#### Session EOS5.1

#### Geoethics: how and why should geosciences serve society?

**EGU** General Assembly

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# GOAL: AN INTERNATIONAL PROJECT TO DEVELOP GEOETHICS AND ITS EDUCATIONAL POTENTIAL

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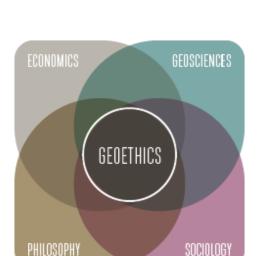
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### The project GOAL





- "GOAL Geoethics Outcomes and Awareness Learning" (<a href="https://goal-erasmus.eu/">https://goal-erasmus.eu/</a>) is an Erasmus+ project aimed to develop tools for teaching geoethics through an innovative and creative approach.
- Members of different partner countries (Portugal, Austria, Italy, Israel, Spain, Lithuania) are working together bringing their expertise in overlapping disciplinary areas and intellectual synergies.
- In particular, the project integrates researchers and practitioners with skills in geoscience education, theoretical aspects of geoethics, geological heritage, georisks, georesurces, environmental sciences, and information and communication technologies in education.



#### **AIMS**

### The project "GOAL" aims to develop:

- a geoethics syllabus
- educational resources to be used in Higher Education
- video-pills
- e-handbook

#### in order to:

- promote awareness-raising on ethical and social implications of geoscience knowledge, education, research, practice and communication;
- enhance the quality and relevance of students' knowledge, skills and competencies;
- develop operational capacities for strengthening the conceptual substratum of geoethics.





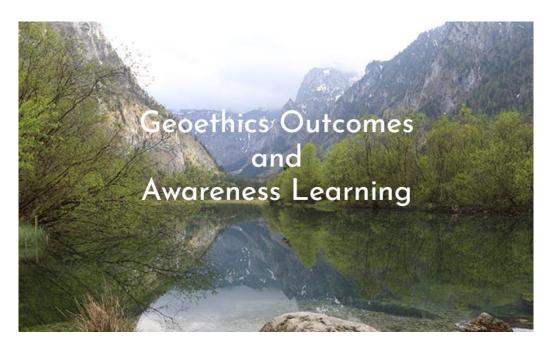








### TO WHOM IT IS ADDRESSED



### The target group of the **GOAL** project is formed mainly by:

- higher education students;
- professors and researchers;
- practitioners in the field (such as "geoheritage site" guides and secondary teachers).





### The Italian team 1/2

#### The Italian team has:

- framed geoethics from a theoretical point of view;
- introduced definitions, values and contents;
- clarify some concepts of utmost importance in geoethics, like that of responsibility, intellectual freedom, research integrity, prevention, sustainability, resilience, etc.
- addressed some specific issues such as the difference between ethical issues and ethical dilemmas, as well as the necessity to reach a reasonable alignment of values when dealing with geological activities that may have an impact on environment and population;
- connected geoethics to several geosciences issues, such as georisks and georesources management, through the use of videos.







### The Italian team 2/2

### **Activities and products of the Italian team:**

- organized a workshop in Rome (Italy) on "Theoretical aspects of geoethics and geoethics in georisks" (in 2018);
- contributed to the the e-handbook with 2 chapters and cooperated to the preparation of others 2 chapters;
- contributed to the geoethics syllabus with 2 modules;
- contributed to the glossary, writing texts for the words "geoethics", "geosciences", "disaster", "Earth system", "Responsibility", "Risk";
- created and recorded 4 video-pills on different aspects of geoethics (video-editing by the Lithuanian team);
- prepared 2 educational resources related to theoretical aspects of geoethics and geoethics in geological risks.









#### Video-Pills 1/2



Introduction to geoethics: definition, concepts, and application

https://youtu.be/NX7Gii5adKk



Geoethical issues and geoethical dilemmas

https://youtu.be/gZ8Y56-yrDM





#### Video-Pills 2/2



## Geoethics and responsible use of geo-resources

https://youtu.be/23nwwu79sSA



#### **Geoethics and geological risks**

https://youtu.be/rZSjzOxiGUk



#### **Educational Resources**

### The Educational Resources by the Italian team:

a focus on 2 specific cases (description, objectives, questions are provided for each case)

Introduction to geoethics: definition, concepts, and application <a href="https://goal-erasmus.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Introduction\_Geoethics.pdf">https://goal-erasmus.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Introduction\_Geoethics.pdf</a>

Every course on geoethics needs for a basic introduction to the main concepts. This educational resource is based on a video that provides a short overview on the theoretical framework of geoethics: its definition, the principle of responsibility, the four geoethical domains of the geoscientist's experience (individual, inter-personal, societal, environmental domains) and the main characteristics of geoethics (actor-centric on individual geoscientist, geoscience knowledge based, virtue-ethics, context-dependent in space and time).

#### **Geoethics and Geological Risks**

https://goal-erasmus.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Geoethics\_\_Georisks.pdf

This educational resource is based on a video that provides an overview on the geoethical aspects and implications in georisk management, by introducing several key concepts: prevention, probably and uncertainty, risk scenario and its actors, geoscientists as social actors and their role, defence system, disaster cycle, operational protocols in emergency phase, science-society interface, citizen science.

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