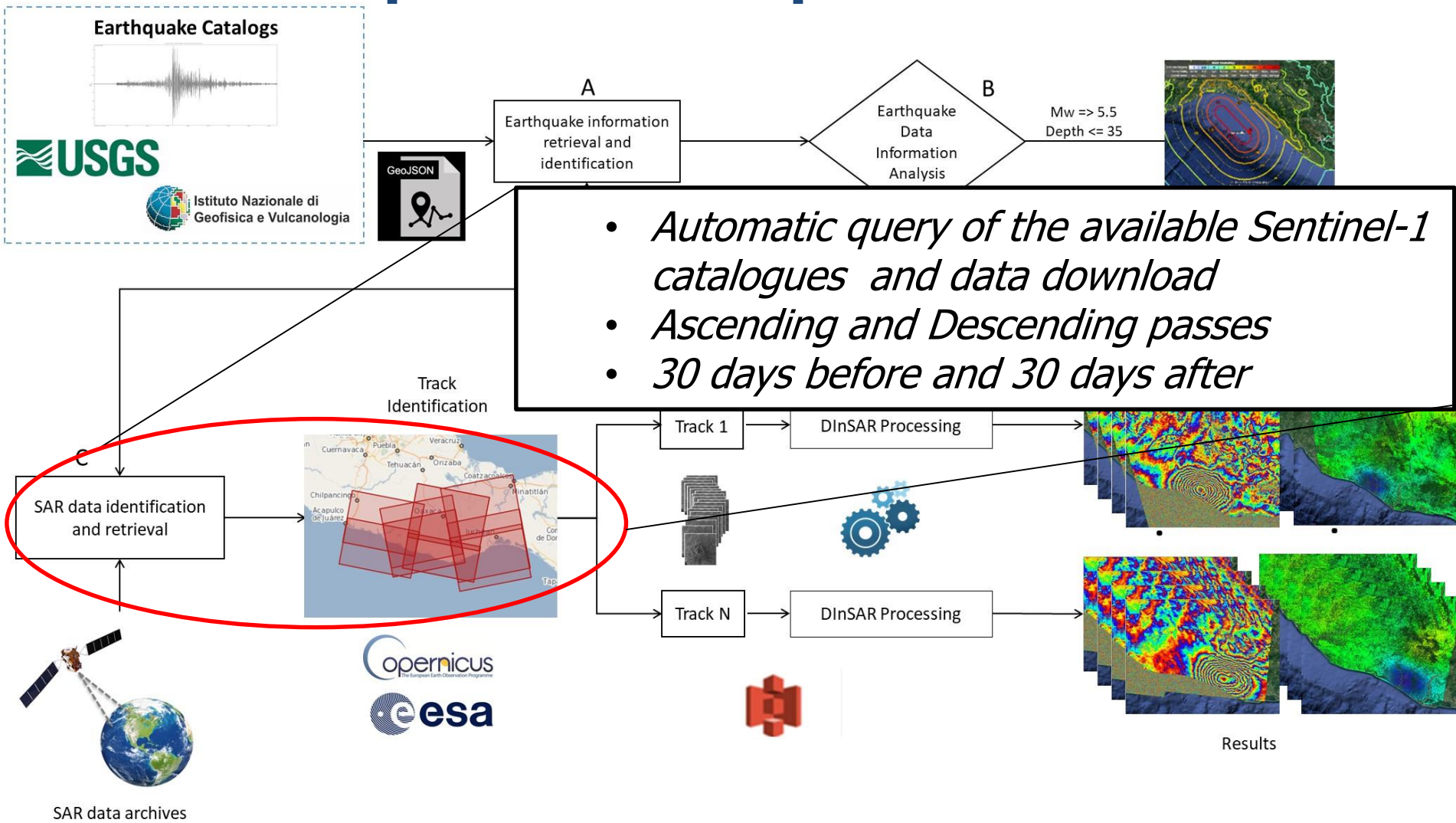
Automatic generation of co-seismic displacement maps workflow



Automatic generation of co-seismic displacement maps workflow



Automatic generation of co-seismic displacement maps workflow



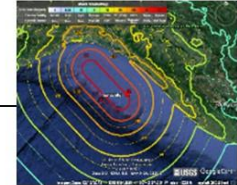
Automatic generation of co-seismic displacement maps workflow

Earthquake Catalogs

Parallel processing of different tracks using Parallel Sentinel-1 DInSAR Workflow

B

Mw \geq 5.5
Depth \leq 35



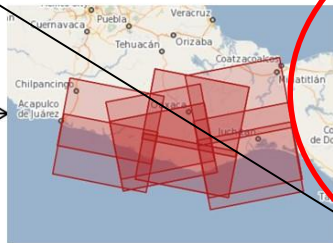
C

SAR data identification and retrieval



SAR data archives

Track Identification



D

Track 1

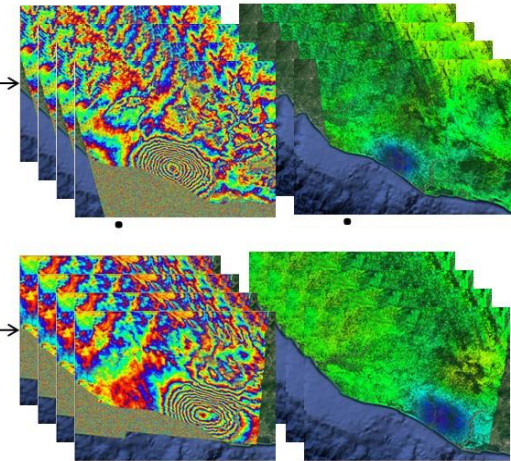
DInSAR Processing

Track N

DInSAR Processing

Interferograms

LOS displacement maps



Results

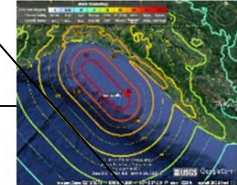
Automatic generation of co-seismic flow

The output data are provided according to the file standard formats defined within the H2020 European Plate Observing System (EPOS) project. Metadata format is ISO 19115.

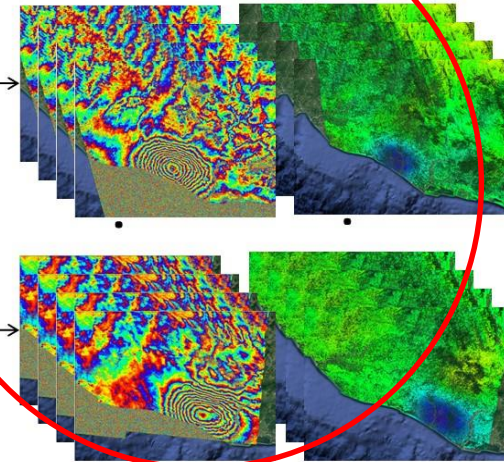
Scientific community (support for experts and not experts)



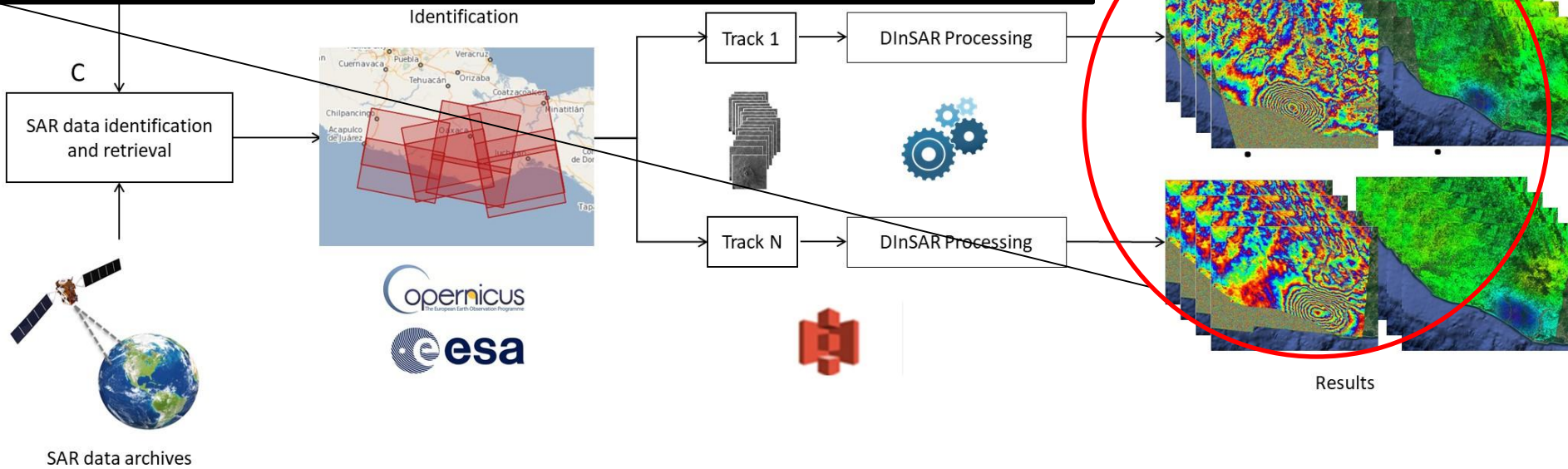
Mw => 5.5
Depth <= 35



Interferograms LOS displacement maps



Results

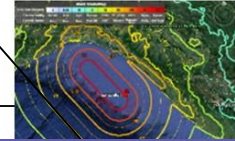


Automatic generation of co-seismic flow

The output data are provided according to the file standard formats defined within the H2020 European Plate Observing System (EPOS) project. Metadata format is ISO 19115.

flow

Mw => 5.5
Depth <= 35



EPOS ICS

Login

Advanced Search

Results (215)

- Anthropogenic Hazard Observations (41)
- Geology (8)
- Geoelectromagnetism (19)
- Geo-energy Test Beds (0)
- Geodesy (13)
- Multi-scale Laboratory Data (0)
- Near Fault Observations (37)
- Satellite Observations (8)
- InSAR (8)

Wrapped Interferograms distribution

Spatial Coherence distribution

Selected Items (0)

Map Graph Data

41.73945 : 20.66944

InW_CNRIREA_20191120_20191126_Z9EH

Legend

- Wrapped Interferograms distr...
- Wrapped Interferograms distr...
- World Imagery

Details Configuration

Documentation

Apply

Undo

Copy URL

Set To Defaults

Format *

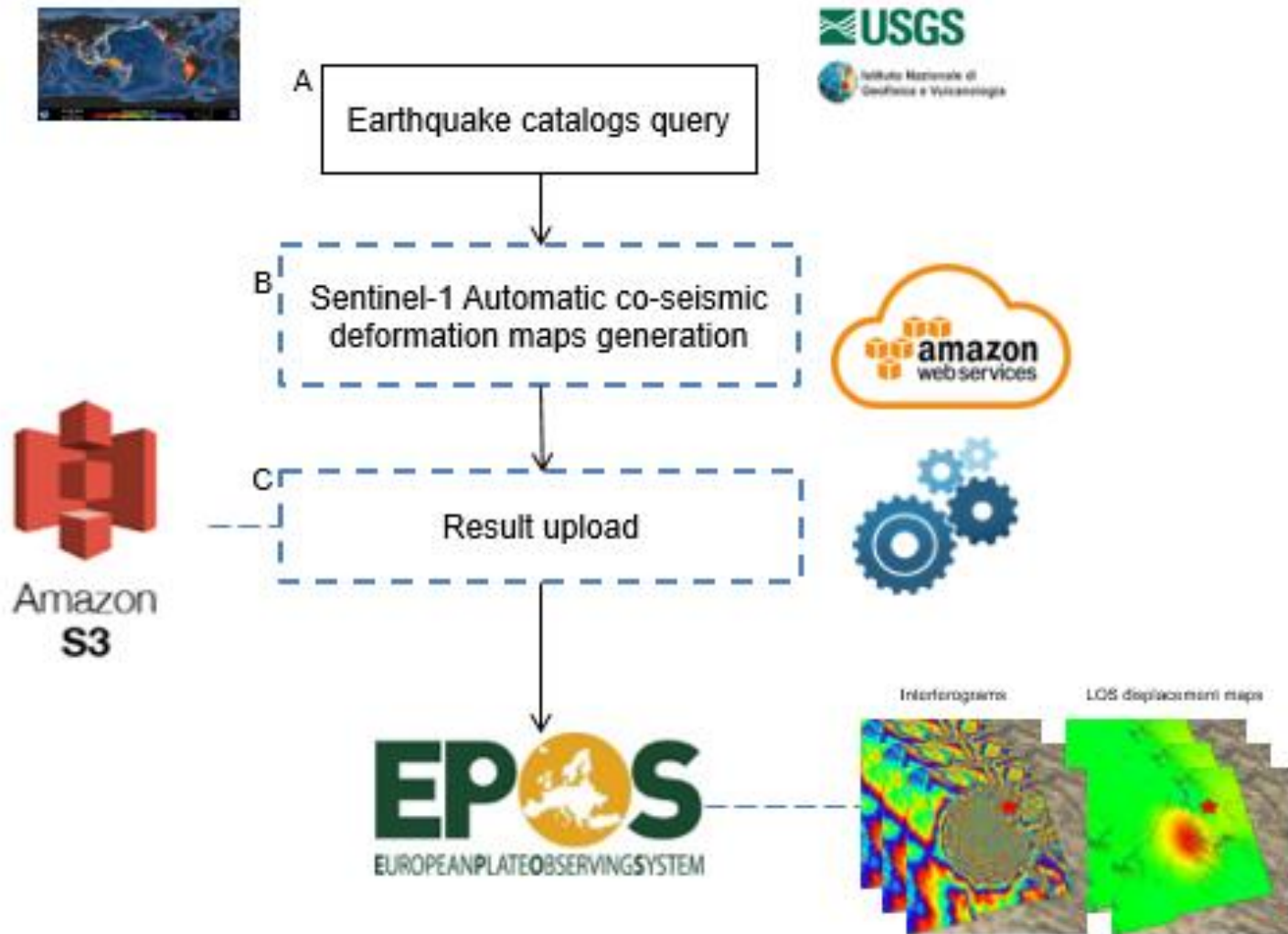
Product type *

WRAPPED INTERFER...

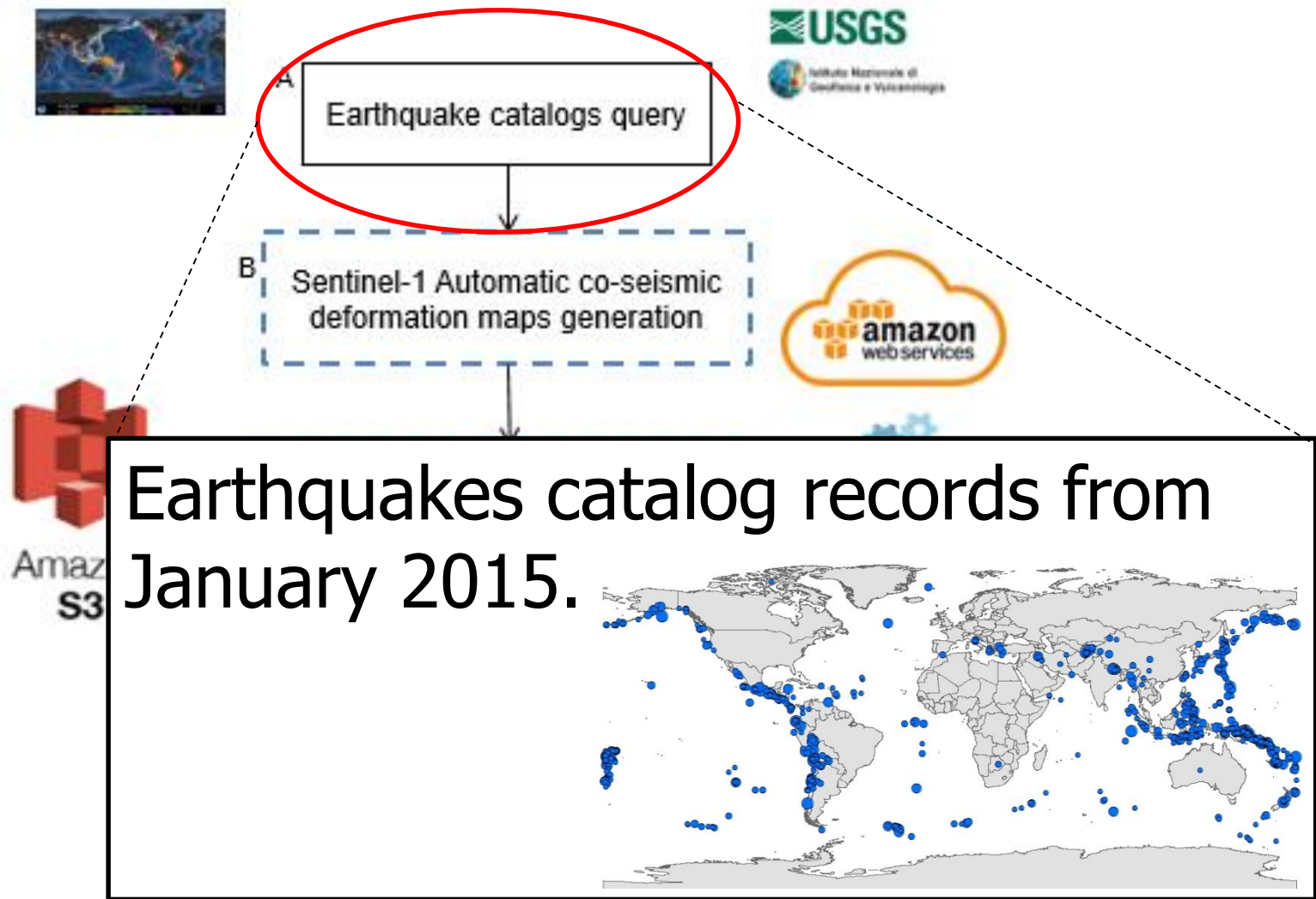
90 (°N) -90 (°S) 180 (°E) -180 (°W) ? Override

2014-10-01 21:00 2019-12-08 22:00 x ? Override

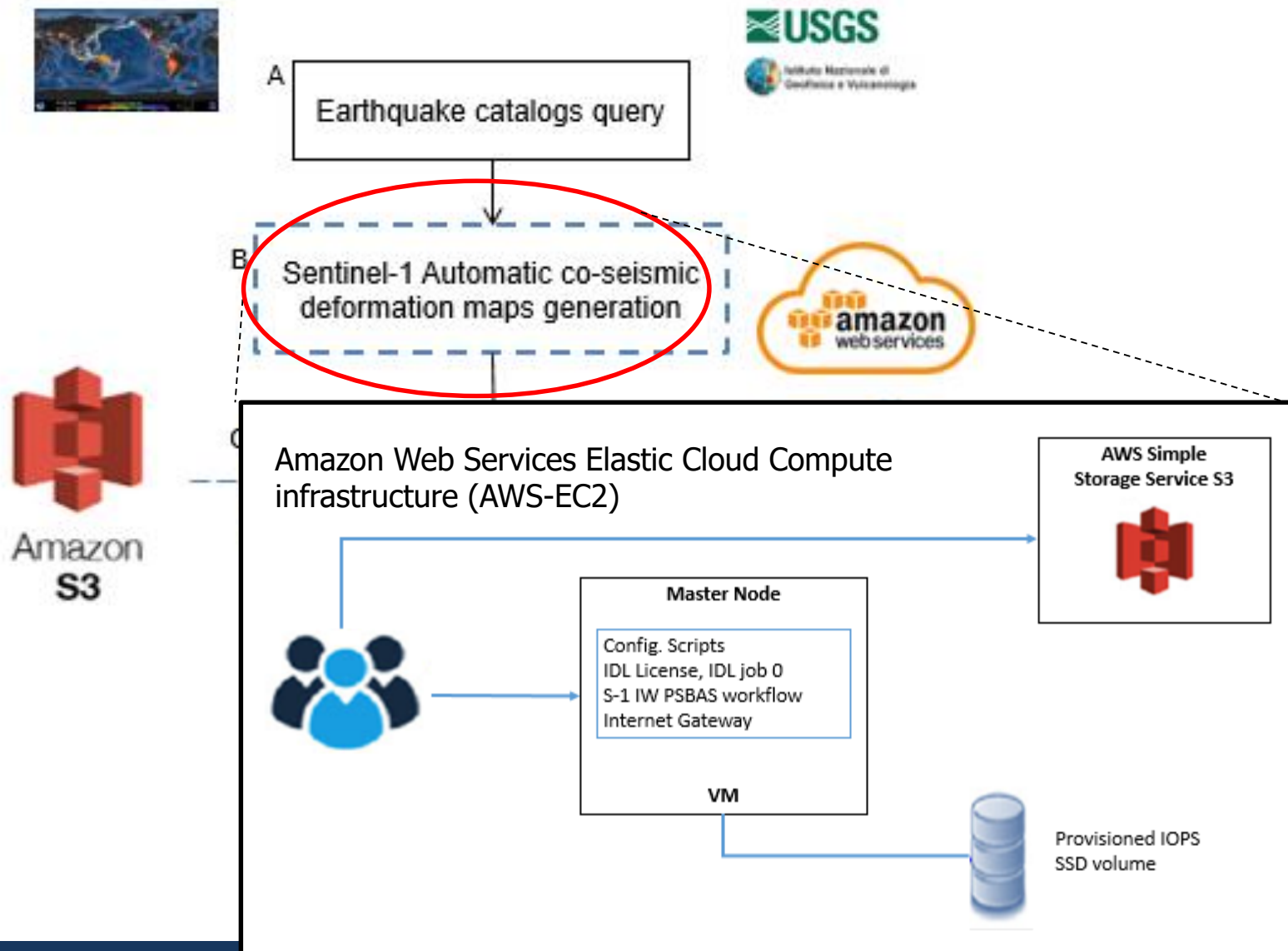
Automatic tool implementation



Automatic tool implementation



Automatic tool implementation



Automati



aws Servicios Grupos de recursos

monterroso.f@irea.cnr.it @ 42... Global Soporte

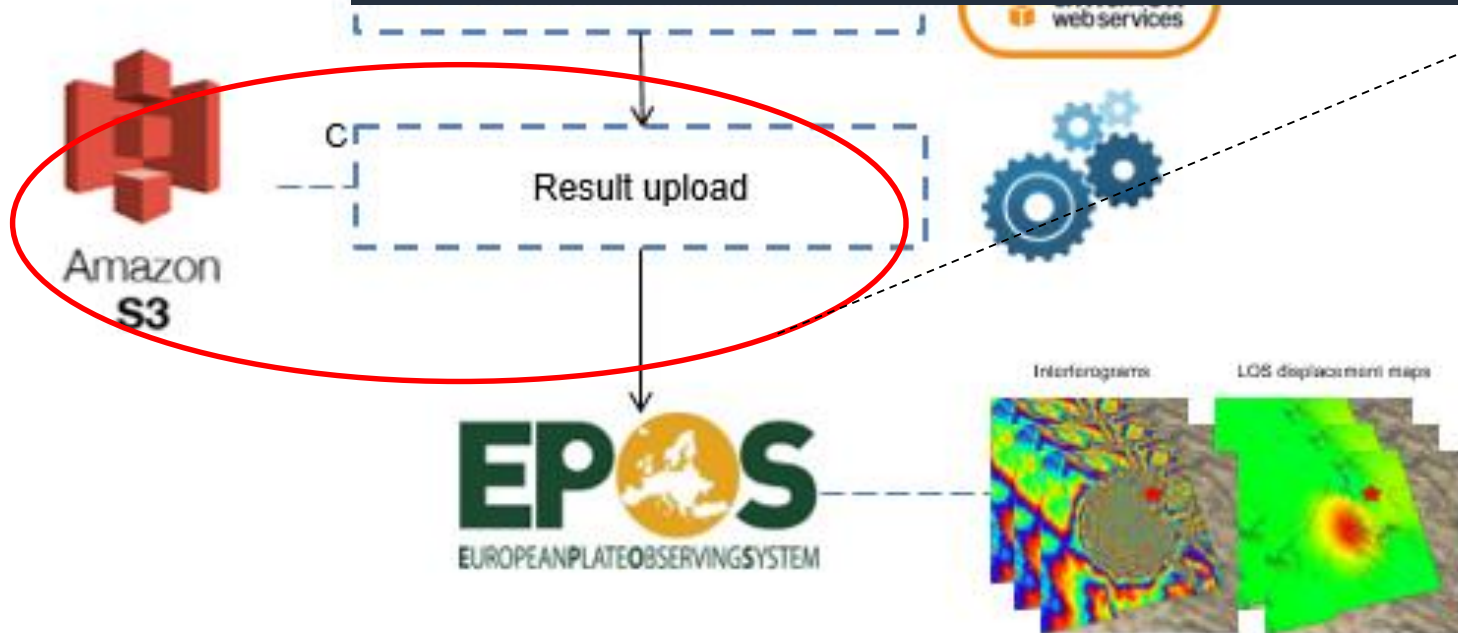
Q Escriba un prefijo y pulse Intro para buscar. Pulse ESC para borrar.

Cargar + Crear carpeta Descargar Acciones

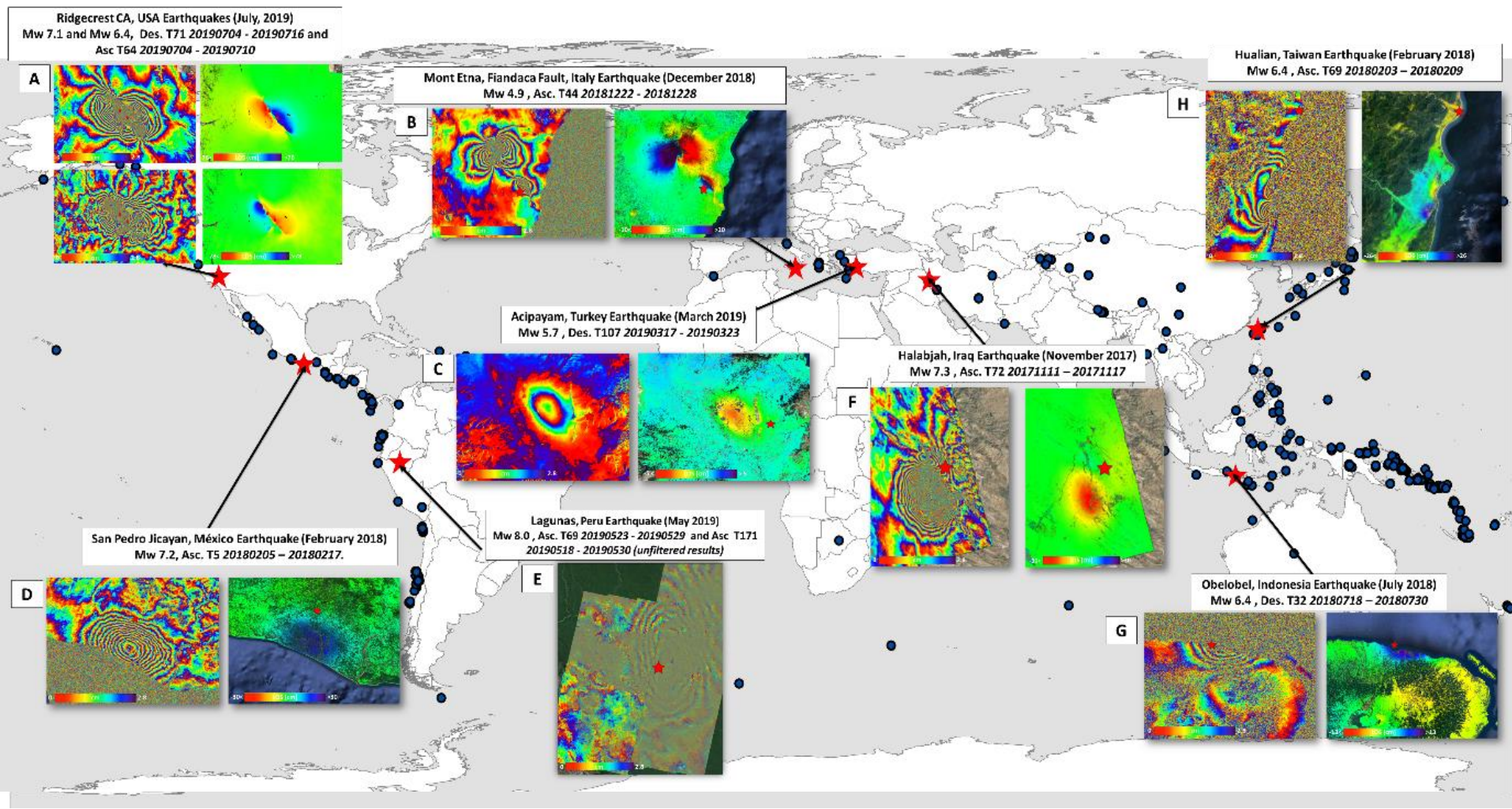
UE (Irlanda)

<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_0km_SW_of_Loloan__Indonesia__6.9	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_0km_W_of_Komerda__Indonesia__6.3	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_101km_ENE_of_Misawa__Japan__6.3	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_101km_E_of_Tadine__New_Caledonia__6.6	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_101km_SSW_of_Tres_Picos__Mexico__8.2	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_101km_WNW_of_Camana__Peru__6.4	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_104km_WNW_of_Kirakira__Solomon_Islands__6.3	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_104km_W_of_Murghob__Tajikistan__7.2	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_106km_SSW_of_San_Patricio__Mexico__6.3	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	EQ_107km_SE_of_Amahai__Indonesia__6.9	--	--	--

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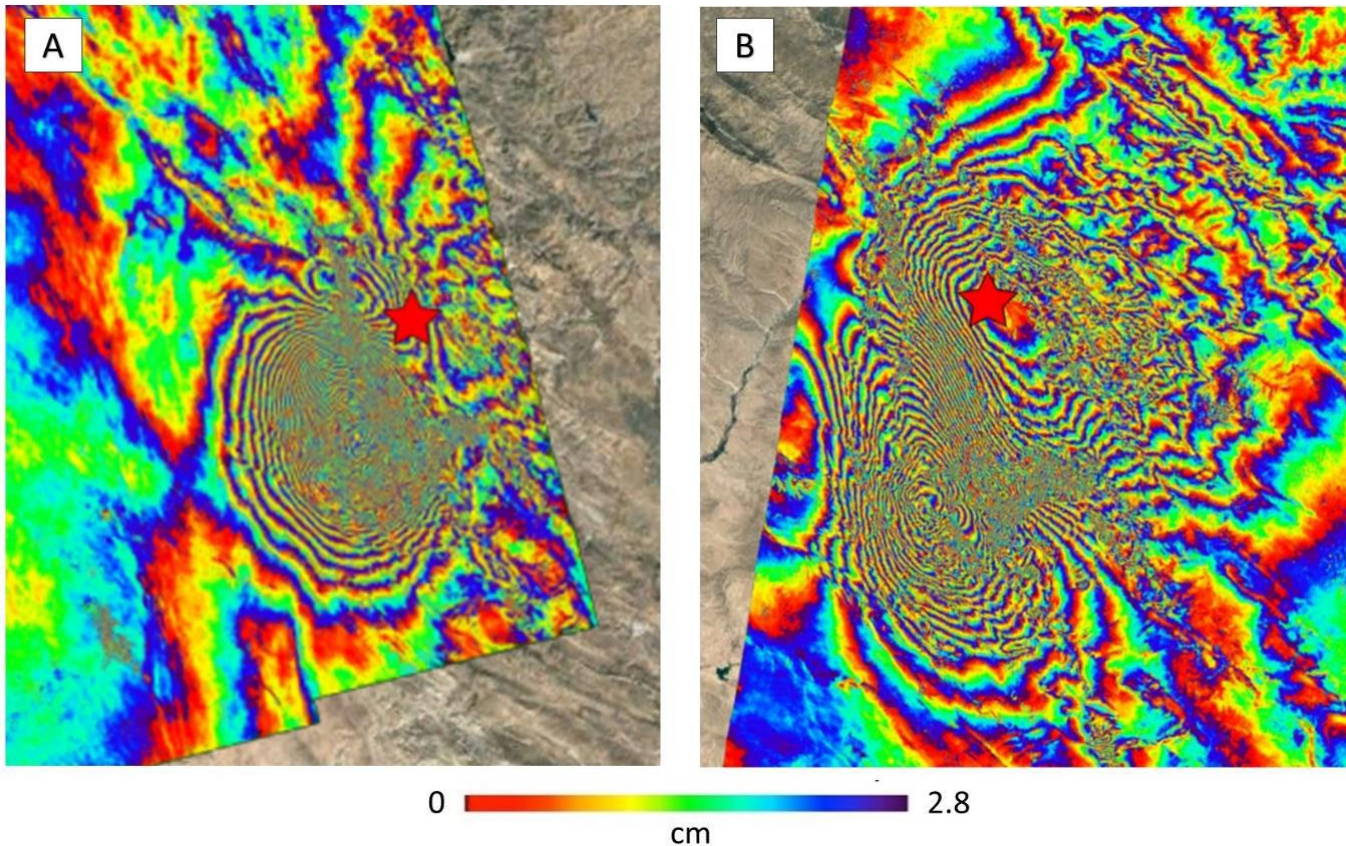


Experimental Results



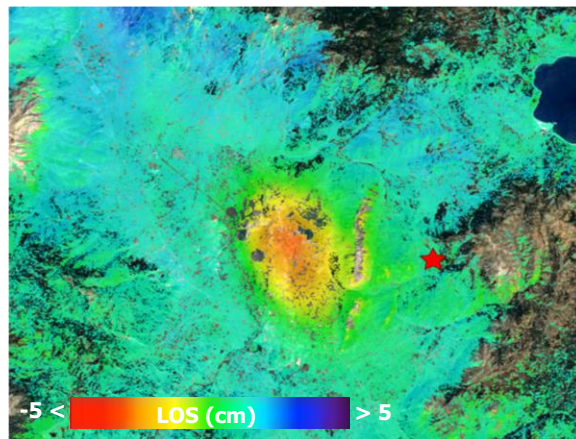
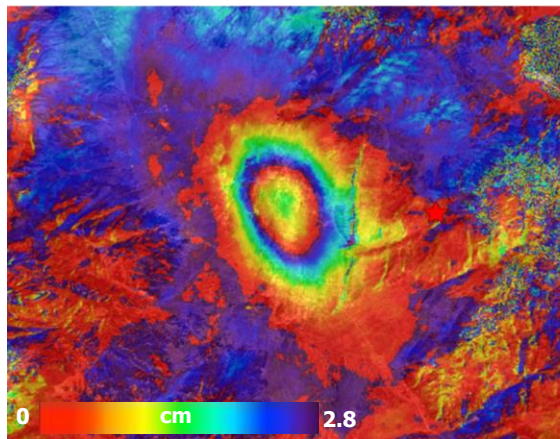
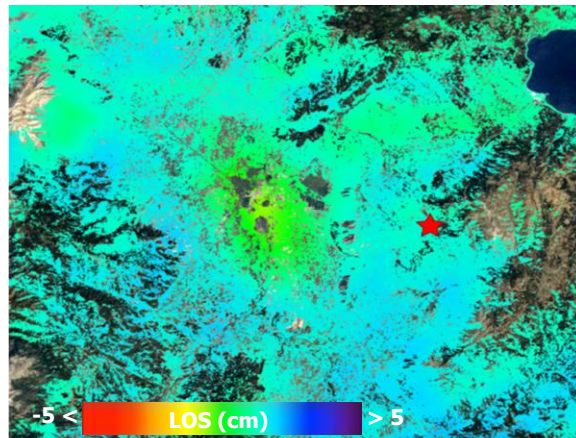
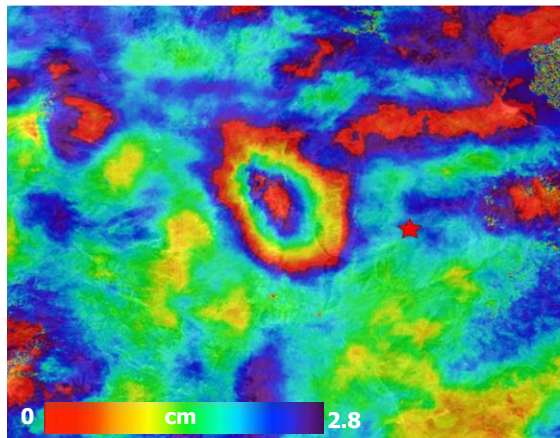
Significant seismic events with large deformation

Co-seismic interferograms spanning the Mw. 7.3 for Halabjah earthquake in Iran seismic event, occurred on 2017-11-12 (A) Ascending Track 72 acquired on 20171111 and 20171117. (B) Descending Track 6 20171107 and 20171119.



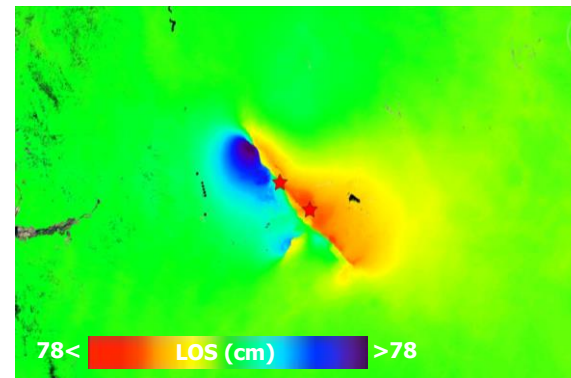
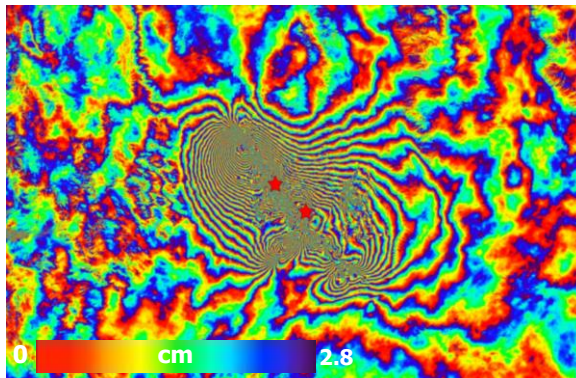
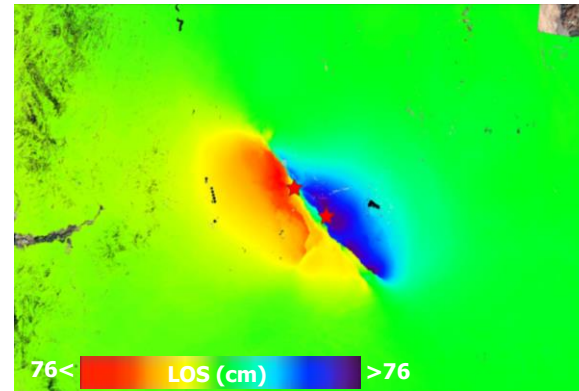
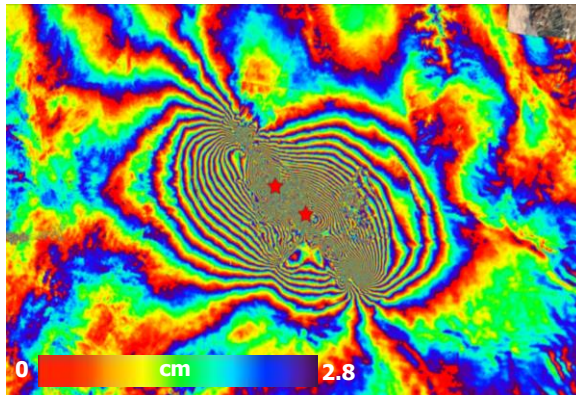
Earthquakes of small magnitude

**The co seismic interferogram and LOS displacement maps for The Mw 5.7
16 km E of Acipayam, Turkey seismic event, occurred on 2019-03-20.
Track 58 20190317 – 20190323 and Track 138 20190317-20190323**



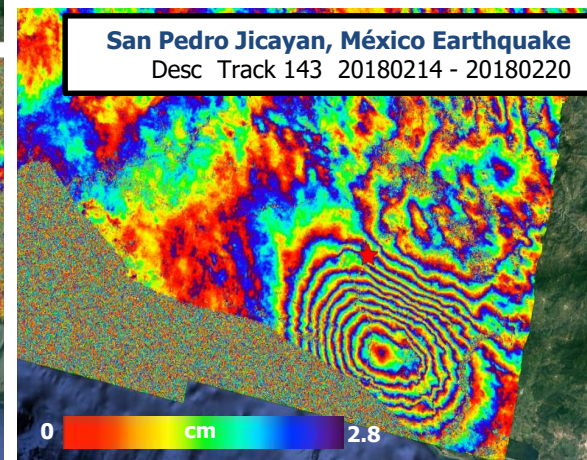
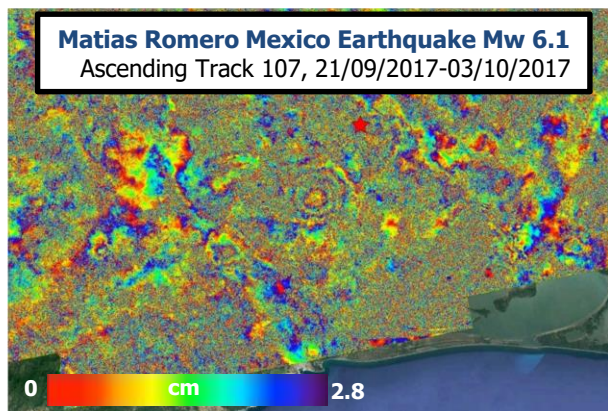
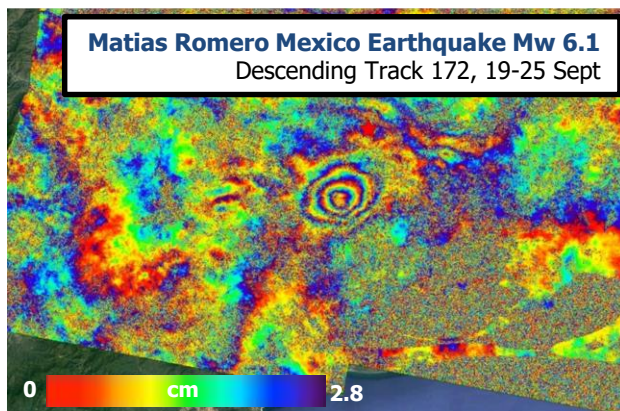
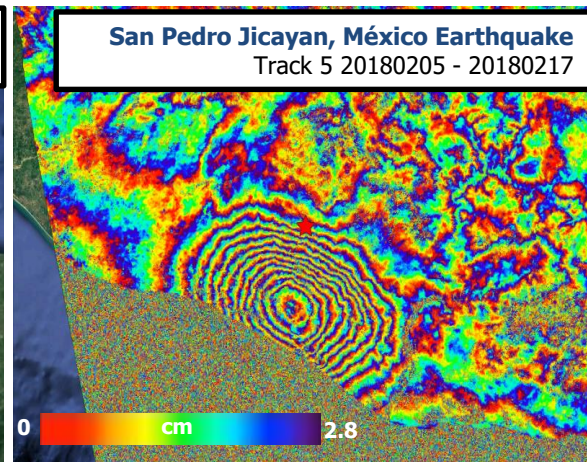
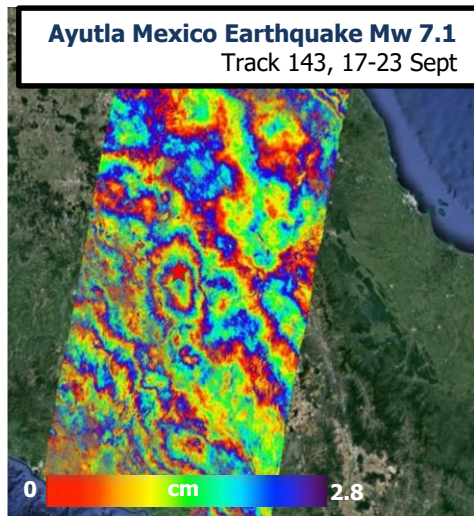
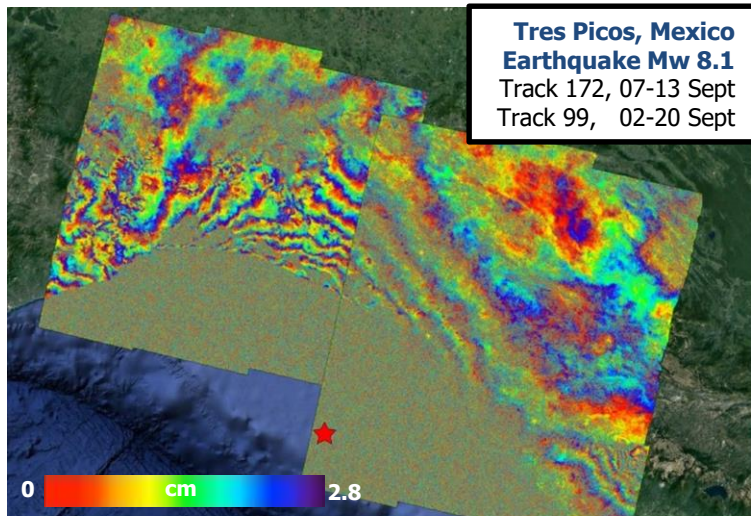
Processing optimization: Several earthquakes in the same time interval

Ridgecrest CA, USA Earthquakes (July, 2019)
Mw 7.1 and Mw 6.4, Des. T71 20190704 - 20190716 and
Asc T64 20190704 - 20190710



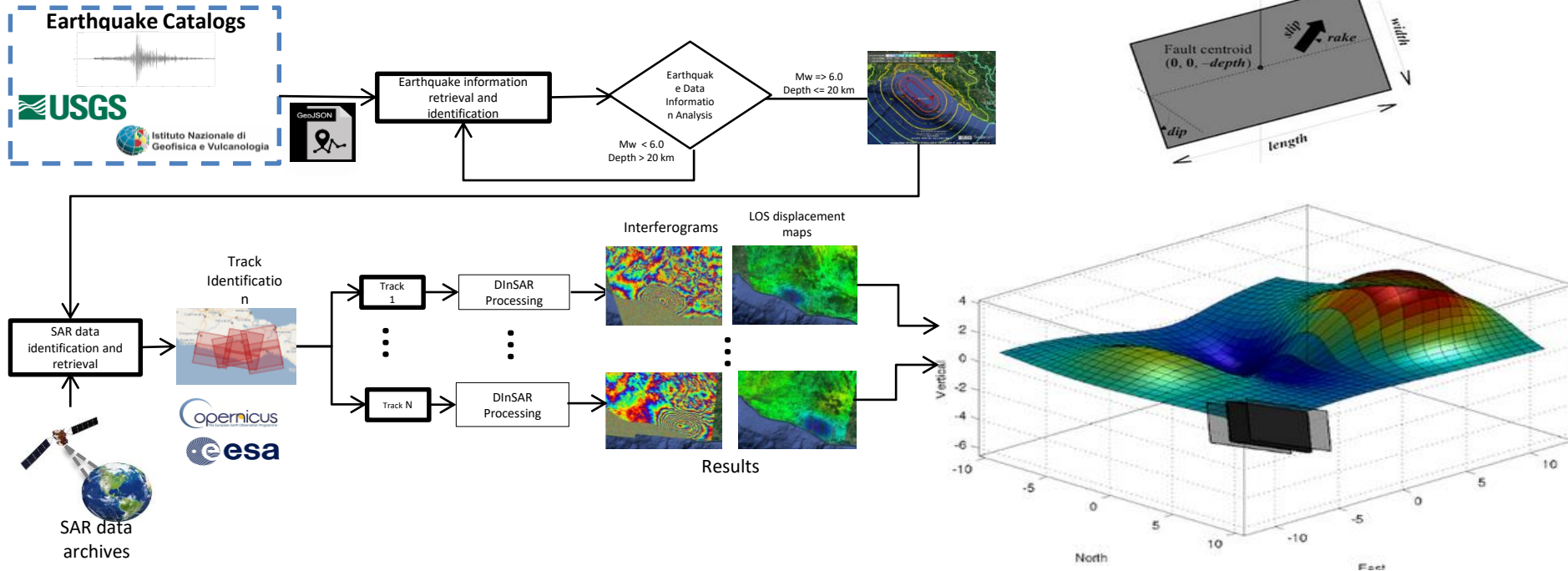
Processing optimization: Earthquakes that occurred in the same area but in different periods

Seismic crisis in Mexico (September 2017 – February 2018)



Further Developments

Earthquake Automatic Analytical Modeling



Okada Model

Analytical solution for surface deformation due to shear and/or tensile dislocations faults in an elastic and homogeneous half-space.

Further Developments

- Big data co-seismic interferograms and displacement maps generated on automatic way.
- Statistical analysis of the coherent deformation signal in co-sismic interferograms, product of the relationship between the Magnitude and Depth.