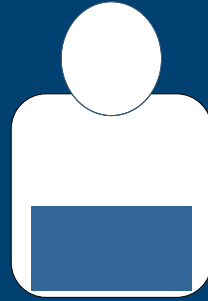


VirES

Earth Observation Scientists



DEMPO

Development,
Maintenance & Pre-Operations

VirES for Swarm – Virtual Research Environment

Martin Pačes, Daniel Santillan Pedrosa, Ashley Smith

EGU2020-19908

Session EMRP2.2

Wednesday, 6 May 2020, 08:30–12:30

Virtual Research Environment (VRE)

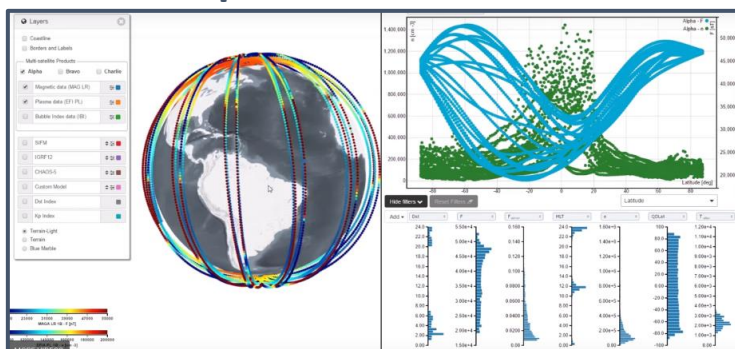
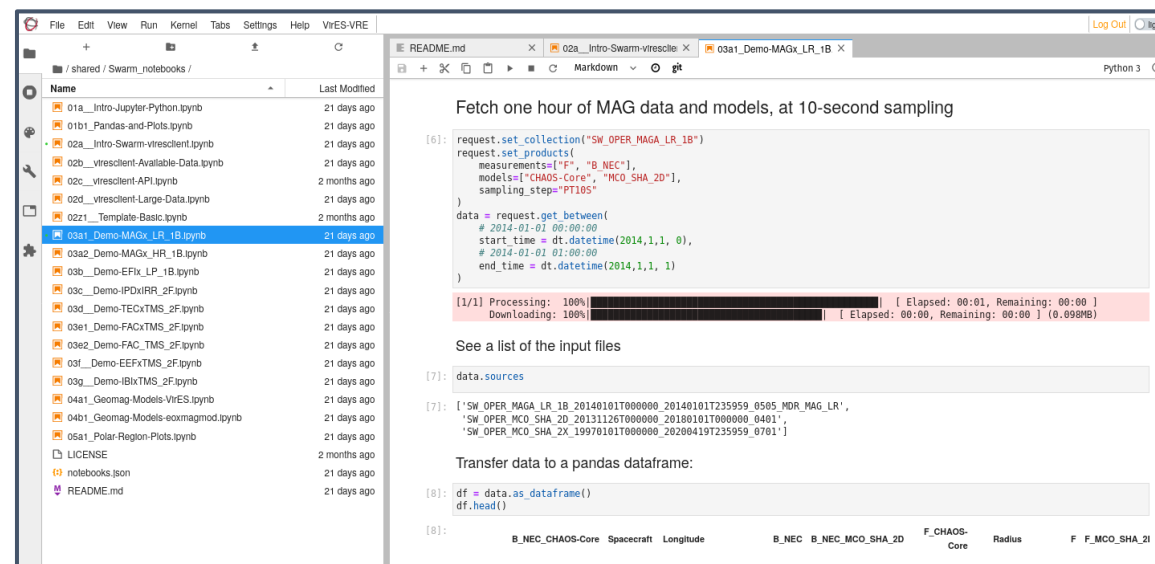
<https://vre.vires.services>

What is it?

Free-to-use Jupyter environment
in the cloud to easily access
Swarm products

Evolution of VirES for Swarm

<https://vires.services>

```
Fetch one hour of MAG data and models, at 10-second sampling

[6]: request.set_collection("SW_OPER_MAGx_LR_1B")
    request.set_products(
        measurements=["F*", "B_NEC"],
        models=["CHAOS-Core", "MCO_SHA_2D"],
        sampling_step="PT10S"
    )
    data = request.get_between(
        # 2014-01-01 00:00:00
        start_time = dt.datetime(2014,1,1, 0),
        # 2014-01-01 01:00:00
        end_time = dt.datetime(2014,1,1, 1)
    )

[1/1] Processing: 100% [ Elapsed: 00:01, Remaining: 00:00 ]
    Downloading: 100% [ Elapsed: 00:00, Remaining: 00:00 ] (0.09MB)

See a list of the input files

[7]: data.sources

[7]: ['SW_OPER_MAGx_LR_1B_20140101T000000_20140101T235959_0505_MDR_MAG_LR',
      'SW_OPER_MCO_SHA_2D_20131126T000000_20180101T000000_0401',
      'SW_OPER_MCO_SHA_2X_19970101T000000_20200419T235959_0701']

Transfer data to a pandas dataframe:

[8]: df = data.as_dataframe()
    df.head()

[8]: B_NEC CHAOS-Core Spacecraft Longitude B_NEC B_NEC_MCO_SHA_2D F_CHAOS- Core Radius F F_MCO_SHA_2X
```

Intro to Pandas and Plotting

Introduction to Swarm access through VirES

Available data and models through virent API

Working with large data volumes

Notebook Title

SWARM PRODUCT DEMOS:

Demo MAGxLR_1B (magnetic field 1Hz)

Demo MAGxHR_1B (magnetic field 50Hz)

Demo EFX_LP_1B (langmuir probe 2Hz)

Demo IPDRR_2F (ionospheric plasma densities)

Demo TECxTMS_2F (total electron content)

Demo FACxTMS_2F (single satellite)

Launch on VRE!

Demo MAGxLR_1B (magnetic field 1Hz)

Authors: Ashley Smith

Abstract: Access to the low rate (1Hz) magnetic data (level 1b product), together with geomagnetic model evaluations (level 2 products).

```
[1]: %load_ext watermark
    %watermark -i -v -p virent,pandas,numpy,matplotlib
    2020-03-12T14:45:00-00:00
    Python 3.7.6
    IPython 7.13.1
    virent 0.6.0
    pandas 0.25.3
    numpy 1.19.5
    matplotlib 3.1.2

[2]: from virent import SwarmRequest
    import datetime as dt
```

Integrated notebooks to
help new users
(intro to Swarm products
and Python tools)

VirES for Swarm

VirES for Swarm – Web GUI

data visualization platform

- on-line data exploration
- data filtering and subset download
- products synchronized to the latest available versions :
 - Swarm measurements (MAG, EFI, IBI, TEC, FAC, EEf, IPD)
 - auxiliary data (Kp, Dst, F10.7, QD lat/lon, MLT, Sun position)
 - magnetic models
(IGRF13, CHAOS-7, LCS-1, MF7, Swarm L2 SHC, AMPS)

Globe View

Select Area

Save as Image

[Config](#)[+ Add plot](#)

Layers

☐ Coastlines and Countries

☐ Graticule

☐ Magnetic Graticule

Multi-satellite Products

☒ Alpha

☐ Bravo

☐ Charlie

☐ AC

☐ Upload

☒ Magnetic data (MAG LR)

☐ Plasma data (EFI LP)

☐ Bubble Index data (IBI)

☐ Total electron content (TEC)

☐ Electric current data (FAC)

☐ Equatorial electric field (EEF)

☐ Ionospheric Plasma Irregularities (IPD IRR)

☒ Magnetic Model

☒ Dst Index

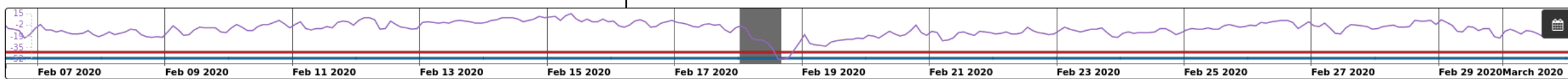
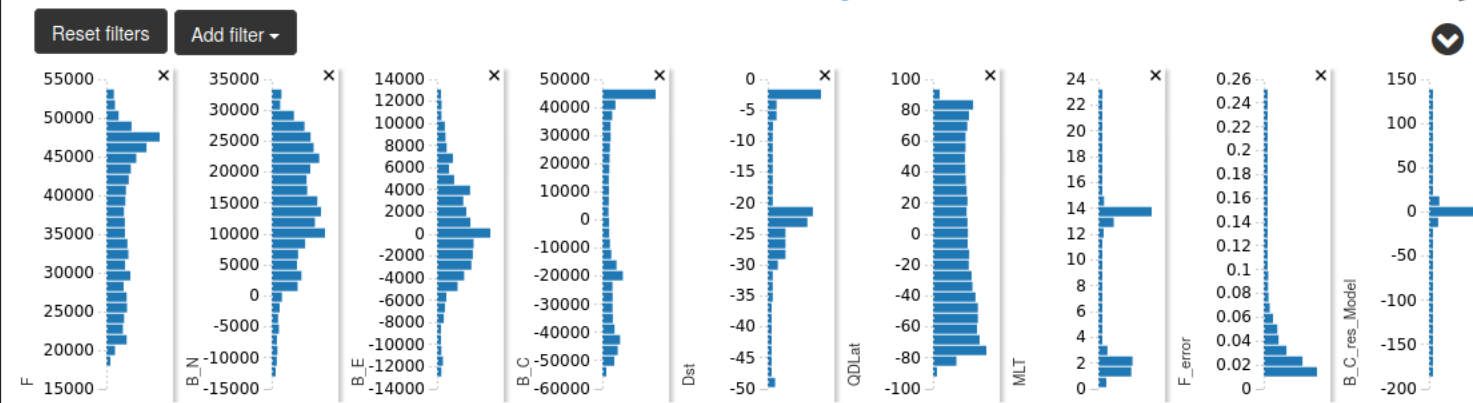
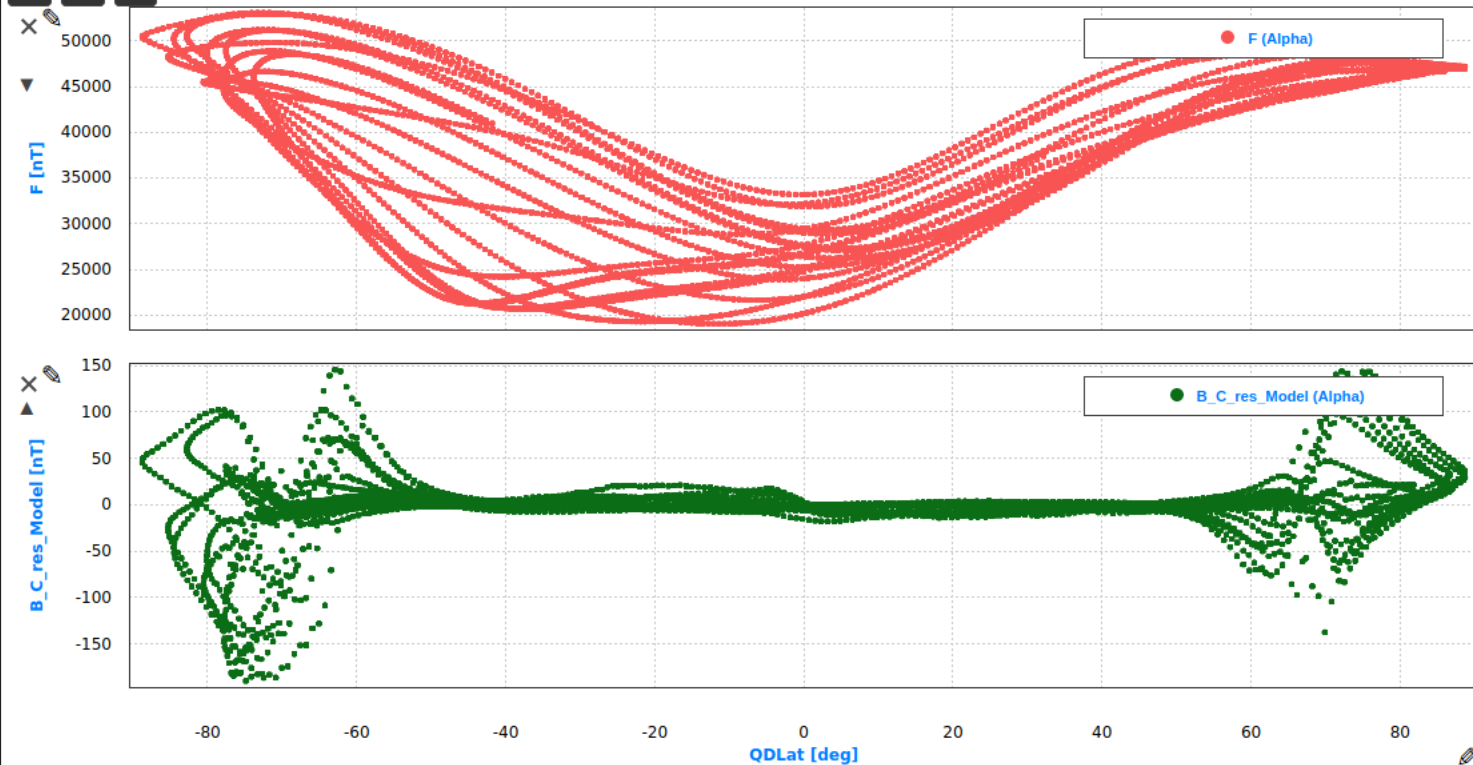
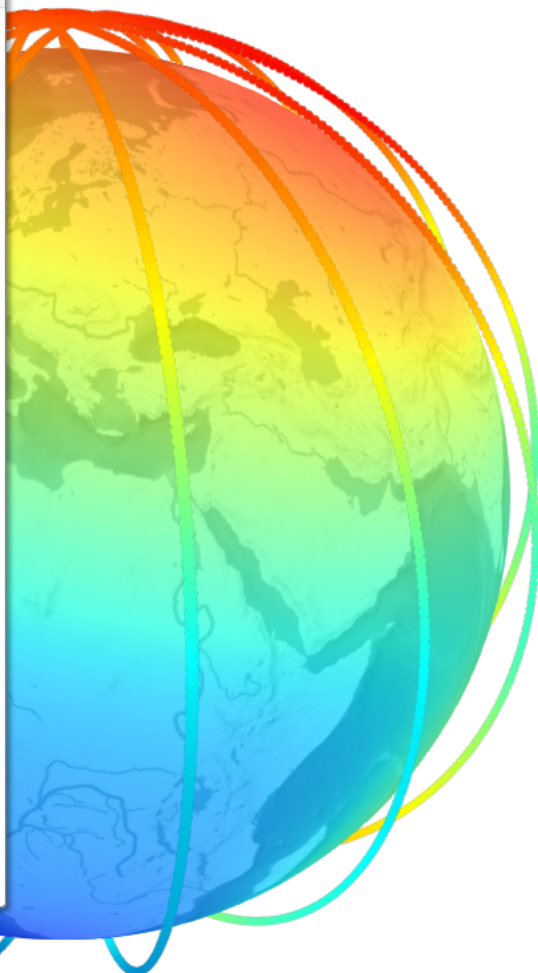
☐ Kp Index

☐ F10.7 Index

☒ Terrain-Light

☐ Terrain

☐ S2 Cloudless



Globe View

Select Area

Save as Image



Layers

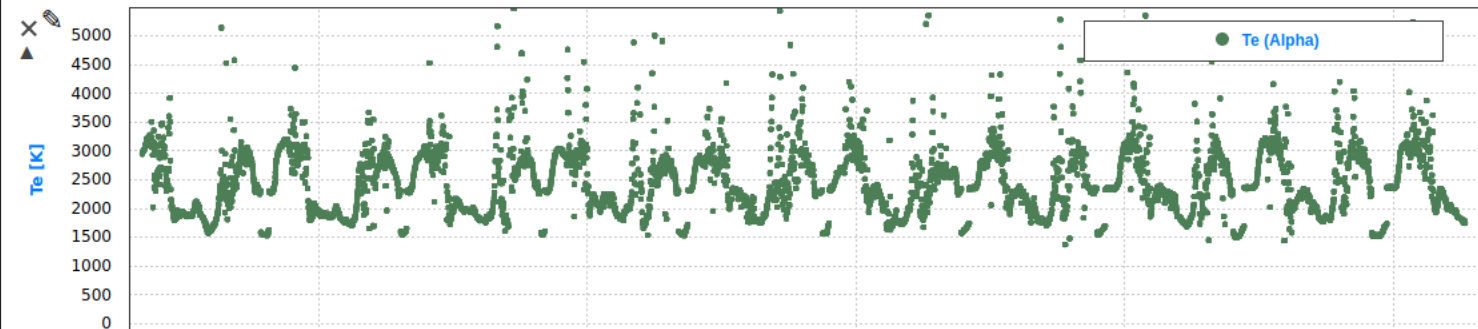
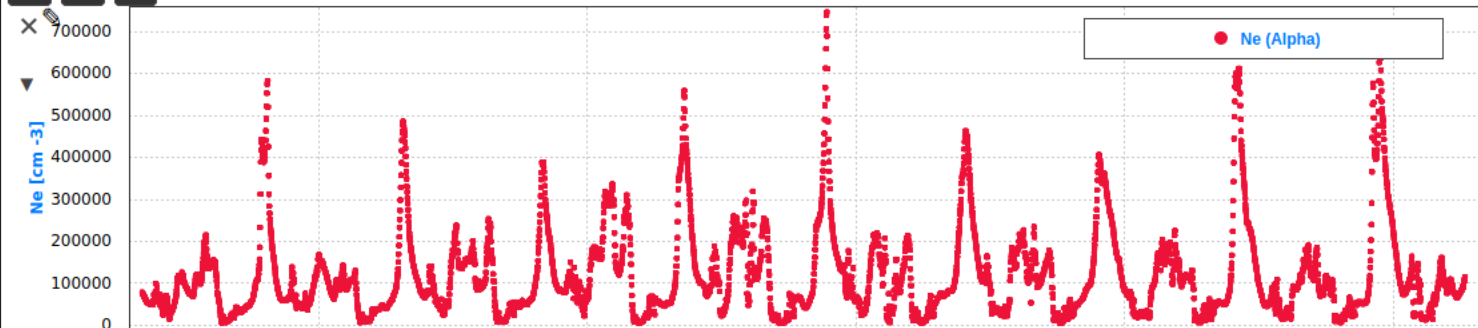
- ☐ Coastlines and Countries
☐ Graticule
☐ Magnetic Graticule

Multi-satellite Products

- ☒ Alpha ☐ Bravo ☐ Charlie ☐ AC
☐ Upload

☐ Magnetic data (MAG LR)☒ Plasma data (EFI LP)☐ Bubble Index data (IBI)☐ Total electron content (TEC)☐ Electric current data (FAC)☐ Equatorial electric field (EEF)☐ Ionospheric Plasma
Irregularities (IPD IRR)☐ Magnetic Model☐ Dst Index☐ Kp Index☐ F10.7 Index☒ Terrain-Light☐ Terrain☐ S2 Cloudless

100000 120000 140000 160000 180000 200000
EFI LP 18 - Ne [cm⁻³]



03:00

06:00
2020-02-18T06:00:00

09:00

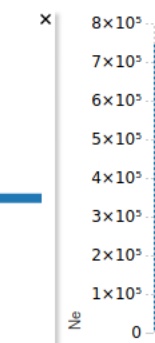
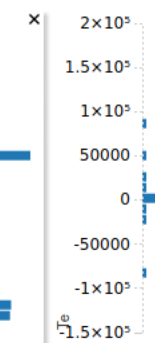
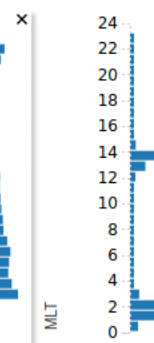
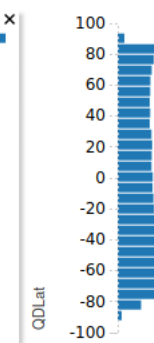
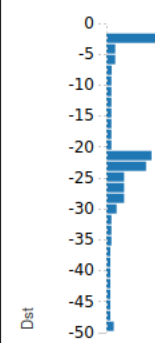
12:00
2020-02-18T12:00:00

15:00

Timestamp

Reset filters

Add filter



Globe View

Select Area

Save as Image

[Config](#)[+ Add plot](#)

Layers

☐ Coastlines and Countries

☐ Graticule

☐ Magnetic Graticule

Multi-satellite Products

☒ Alpha ☐ Bravo ☐ Charlie ☐ AC

☐ Upload

☐ Magnetic data (MAG LR)

☐ Plasma data (EFI LP)

☐ Bubble Index data (IBI)

☒ Total electron content (TEC)

☐ Electric current data (FAC)

☐ Equatorial electric field (EEF)

☐ Ionospheric Plasma Irregularities (IPD IRR)

☐ Magnetic Model

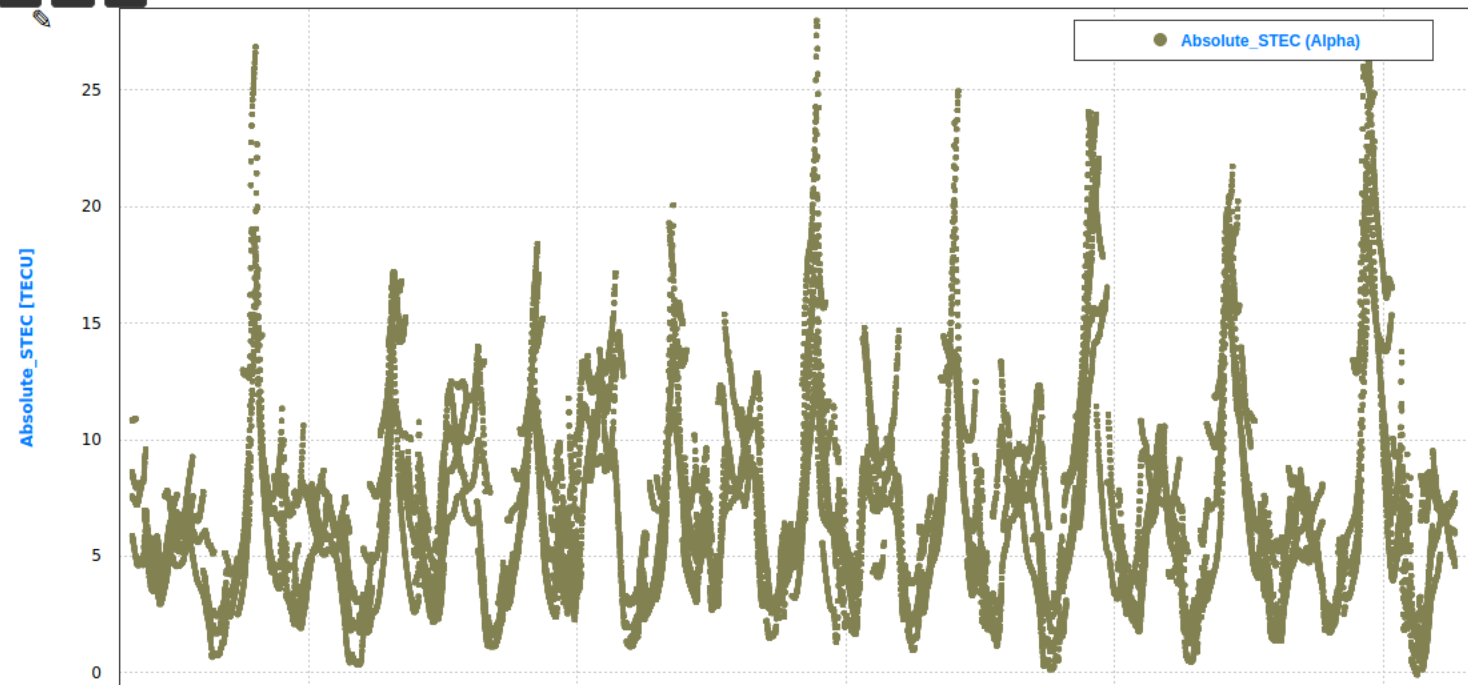
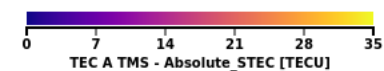
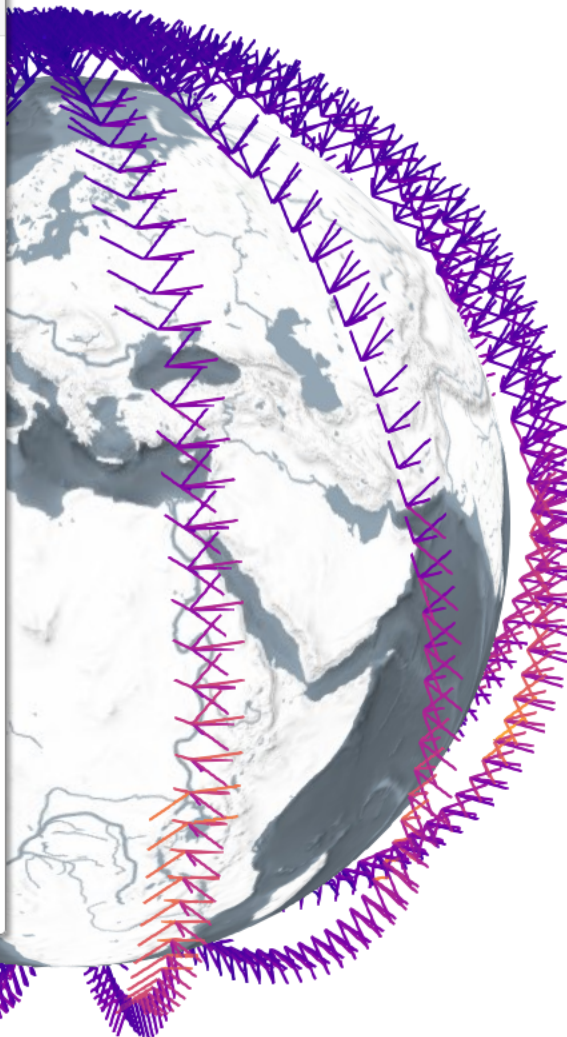
☐ Dst Index

☐ Kp Index

☐ F10.7 Index

☒ Terrain-Light ☐ Terrain

☐ S2 Cloudless



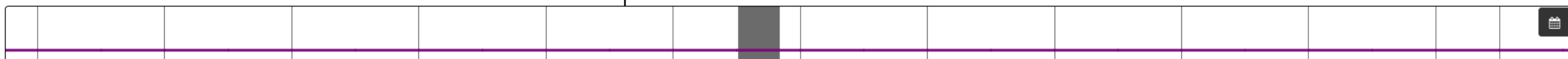
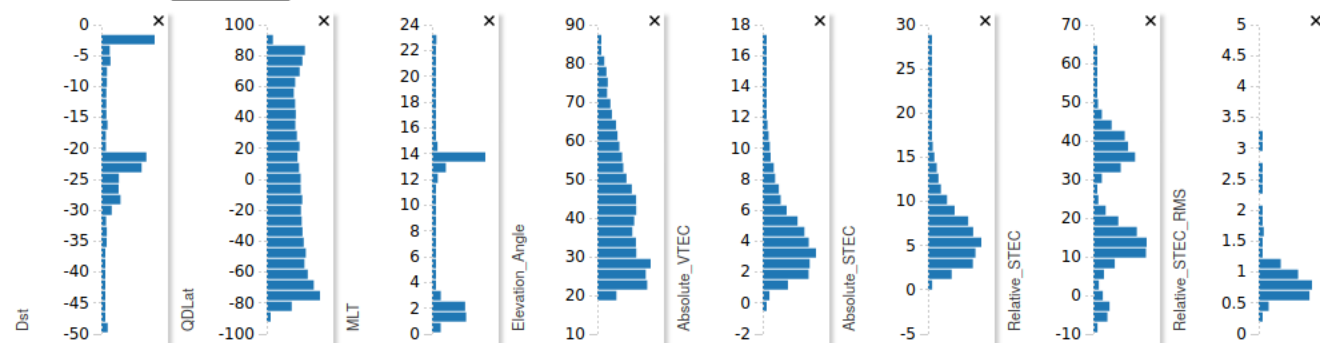
03:00

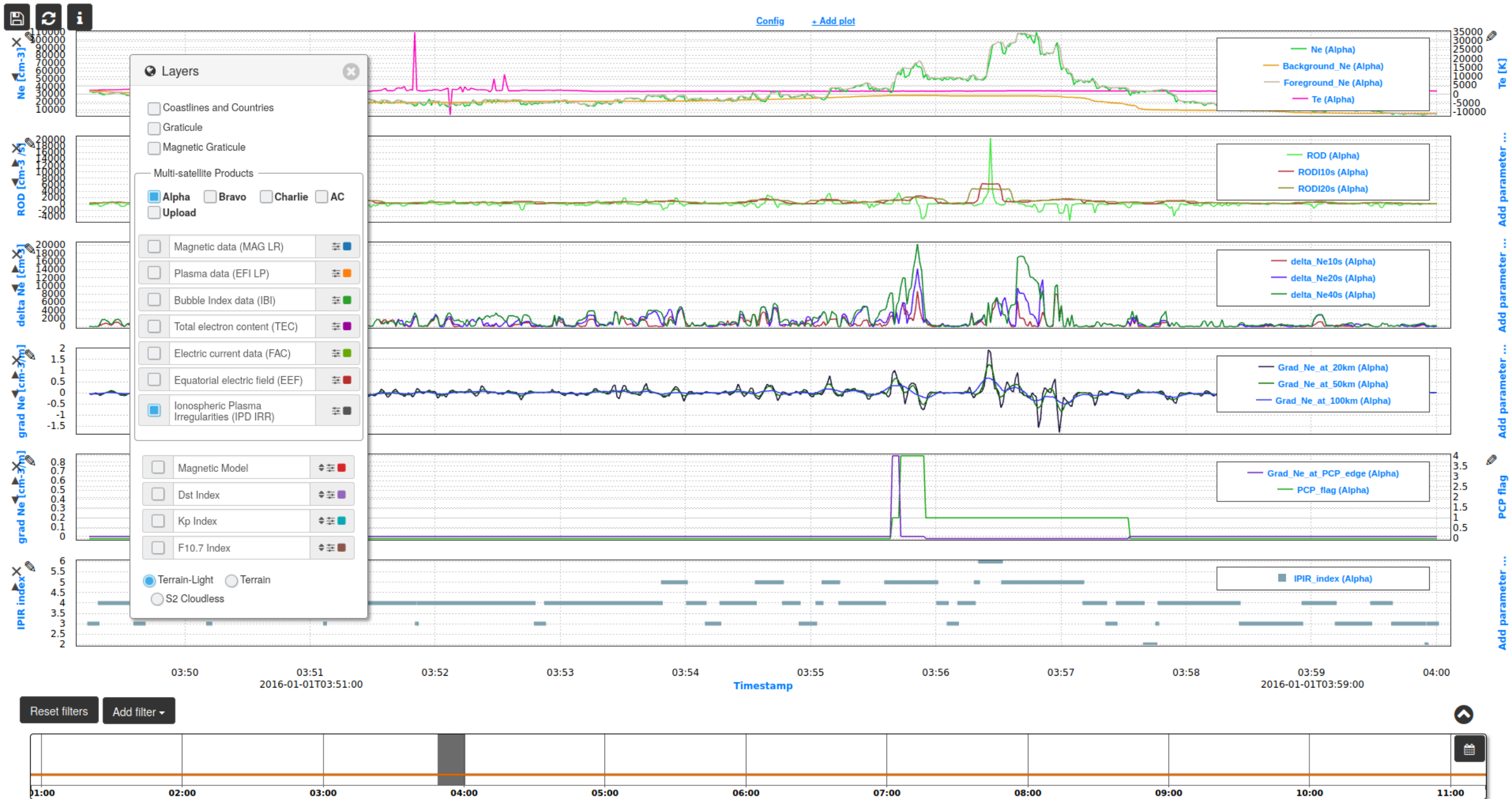
06:00
2020-02-18T06:00:0009:00
Timestamp12:00
2020-02-18T12:00:00

15:00

Reset filters

Add filter

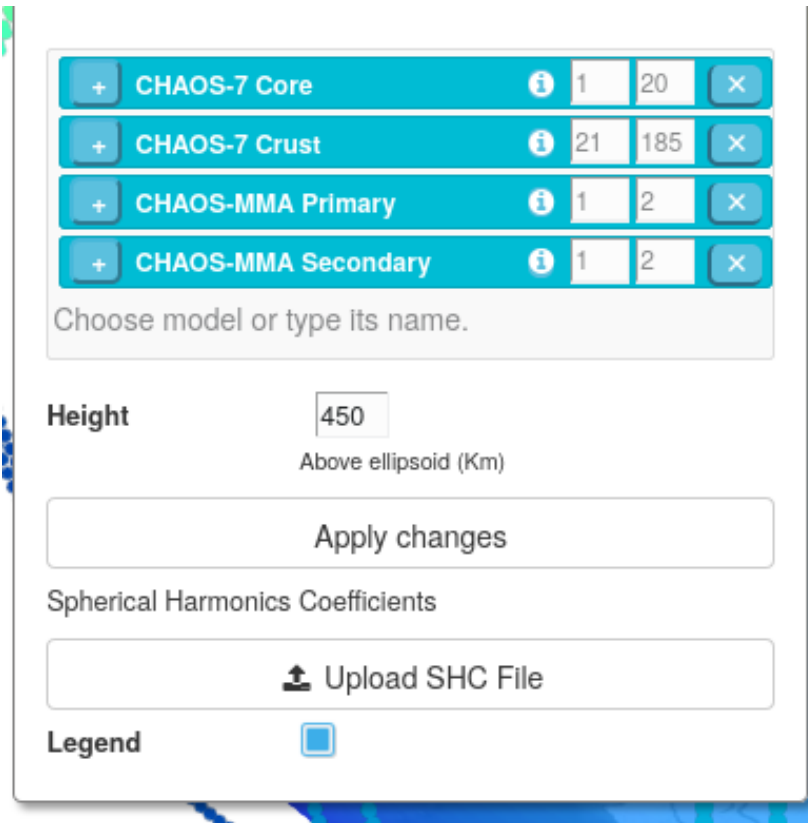




VirES for Swarm – Data Upload

- Upload of custom data (time-series) is possible (e.g., ground measurements)
- Supported formats: CDF and CSV
- On-line format specification:
https://vires.services/accounts/custom_data_format_description/

VirES for Swarm – Composed Models



The screenshot shows the VirES Composed Models interface. It features a list of four models: CHAOS-7 Core, CHAOS-7 Crust, CHAOS-MMA Primary, and CHAOS-MMA Secondary. Each model has a plus button, an information icon, degree range inputs, and a delete button. Below the list is a text input field for choosing a model or typing its name. Further down, there is a 'Height' section with a value of 450 and a label 'Above ellipsoid (Km)'. An 'Apply changes' button is located below the height section. The 'Spherical Harmonics Coefficients' section includes an 'Upload SHC File' button with an upload icon. At the bottom, there is a 'Legend' section with a checkbox.

Model	Start Degree	End Degree
CHAOS-7 Core	1	20
CHAOS-7 Crust	21	185
CHAOS-MMA Primary	1	2
CHAOS-MMA Secondary	1	2

Choose model or type its name.

Height: 450
Above ellipsoid (Km)

Apply changes

Spherical Harmonics Coefficients

Upload SHC File

Legend: ☐

- Multiple SH models can be combined
- Model degree ranges can be constrained
- A custom model can be uploaded and combined with other models.
- The new model can be displayed on the globe and MAG residuals are calculated.

Globe View

Select Area

Save as Image

[Config](#)[+ Add plot](#)

Magnetic Model Settings

Parameter: Total field intensity

Style: jet

15000 23000 31000 39000 47000 55000
15000 nT 55000

Opacity

☐ CHAOS-7 Core ☐ 1 20 ☐

☐ CHAOS-7 Crust ☐ 21 185 ☐

☐ CHAOS-MMA Primary ☐ 1 2 ☐

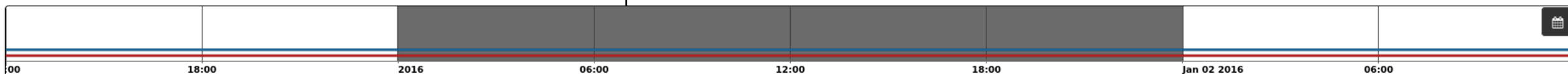
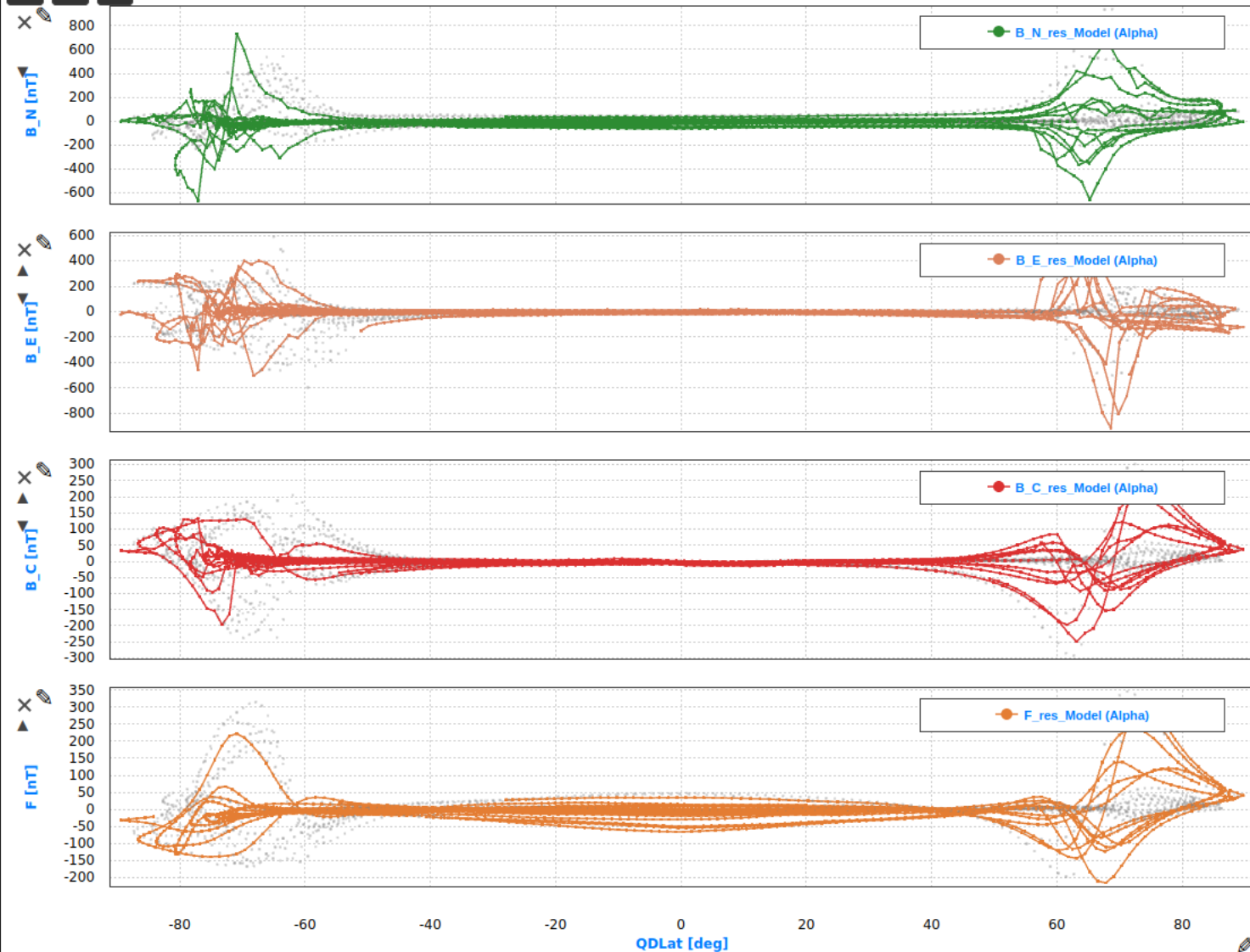
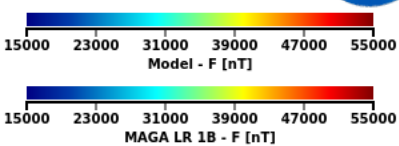
☐ CHAOS-MMA Secondary ☐ 1 2 ☐

Choose model or type its name.

Height:
Above ellipsoid (Km)

Spherical Harmonics Coefficients

Legend ☐



VirES for Swarm – Composed Models

Magnetic Model Settings

Parameter: Down component

Style: diverging_1


-2.5 -1.5 -0.5 0.5 1.5 2.5
nT

Opacity: 

+ MLI_SHA_2C i 16 120 x

- MLI_SHA_2D i 16 130 x

Choose model or type its name.

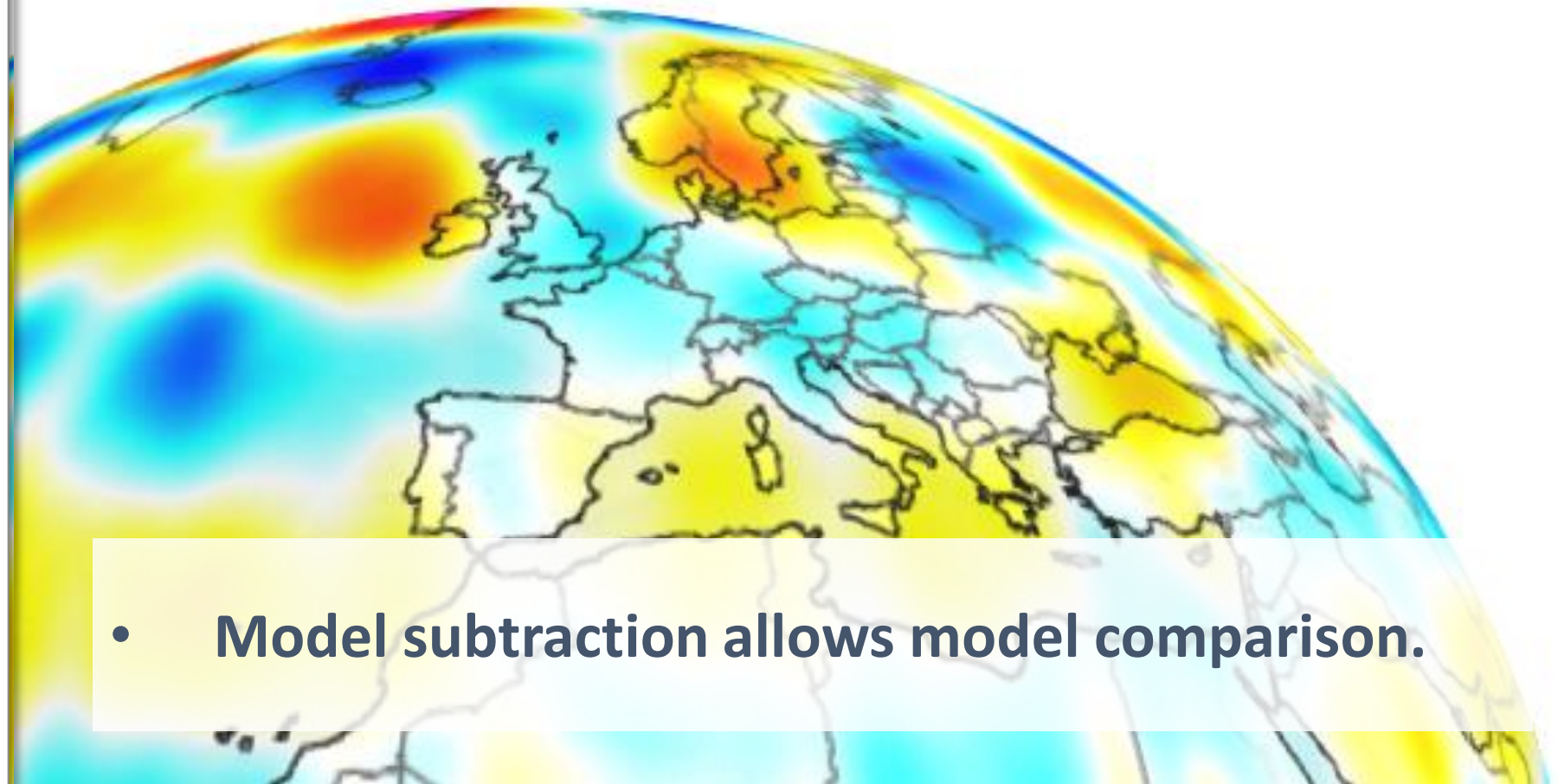
Height: 450
Above ellipsoid (Km)

Apply changes

Spherical Harmonics Coefficients

Upload SHC File

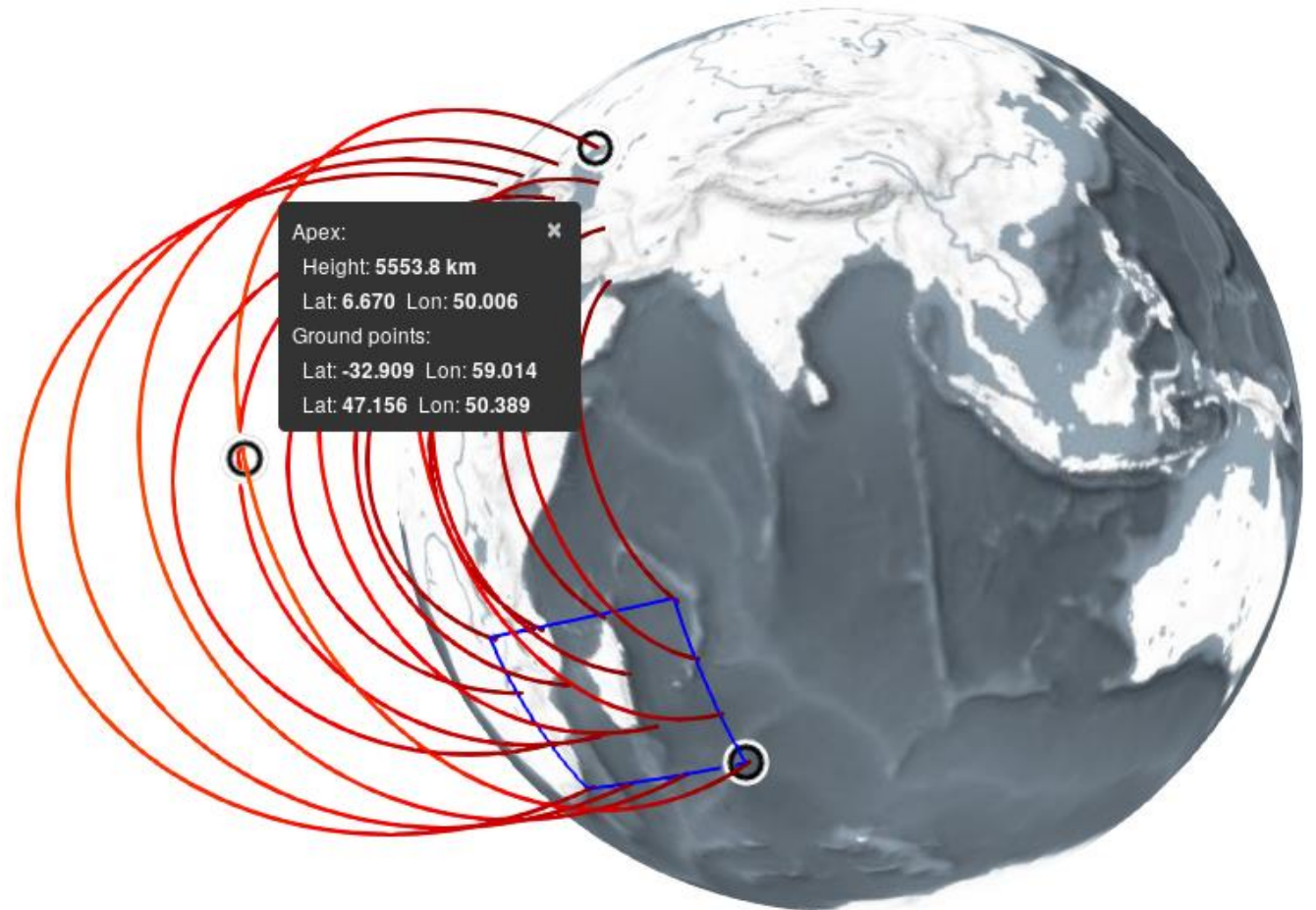
Legend ☒



- **Model subtraction allows model comparison.**

VirES for Swarm – Model Fieldlines

- The Apex and ground points are displayed when a field line is clicked



Explore VirES for Swarm at:
<https://vires.services>

VirES for Swarm – Server API

Swam data accessible via the server API (Python client)

- retrieval the time series of the Swarm data (e.g., measurements and quality flags)
- easy temporal and spatial subsetting
- filtering by parameter values.
- evaluation of magnetic models along the Swarm orbit
- all Swarm products and models offered by VirES web GUI
+ **MAGx_HR_1B** (not available via web GUI)

VirES Python Client

Access to the VirES API.

Retrieves data as
pandas/xarray

<https://viresclient.readthedocs.io>

```
from viresclient import SwarmRequest
```

```
request = SwarmRequest()
request.set_collection("SW_OPER_MAGA_LR_1B")
request.set_products(
    measurements=["B_NEC"],
    models=["CHAOS-Core"],
    residuals=True,
    auxiliaries=["MLT", "QDLat", "SunZenithAngle"])
data = request.get_between("2019-01-01", "2019-01-02")
ds = data.as_xarray()
ds
```

```
[1/1] Processing: 100%|██████████| [ Elapsed: 00:05, Remaining: 00:00 ]
      Downloading: 100%|██████████| [ Elapsed: 00:00, Remaining: 00:00 ] (7.004MB)
```

```
<xarray.Dataset>
```

```
Dimensions:                (NEC: 3, Timestamp: 86400)
```

```
Coordinates:
```

```
* Timestamp                (Timestamp) datetime64[ns] 2019-01-01 ... 2019-01-01T23:59:59
* NEC                      (NEC) <U1 'N' 'E' 'C'
```

```
Data variables:
```

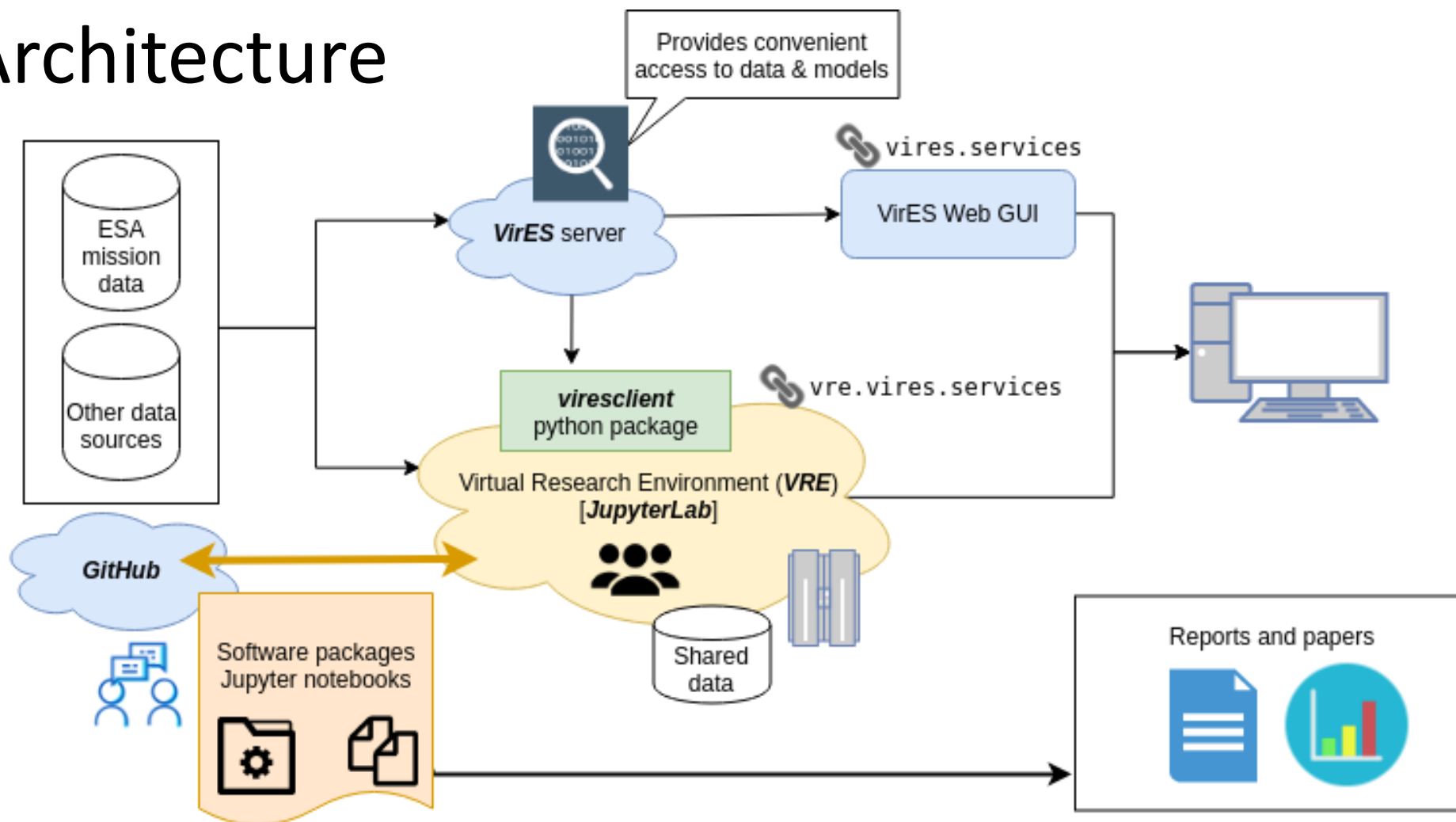
```
Spacecraft                (Timestamp) object 'A' 'A' 'A' 'A' ... 'A' 'A' 'A' 'A'
MLT                       (Timestamp) float64 14.82 14.82 14.82 ... 2.445 2.445
Radius                    (Timestamp) float64 6.819e+06 6.819e+06 ... 6.809e+06
QDLat                     (Timestamp) float64 -13.94 -13.88 ... 39.74 39.67
SunZenithAngle            (Timestamp) float64 40.87 40.89 40.91 ... 141.1 141.2
B_NEC_res_CHAOS-Core      (Timestamp, NEC) float64 -13.44 -18.83 ... 4.656 7.37
Latitude                  (Timestamp) float64 -17.03 -16.97 -16.9 ... 44.0 43.93
Longitude                 (Timestamp) float64 -136.0 -136.0 ... 40.88 40.88
```

```
Attributes:
```

```
Sources:                  ['SW_OPER_MAGA_LR_1B_20190101T000000_20190101T235959_050...
MagneticModels:           ["CHAOS-Core = 'CHAOS-Core'(max_degree=20,min_degree=1)"]
RangeFilters:              []
```

Swarm Virtual Research Environment (VRE)

VRE Architecture



File

Edit

View

Run

Kernel

Tabs

Settings

Help

VirES-VRE

Log Out

light

+

+

↑

↺

/ Swarm_notebooks /

Name	Last Modified
00a1_Quicklooks-L1b.ip...	2 hours ago
00b1_Outreach-Report.I...	an hour ago
01a_Intro-Jupyter-Pyth...	a month ago
01b1_Pandas-and-Plots...	a month ago
02a_Intro-Swarm-viresc...	a month ago
02b_viresclent-Availabl...	a month ago
02c_viresclent-API.ipynb	a month ago
02d_viresclent-Large-D...	a month ago
02z1_Template-Basic.Ip...	a month ago
03a1_Demo-MAGx_LR_...	a month ago
03a2_Demo-MAGx_HR_...	a month ago
03b_Demo-EFlx_LP_1...	a month ago
03c_Demo-IPDxIRR_2...	a month ago
03d_Demo-TECxTMS_...	a month ago
03e1_Demo-FACxTMS_...	a month ago
03e2_Demo-FAC_TMS_...	a month ago
03f_Demo-EEFxTMS_2...	a month ago
03g_Demo-IBIxTMS_2...	a month ago
04a1_Geomag-Models-V...	a month ago
04b1_Geomag-Models-e...	a month ago
05a1_Polar-Region-Plots...	a month ago
LCS-1.shc	2 months ago
LICENSE	2 months ago
notebooks.json	a month ago
README.md	a month ago
src.py	an hour ago
test_file.cdf	2 months ago

📖 Notebook

Python 3

VirES template

Octave

py37

Python 3

Terminal

Text File

Markdown File

Show Contextual Help

Introduction

Intro to Jupyter & Python

Pandas: plot stats, errors...

Intro to Swarm viresclent

Available data & models

viresclent API document

Working with large data

Swarm Product Demos

MAGx_LR_1B: 1Hz Magnetic

MAGx_HR_1B: 50Hz Magnetic

EFlx_LP_1B: 2Hz Langmuir

IPDxIRR_2F: 1Hz Plasma data

TECxTMS_2F: Total e-count

FACxTMS_2F: (Single-sat) FAC

FAC_TMS_2F: (Dual) + 2D-plot

0\$12

Launcher

Explore Swarm VRE at:
<https://vre.vires.services>

Live Demo

For a live Swarm VRE demo between 4th – 8th May 2020 drop by

<https://meet.google.com/kkw-nqqs-wep>

or email to ashley.smith@ed.ac.uk

Additional links:

- Main GitHub repos:
 - VRE user documentation github.com/ESA-VirES/Swarm-VRE
 - Swarm example notebooks github.com/Swarm-DISC/Swarm_notebooks
 - viresclient github.com/ESA-VirES/VirES-Python-Client
 - VirES Server github.com/ESA-VirES/VirES-Server
 - VirES Web GUI github.com/ESA-VirES/WebClient-Framework
 - eoxmagmod library github.com/ESA-VirES/MagneticModel
- Planned dedicated webinars: <https://swarm-vre.readthedocs.io/en/latest/help.html>
- See also: magneticearth.org