

MPIC-SAR

(Analysis of Massive Time-series of Remote sensing Datasets)

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MPIC-SAR

processing pipeline for automated processing of large image time-series.

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Data & Problem

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Work Flow

Results

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- ▶ Detection of motion and the space-time analysis of the changes in motion.
 - ▶ **SAR + Optical Camera Amplitude**
- ▶ Focus on two types of geological objects: **glaciers** and **landslides**
- ▶ Exploiting different motion estimation methods
 - ▶ **MicMac, GeFolki**, etc.
- ▶ Spatio-Temporal Clustering for information extraction of time-series derivatives
 - ▶ Velocity, Angle, etc.

Motion Estimation

Sentinel-1: Rink Glacier (South-west Greenland)

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Determining motion vectors that describe the transformation from one image to another.

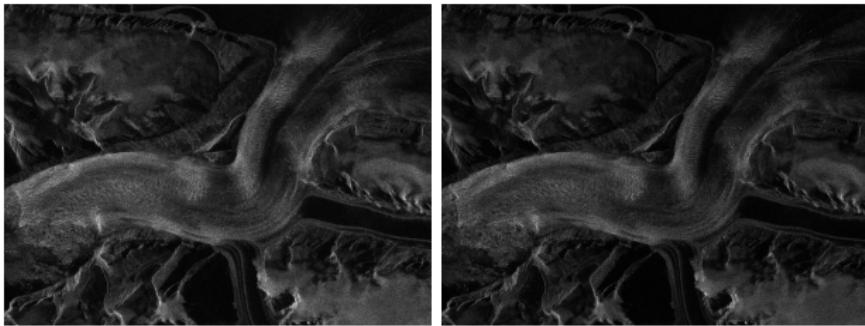


Figure: **Left:** Master, **Right:** Slave

Motion Estimation

Motion Estimation (ME) is an **ill-posed** problem.

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Work Flow

Results

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Possible approaches

- ▶ **Direct Methods**
 - ▶ Block-matching
 - ▶ Optical flow
 - ▶ Frequency domain methods

- ▶ **Indirect Methods**
 - ▶ Feature based methods (RANSAC etc.)

† One more step...

- ▶ Exploiting **unsupervised** machine learning methods to retrieve hidden patterns from the ME maps over time series of Images.

Work Flow

Motion Estimation with Offset Tracking

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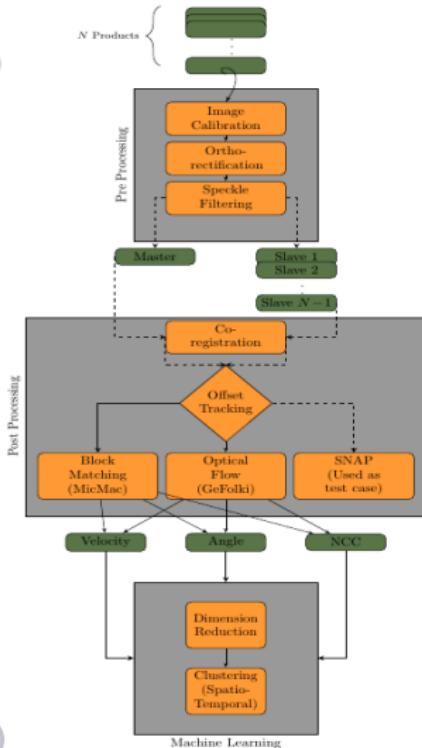
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Work Flow

Results

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- ▶ Pre-processing
 - ▶ SAR Calibration
 - ▶ Ortho Rectification
 - ▶ Speckle Filtering
- ▶ Post Processing
 - ▶ Co-registration
 - ▶ **MPIC-SAR**
 - ▶ Offset-tracking
 - ▶ MicMac (Block Matching)
 - ▶ GeFolki (Optical Flow)
 - ▶ Other available Options (SNAP, COSI-Corr, etc)
- ▶ Machine Learning
 - ▶ Dimensionality Reduction
 - ▶ Spatio-temporal Clustering for segmentation

Offset Tracking SAR

MicMac: Block-matching using NCC as pixelwise similary measure

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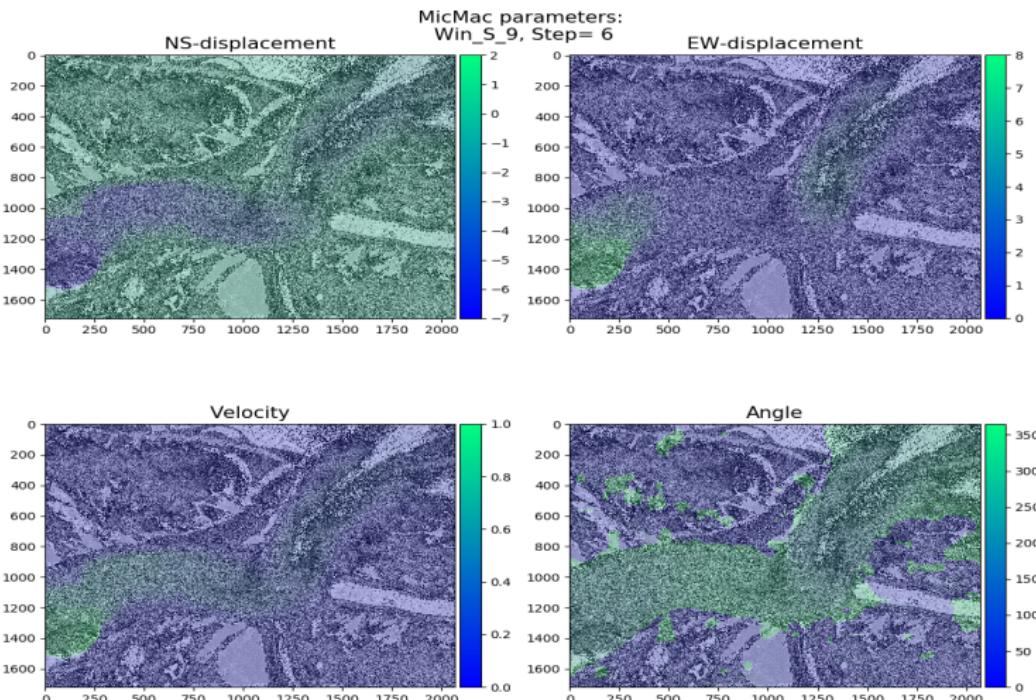
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Offset Tracking SAR

GeFolki: Base on Optical Flow

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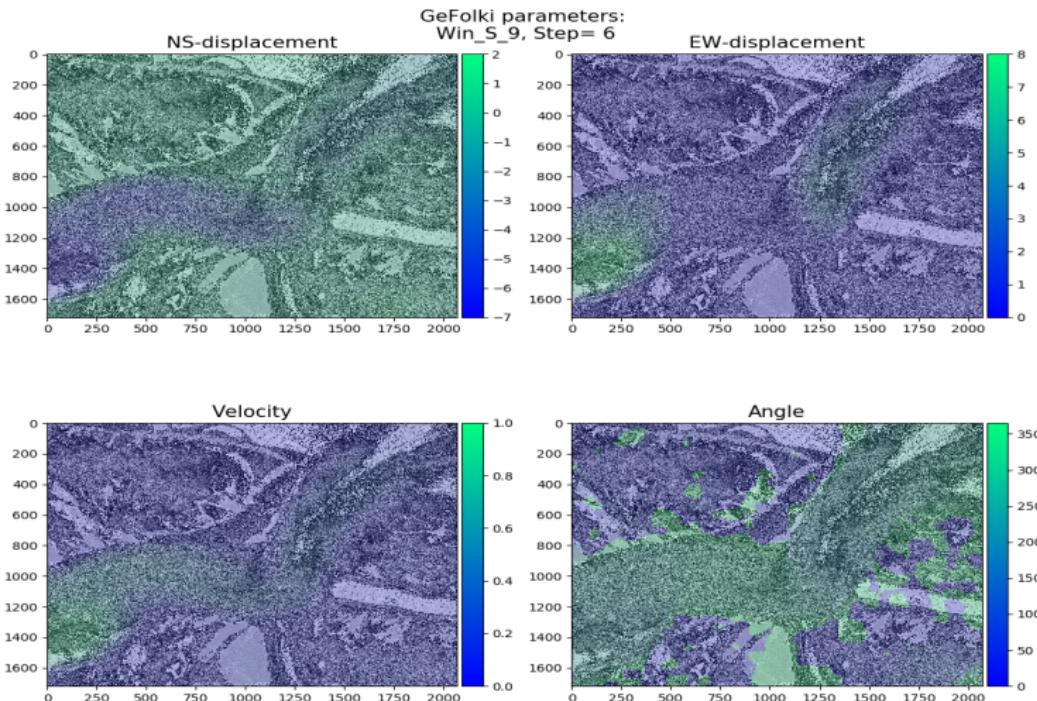
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Offset Tracking SAR

Comparison of Algorithms (MicMac - GeFolki)

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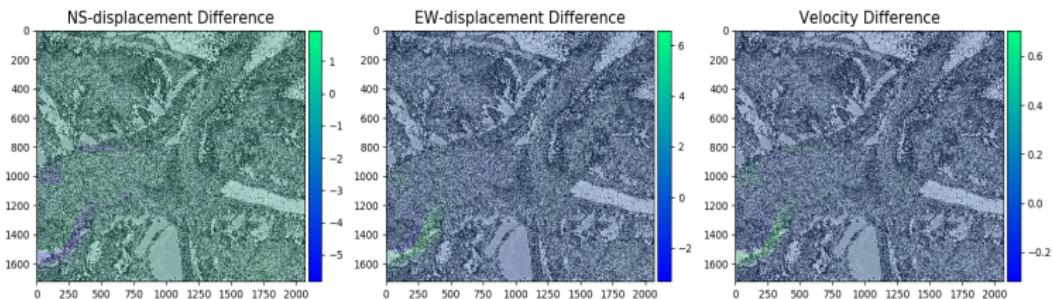
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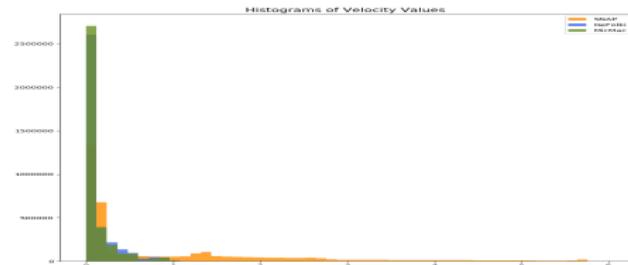
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Histogram of Velocities



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Characteristics of the landslide

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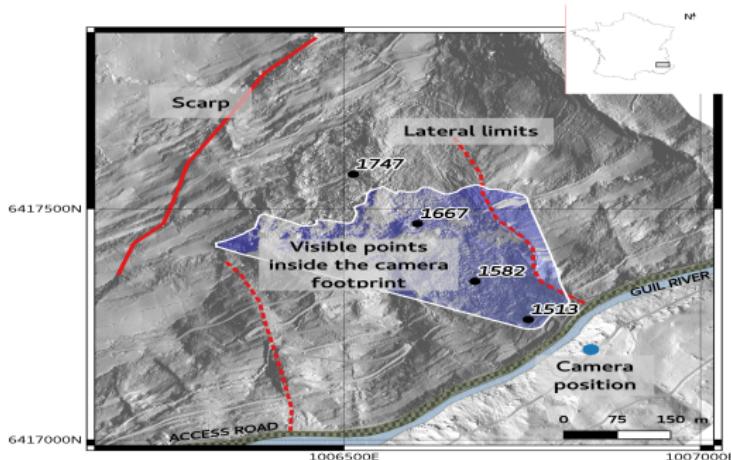
Work Flow

Results

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- ▶ **Location:** Aiguilles, Alpes de Hautes Provence Fr.
- ▶ **Dimensions:** \approx 640m length and \approx 410m width.
- ▶ **Geology:** Alternance of Layers schist/limestone dating from lower Creataceous.



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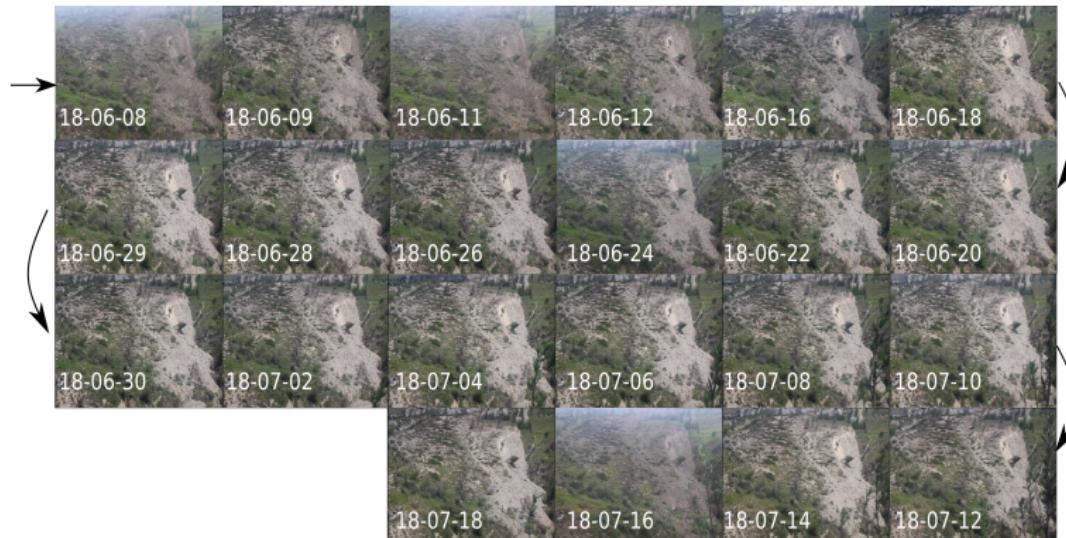
Data acquisition

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- ▶ **Acquisition System:** Canon 100D, 24mm connected to an acquisition center.
- ▶ **Distance camera-object:** From $\approx 100\text{m}$ to $\approx 360\text{m}$.
- ▶ **Acquisition Frequency:** 10 images per day.



Offset Tracking Optical Ground-based Image time-series

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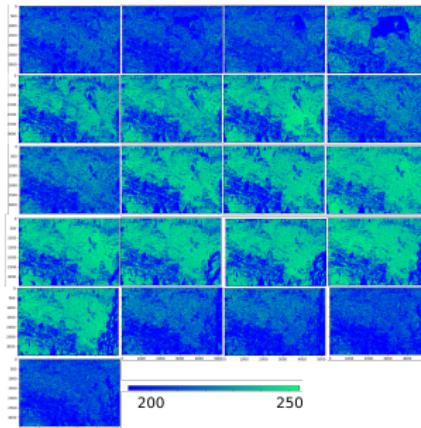
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- ▶ Stacks of **motion maps** based on pairwise analysis of image **Time-series**:
 - ▶ Pairwise similarity maps based on NCC measure.
 - ▶ Pairwise displacement maps along U direction.
 - ▶ Pairwise displacement maps along V direction.

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Offset Tracking Optical

Ground-based Image time-series

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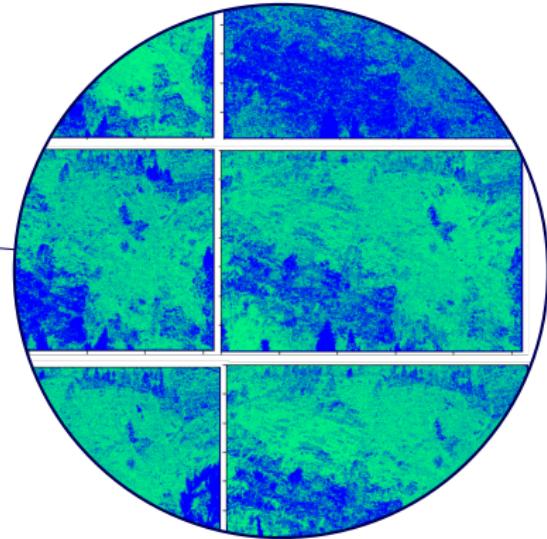
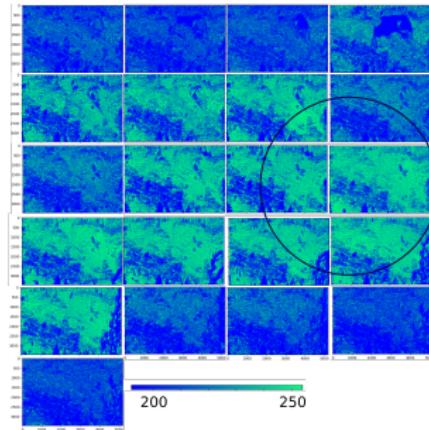
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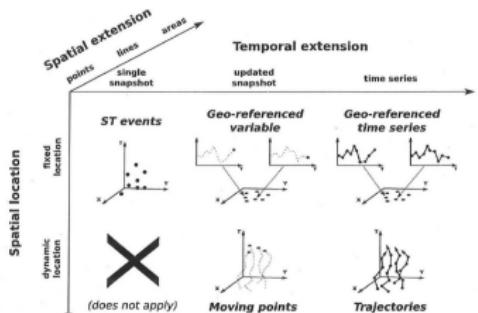


- ▶ Stacks of **motion maps** based on pairwise analysis of image **Time-series**:
 - ▶ Pairwise similarity maps based on NCC measure.
 - ▶ Pairwise displacement maps along U direction.
 - ▶ Pairwise displacement maps along V direction.

Challenges

- ▶ How the weight of the time dimension should be reflected within distance metrics?
- ▶ Two geographically close sample points co-occurring within a temporal profile could be **not** belonging to the same trajectory clusters.

ST Clustering domain



Future Work

Spatio-temporal clustering for Trajectory clustering

Challenges

- ▶ How the weight of the time dimension should be reflected within distance metrics?
- ▶ Two geographically close sample points co-occurring within a temporal profile could be "not" belonging to the same trajectory clusters.

Clustering approaches

- ▶ CANDECOMP/PARAFAC Tensor Decomposition
 - ▶ Representing the motion features(velocity, norm, angle etc) across the time dimension as an n-way Tensor.
 - ▶ Decomposing tensor into a sum of outer products of the vectors, in order to find the underlying feature modes.
- ▶ ST-DBSCAN

Thank you!

For questions please contact
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