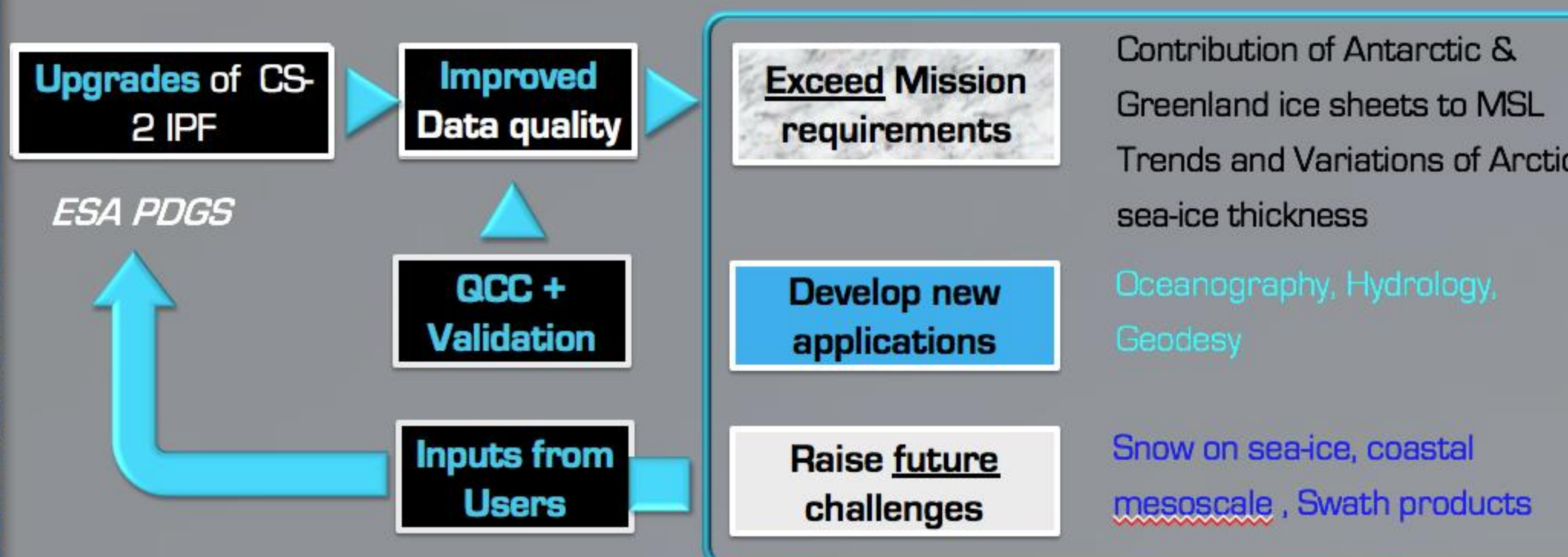


→ CryoSat Mission in a nutshell

➤ Mission Challenges



Better understand how the mass-balance of the land-ice & sea-ice is changing... but not only

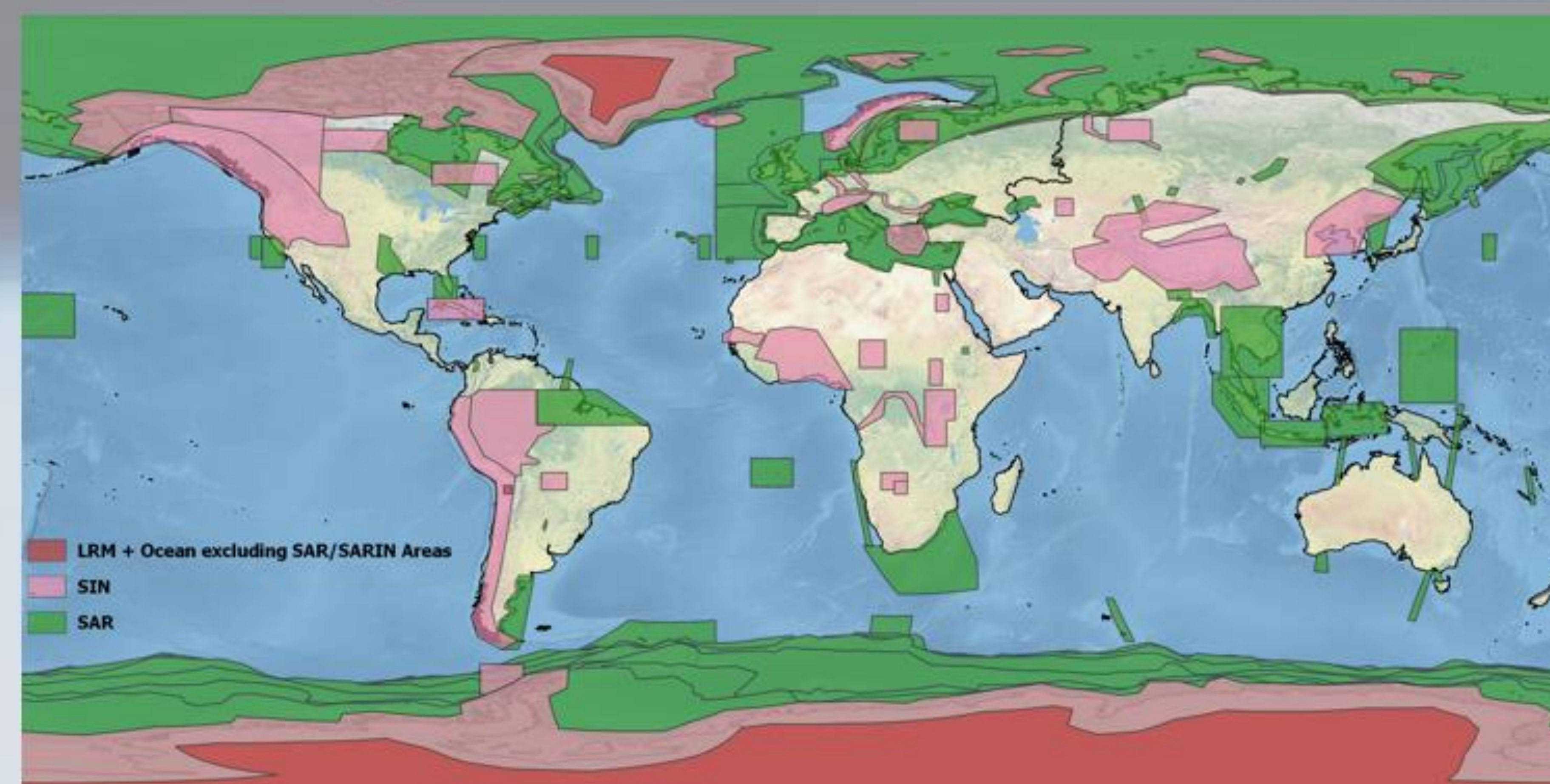


➤ SIRAL instrument and geographical Mode Mask

Ku-band altimeter operating in 3 modes, function of a geographical mask

(SARin/SARin, LRM/LRM, SAR)

New Mask Released in August 2019



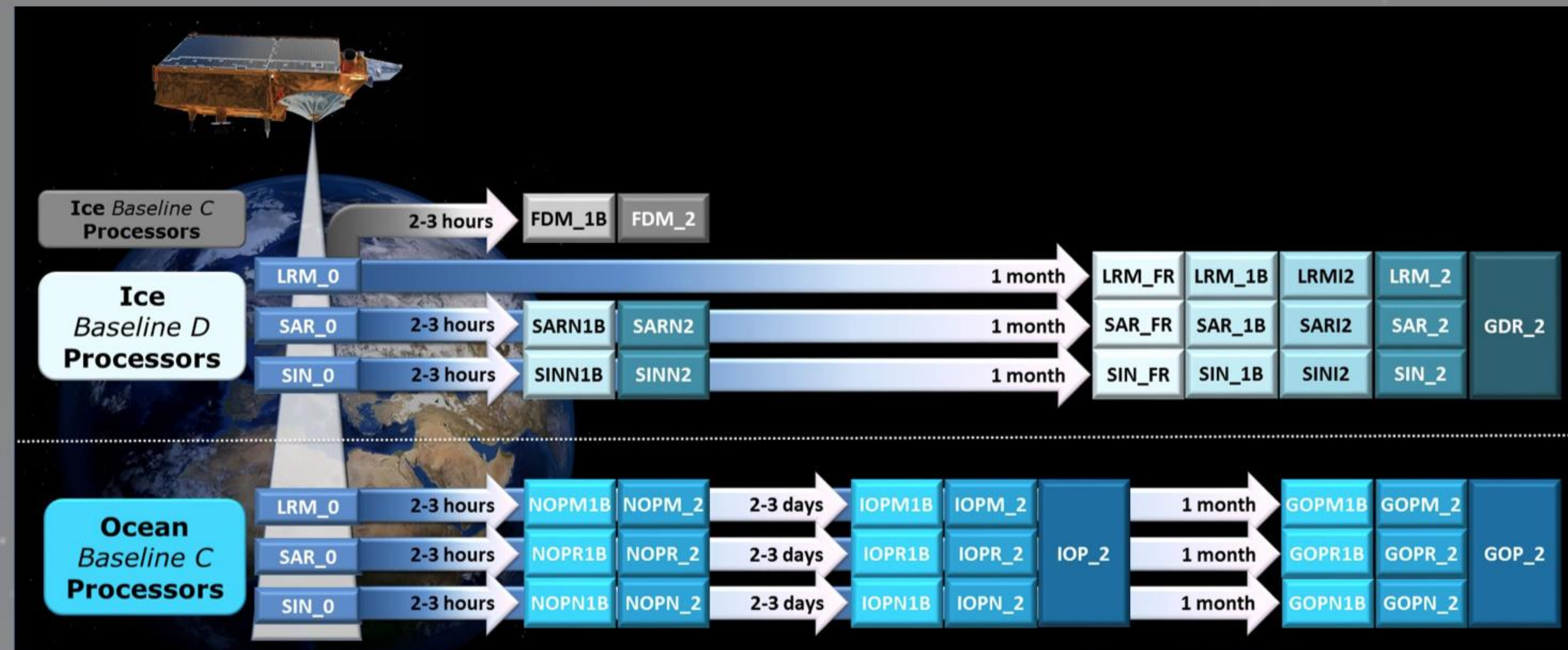
CryoSat 10th Year Anniversary Science Conference

5-8 October 2020

www.cryosat10years.org

→ Current ESA CryoSat Products

➤ CryoSat data processed both over ocean and ice surfaces



- **Ice Products** to achieve the mission objectives / Generated with Baseline-D since May 2019
 - New NRT chain with 2-3 Hrs latency operational since beginning August 2019
 - Reprocessing of Ice Baseline-D data completed
- **Ocean Products** since April 2014 / Generated with Baseline-C since November 2017 / Contain ocean parameters optimized for scientific & operational applications
 - Reprocessing of Ocean Baseline-C data completed

To access CryoSat data, contact: eohelp@esa.int

→ ESA Quality-Control and Validations

➤ CryoSat data QCV both over ocean and ice surfaces

- Routine QC and Instrument performance (IDEAS+): Status Nominal
- Monitoring of internal Cal (ARESYS): CAL stable since the beginning of operations
- External Calibrations at Transponders (IsardSat): Biases corrected in Baseline C
- Ocean QCV (TU Delft+NOC): Products agreed / exceed reference ocean missions – see [Calafat et al \(2017, RSE\)](#)
- CryoSat Performance Monitoring of ice data (MSSL): most of known issues resolved with Baseline C
- CryoSat SciEnce-oriented data ANalysis over sea-ICE areas (AlongTrack, AWI, LEGOS, CLS) : Started

To access to CryoSat QCV Reports, visit: <https://earth.esa.int/web/sppa/mission-performance/esa-missions/cryosat/>

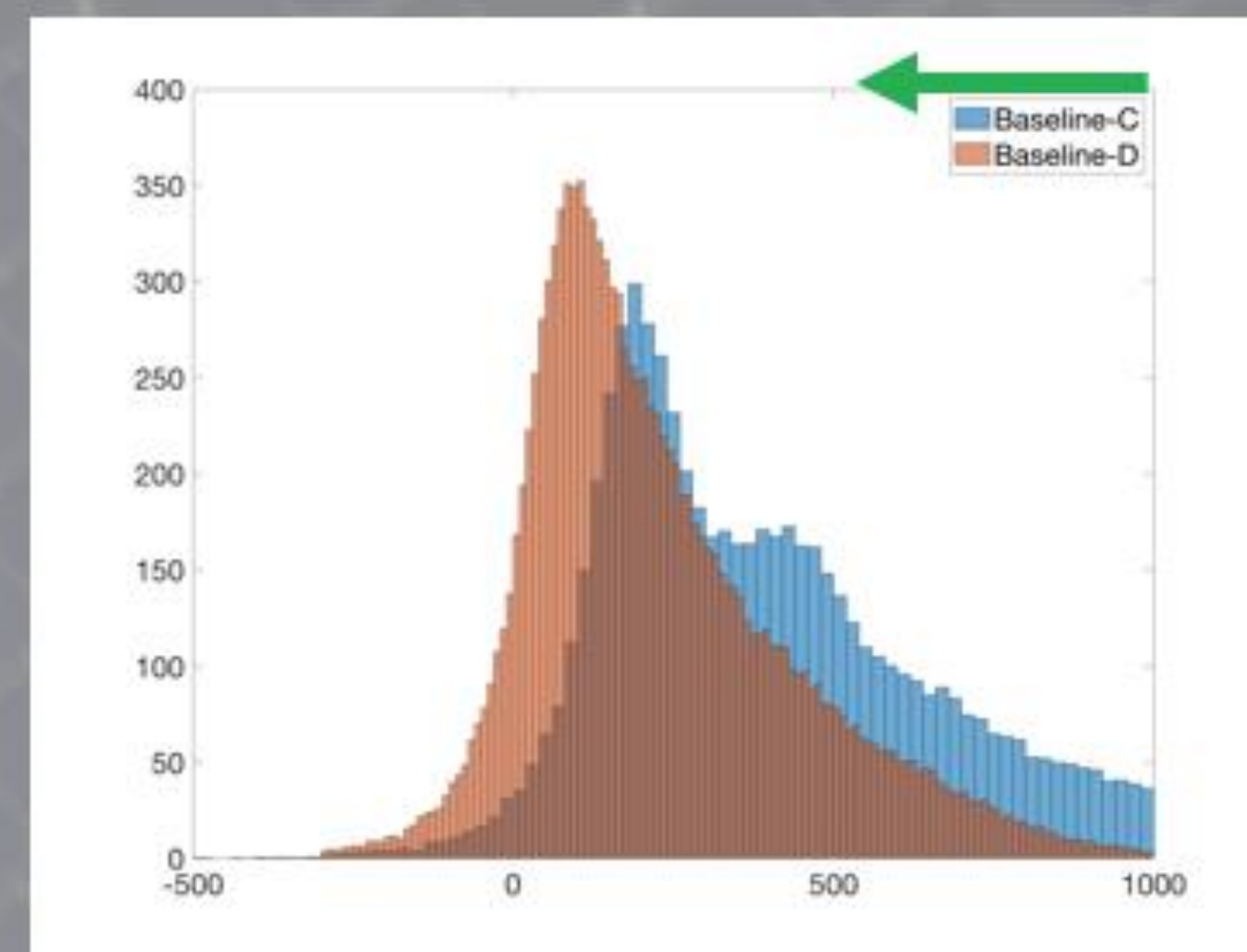
→ CryoSat ICE Baseline-D Improvements

Baseline-D Evolutions and Improvements

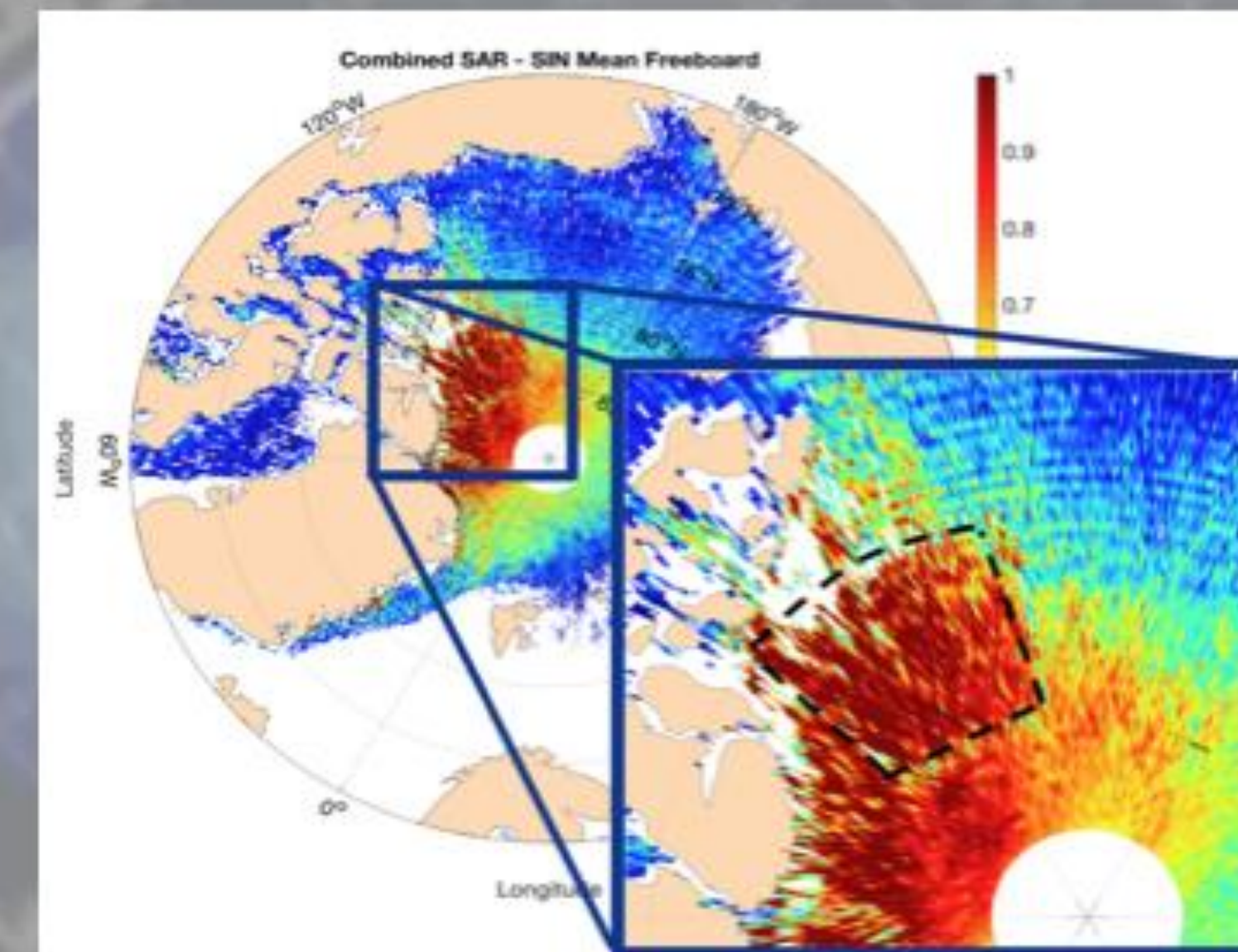
NetCDF-4 Format

Baseline-C Issues Fixed

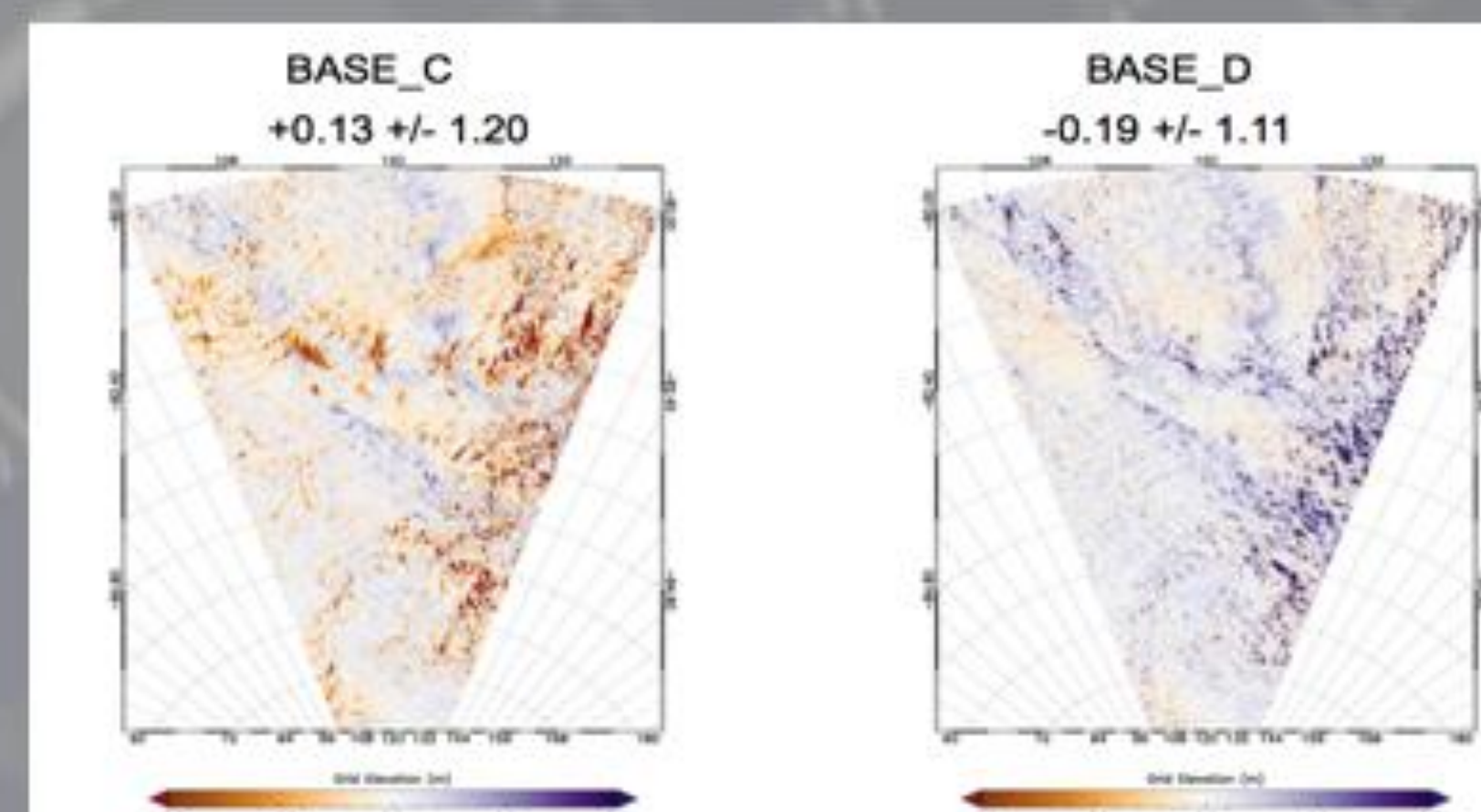
Freeboard SNR Improved



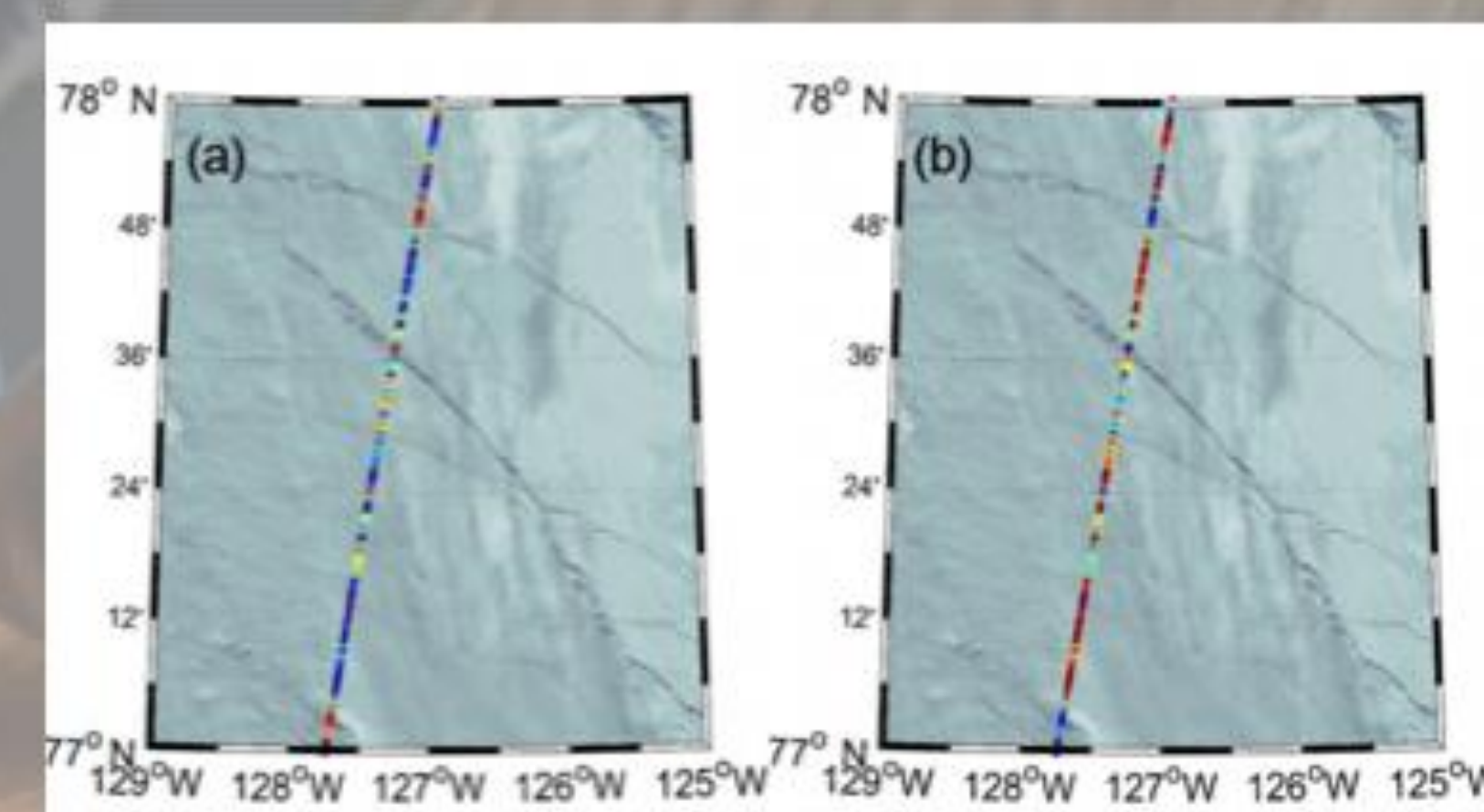
Freeboard in SARIn Patches



New Slope Model for Antarctica and Greenland (LRM)



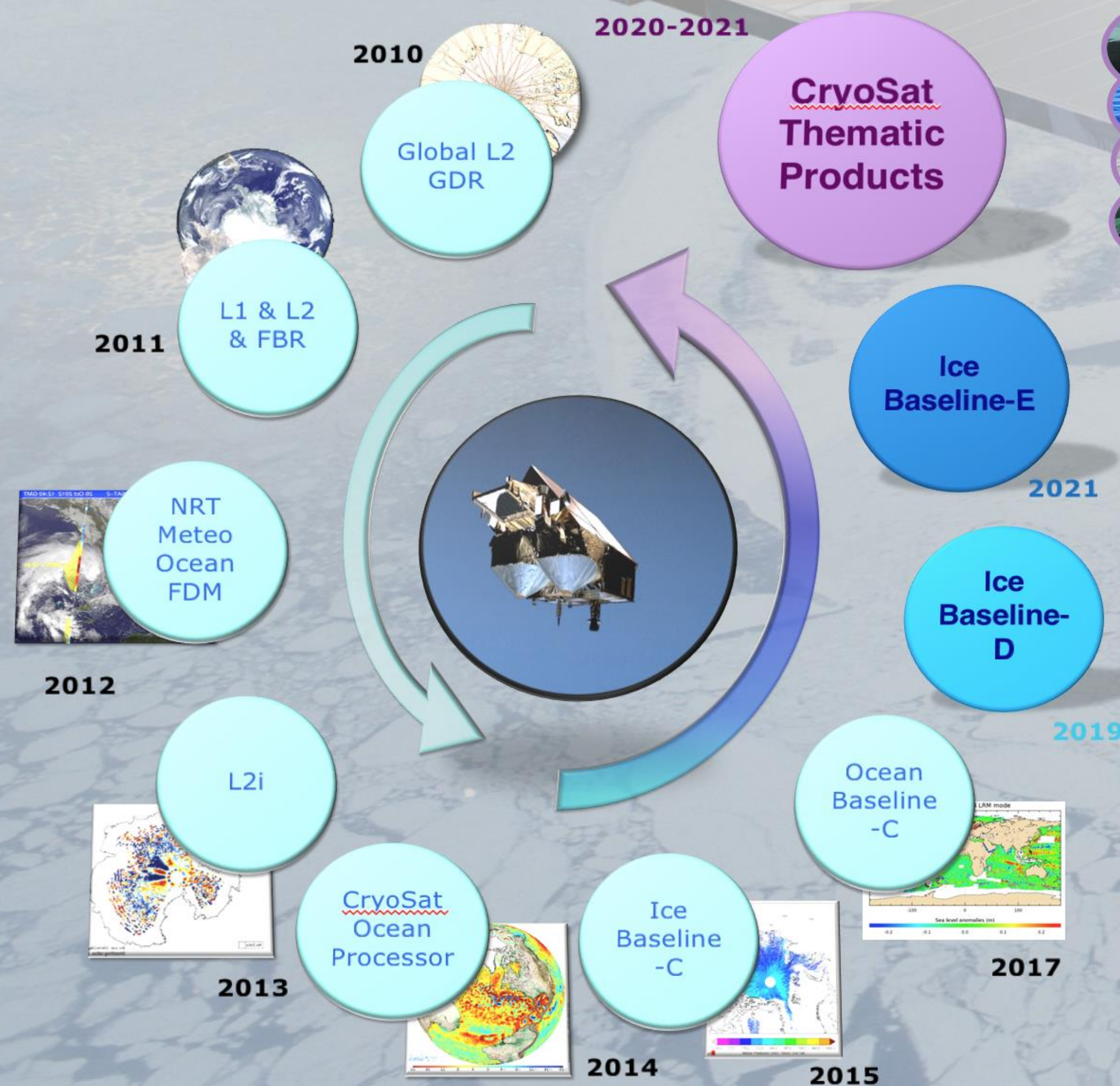
Lead Detection Based on stack peakiness



- Land-Ice SARIn elevations show a slight improvement (roll angle issue fixed).
- The new surface type mask & slope model around Antarctica also show better results.
- Sea-Ice SARIn freeboard is now computed.
- SAR freeboard less noisy and no more overestimated.
- Over the ocean and inland water bodies Baseline-D SAR data shows a large increase in the number of valid observations.
- Stack Peakiness parameter added: improved leads/floes classification

Meloni, et al.: CryoSat Ice Baseline-D Validation and Evolutions, The Cryosphere Discuss., <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-2019-250>, in review, 2019.

→ CryoSat Product Evolutions



Why ?

Increase significantly the number of CryoSat end-users

When ?

First Land Ice Cryo-TEMPO Swath operational from May 2020

What ?

Simplified – Thematic – Rapidly evolving ESA products

Why ?

Improve CryoSat products over the Sea ice and Land ice

When ?

Operational in 2021

Reprocessing planned for 2021

What ?

NetCDF

Improved Retracker and corrections + New fields

Why ?

Improve CryoSat products over the Sea ice and Land ice

When ?

Production started in May 2019

Full reprocessing completed

What ?

NetCDF

Improved SAR(IN) freeboard + Up-to-Date Corrections

For suggestions about product evolutions, contact:

jerome.bouffard@esa.int

→ Conclusion and Perspectives

➤ ESA Current CryoSat product status

- **Ocean Baseline-C Products** : Nominal / Suited for oceanographic application Associated full Reprocessing completed
- **Ice Baseline Products** : Exceed initial mission requirements / Ice Baseline-D in operation since 27th May 2019 and full mission reprocessing completed

➤ Mid/Long-term perspectives

- Freezing of the requirements for L1 and L2 **Baseline-E** implementation.
- First **Cryo-TEMPO SWATH** operations and reprocessing.
- Develop other **CEOS/QA4EO** compliant **CryoSat Thematic Products (polar ocean, sea ice, hydrology)** to be used by non altimetry experts (e.g. Climate scientist) and generate easily accessible multi-thematic products including **uncertainty** and **traceable quality indexes**.
- Enhance the use of CryoSat in creating interactions with multi-thematic communities & international programs to support the preparation of a potential **Copernicus S-9/CRISTAL Polar Topography mission for Ice & Snow**