

## Conclusion

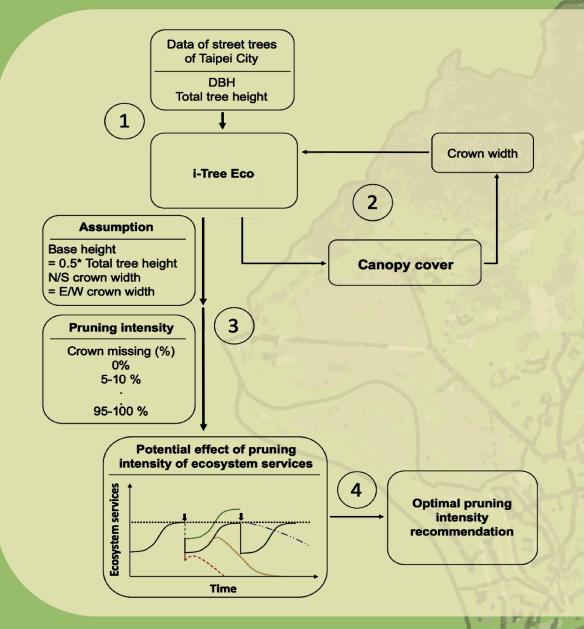
- (1) ES delivered by street trees are 5.6 million USD.
- (2) Benefits is \$7.23 and maintenance cost is \$11.5 USD per tree/yr.
- (3) Beneficial benefits like property should be investigate to increase benefits value to justified maintenance action.
- (4) We suggest a 20% or lower pruning intensity to maximize the ES values.

## Pruning Intensity of Street Trees and Associated Effects on Ecosystem Services



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## Method

- (1) Data collection: tree species, diameter at breast height (DBH), tree height, and GPS coordination.
- (2) Calculate canopy cover and crown width by i-Tree Eco.
- (3) Simulate pruning intensity from 10% to 100% and quantify their associated effects on the ecosystem services by adjusting crown missing percentage.
- (4) Determine optimal pruning intensity based on simulation result and arboriculture practice.

