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EARTH SYSTEM RESEARCH

PAN-EURASIAN EXPERIMENT (PEEX)

– OVERVIEW ON THE RECENT SCIENTIFIC RESULTS

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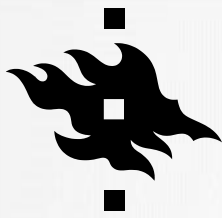
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EGU Online Chat PEEX session
Vienna 08.May.2020



Pan-Eurasian Experiment

PEEX



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Pan-Eurasian Experiment
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Key Question

Why understanding of Atmosphere – Earth Surface – Biosphere is important for Climate Change ?

- New feedback mechanism / interactions / processes
- More time to act: Mitigate & Adapt

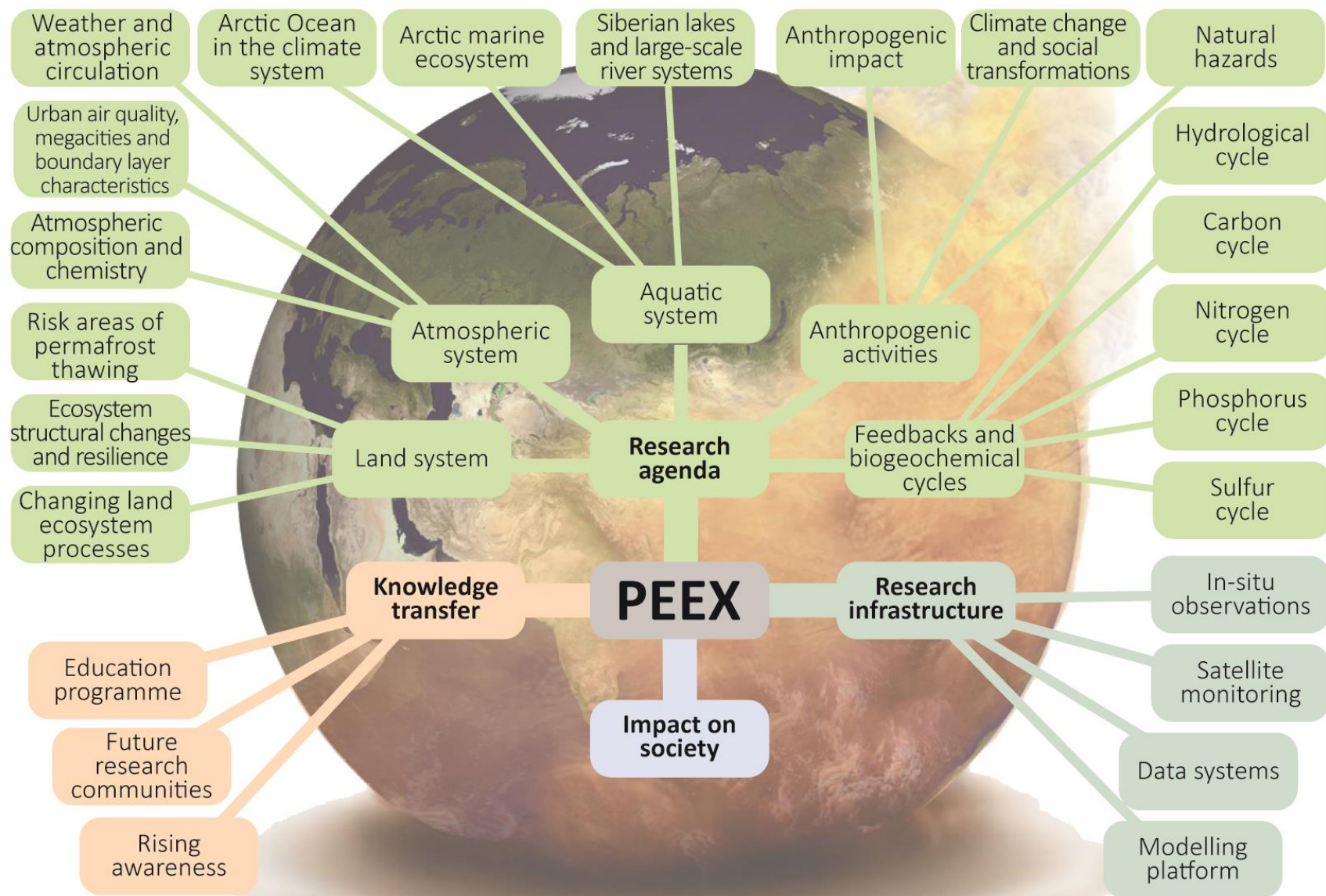
TOOLS for understanding of Atmosphere – Earth Surface – Biosphere interaction, feedbacks

- Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX) Program for understanding the Atmosphere – Earth Surface – Biosphere in the Arctic – boreal context / Northern Eurasia / Silk Road Region (2012 ->)
- GlobalSMEAR (Stations Measuring Earth Surface Atmosphere Reactions) Initiative for Global Earth Observatory for filling the observational gap of the atmospheric – ecosystem in situ data (2015 - >



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PROGRAM STRUCTURE






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PEEX RESEARCH

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Special issue
Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX)
Editor(s): V.-M. Kerminen, M. Helmmann, D. Spracklen, T. Laurila, A. Ding, and I. Salma
More information

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All papers Final revised papers only Discussion papers only

03 May 2019
Increased inorganic aerosol fraction contributes to air pollution and haze in China
Yonghong Wang, Yuesi Wang, Lili Wang, Tuukka Petäjä, Qiaozhi Zha, Chongshui Gong, Sixuan Li, Yuepeng Pan, Bo Hu, Jinyuan Xin, and Markku Kulmala
Atmos. Chem. Phys., 19, 5881–5888, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-19-5881-2019>, 2019
Short summary

02 Apr 2019
Vertical profiles of sub-3 nm particles over the boreal forest
Katri Laaja, Teemu Louhelä, Pasi Paavola, Jukka-Pekka Kulmala, Antti Hämäläinen, Chaochen Guo, and Markku Kulmala

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REPORT SERIES IN AEROSOL SCIENCE
No 201 (2017)

Proceedings of the 3rd Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX) Conference
and the 7th PEEX Meeting

Editors: Hanna K. Lappalainen, Päivi Haapanala, Alla Borisova, Sergey Chalov, Nikolay Kasimov, Sergey Zilitinkevich, and Markku Kulmala


Finnish Association for Aerosol Research


Helsinki 2017

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Special Issue: Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX)

Vol 11, No 1 (2018) View or download the full issue PDF

GEOGRAPHY


PAN-EURASIAN EXPERIMENT (PEEX) PROGRAM: AN OVERVIEW OF THE FIRST 5 YEARS IN OPERATION AND FUTURE PROSPECTS

Hanna K. Lappalainen, Nuria Altimir, Veli-Matti Kerminen, Tuukka Petäjä, Risto Makkonen, Pavel Alekseychik, Nina Zaitseva, Irina Boshmakova, Jani Kujansuu, Antti Lauri, Päivi Haapanala, Stephany B. Mazon, Alla Borisova, Pavel Konstantinov, Sergey Chalov, Tuomas Laurila, Elja Asmi, Heikki Lihavainen, Jaana Bäck, Michael Arshinov, Alexander Mahura, Steven Arnold, Timo Vihma, Petteri Uotila, Gerrit de Leeuw, Ilmo Kukkonen, Svetlana Malkhazova, Veli-Pekka Tuukkanen, Irina Fedorova, Hans Christian Hopmann, Sergey Dubovikov, Maximilian Kretschmer

Start submission
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Publishing Ethics

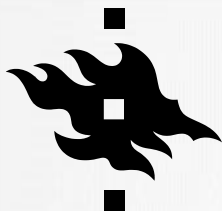
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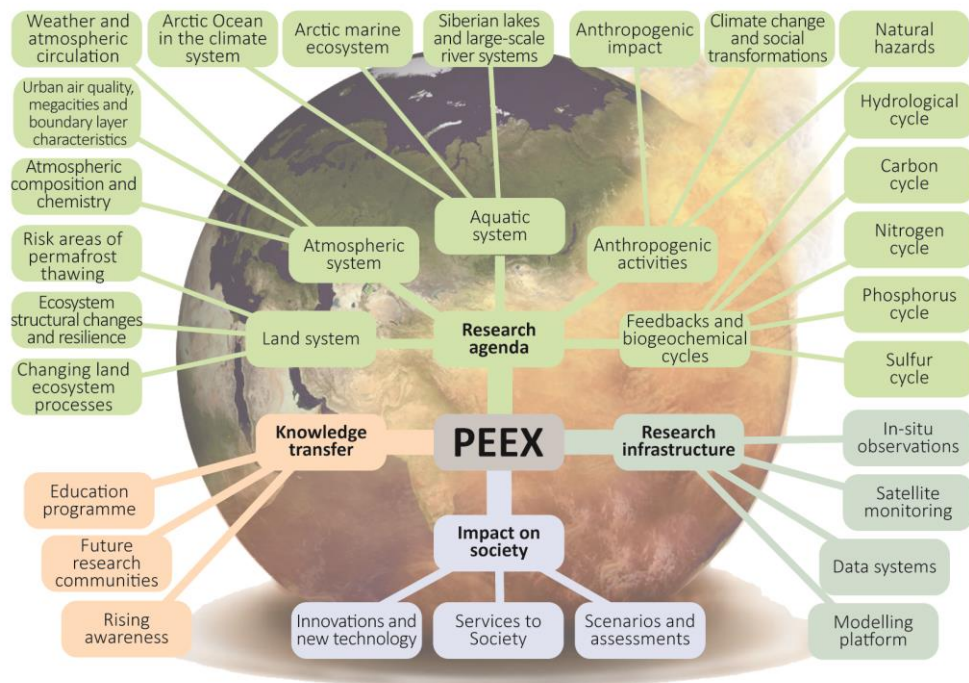
 Journal
Big Earth Data
Volume 1, 2017 - Issue 1-2

3,716 Views
17 Crossref citations to date
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Big Earth data: A new frontier in Earth and information sciences
Huadong Guo
Pages 4-20 | Received 17 Oct 2017, Accepted 07 Nov 2017, Published online: 20 Dec 2017



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www.atm.helsinki.fi/peex/

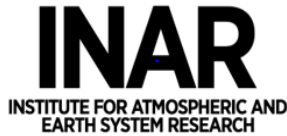
PEEX PROGRAM

Hanna K. Lappalainen
Markku Kulmala
Sergej Zilitinkevich
Editors



**PAN-EURASIAN
EXPERIMENT
PEEX
SCIENCE PLAN**



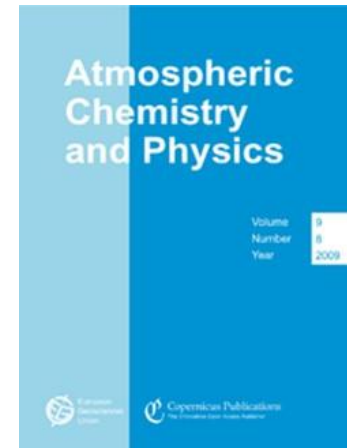
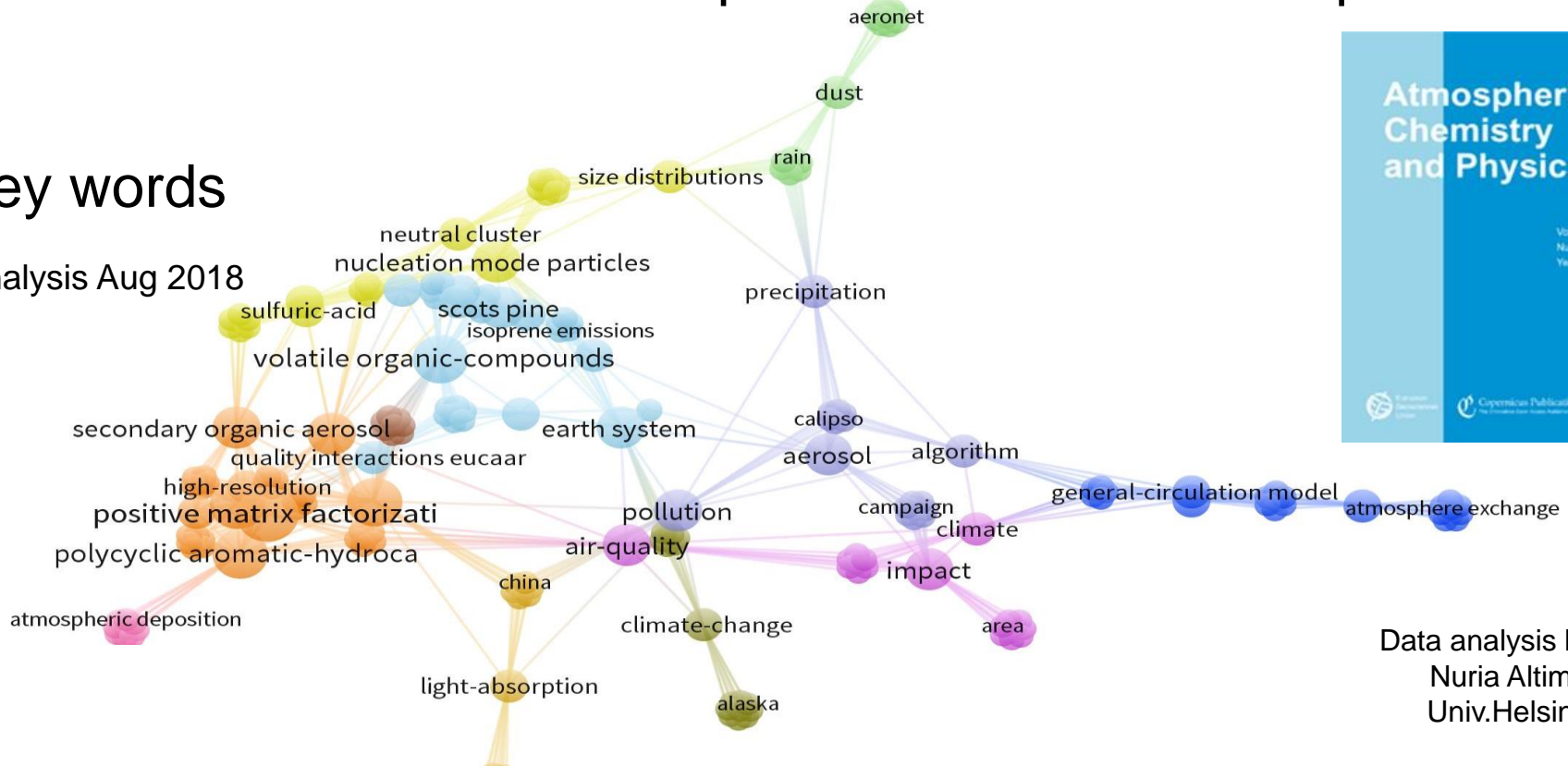


54 papers in a final form have been published by Aug 2019.

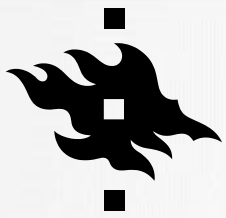
foci of the results has been on the role of boreal forest and their BVOC emissions and subsequent aerosol formation processes.

key words

Analysis Aug 2018



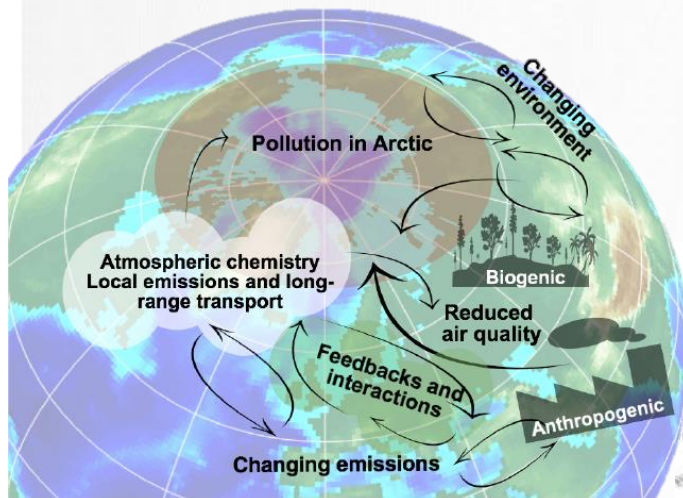
Data analysis by
Nuria Altimir,
Univ. Helsinki



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PEEX COLLABORATION WITH

- **RUSSIA: FOCUS ON ARCTIC BOREAL REGION**
- **CHINA: FOCUS ON SILK ROAD REAGION**



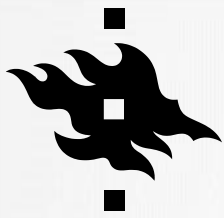
Corridors of the Silk Road Economic Belt

— Northern — Central — Southern



— Boreal forest zone
— Continuous permafrost
— Discontinuous permafrost





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RESEARCH HIGH LIGHTS RUSSIA

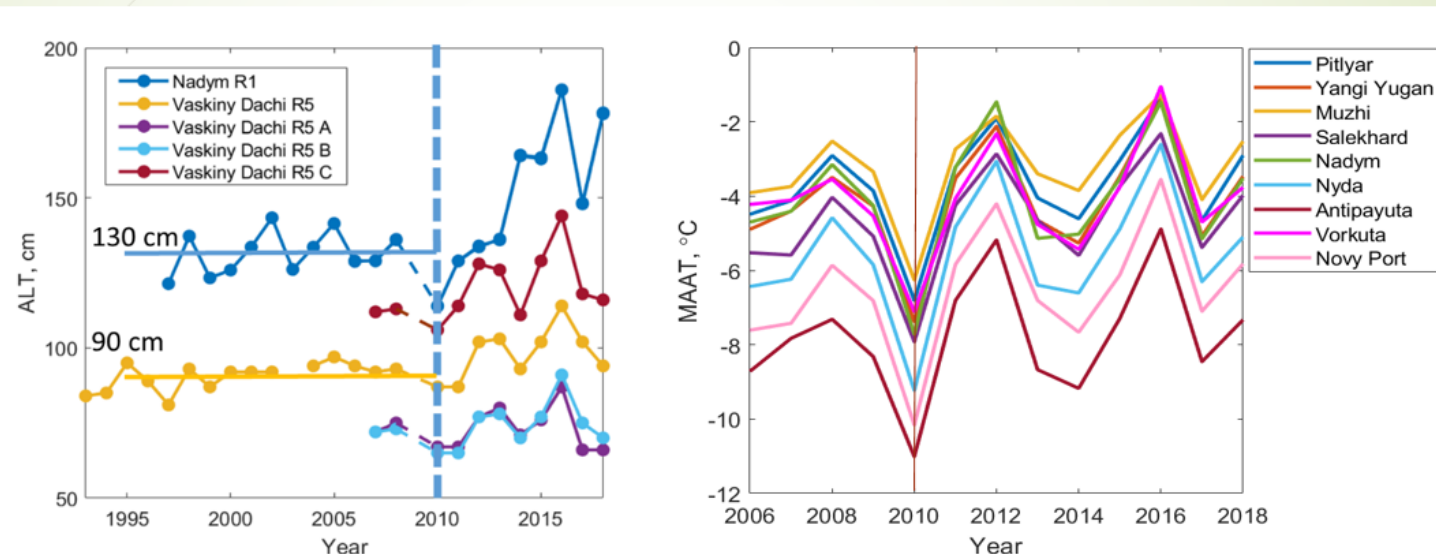
- Medical-geographical analysis of distribution of natural focal diseases in Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Okrug accounting for climate change with *Prof. Svetlana Malkhazova group, Moscow State University*
- Permafrost analysis & Mechanisms, pathways and patchiness of the Arctic ecosystem responses and adaptation to changing climate (CLIMECO) in collaboration with *Academician Vladimir Melnikov group, University of Tyumen*
- Land – atmosphere feedback loops over Northern Eurasia in collaboration with *Prof. Boris Belan and Dr. Michael Arshinov V.E. Zuev Institute of Atmospheric Optics*
- GHG fluxes at the Mukhrino Field Station West Siberia, Profs. Elena Lapshina, Yugra State University (West Siberia)



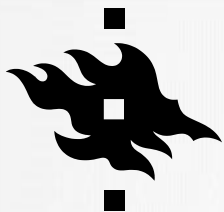
PEEX RUSSIA RESEARCH HIGH LIGHTS

EZHOVA et al. Potential Links between Precipitation and Anthrax Outbreak in the North-West Siberia. Manuscript under preparation

Dynamics of active layer thickness (ALT) and temperature



ALT dynamics in Nadym can not be explained by air temperature

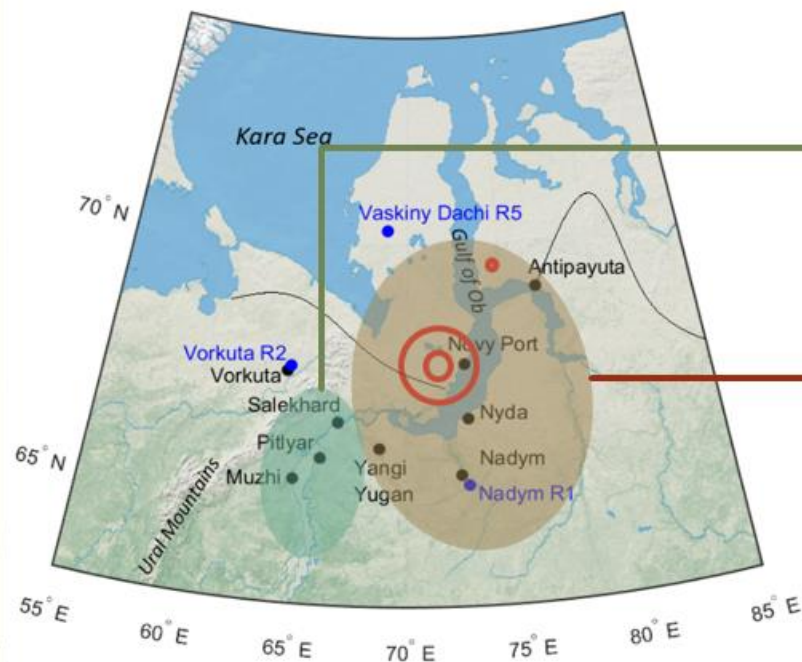


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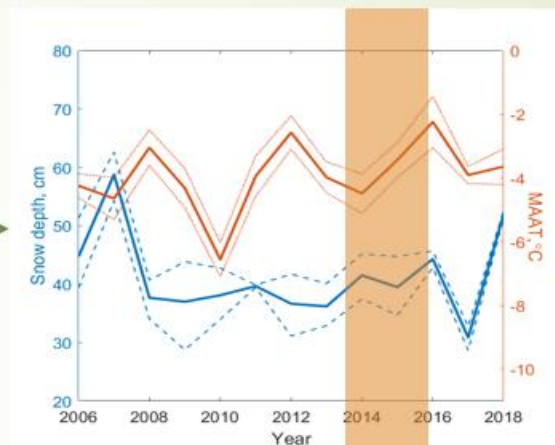
PEEX RUSSIA RESEARCH HIGH LIGHTS

EZHOVA et al. Potential Links between Precipitation and Anthrax Outbreak in the North-West Siberia. Manuscript under preparation

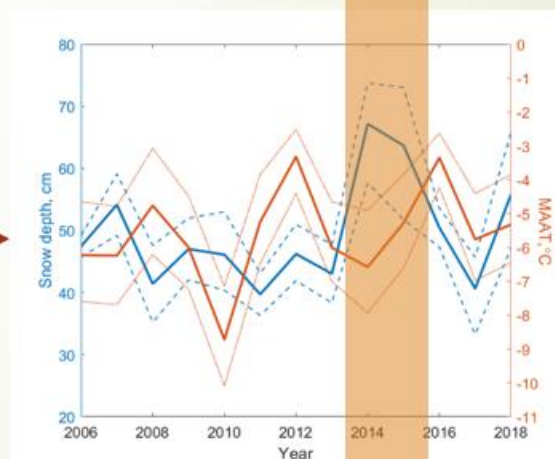
Snow thickness



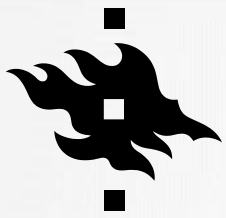
No increase in
snow thickness



More than
50% increase
in snow
thickness,
2014-2015

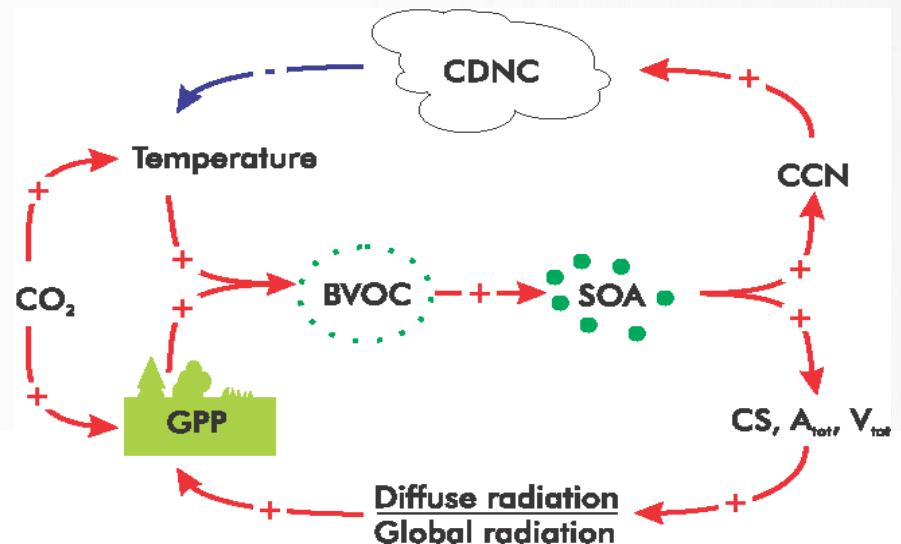
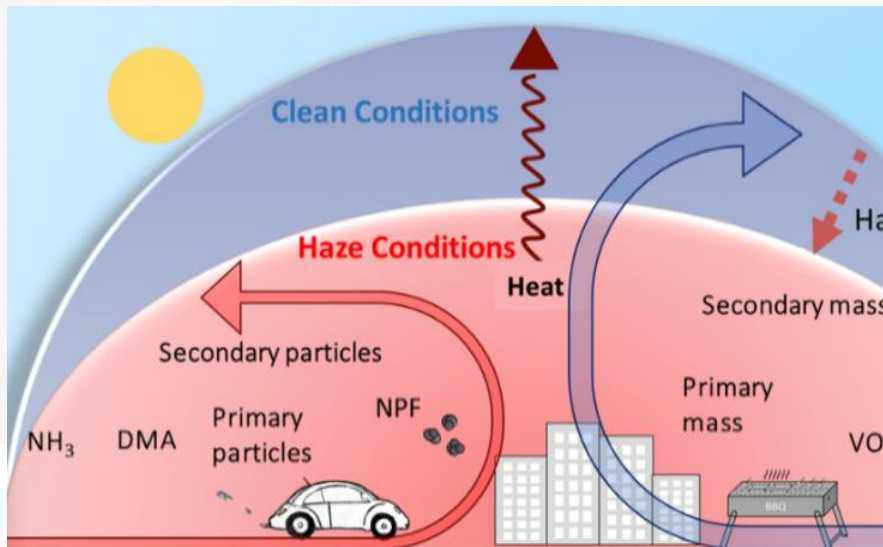


Snow insulates ground surface preventing heat
exchange between atmosphere and ground.
The ground does not freeze.



PEEX RESEARCH – RUSSIA FUTURE STEPS

- to establish super station for continuous comprehensive SMEAR type observations
- to find out proper feedback loops, to quantify formation and urban heat island – air pollution – boundary layer dynamics interactions and feedbacks (Kulmala EU ERC Grant)





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PEEX RESEARCH RI – RUSSIA FUTURE STEPS

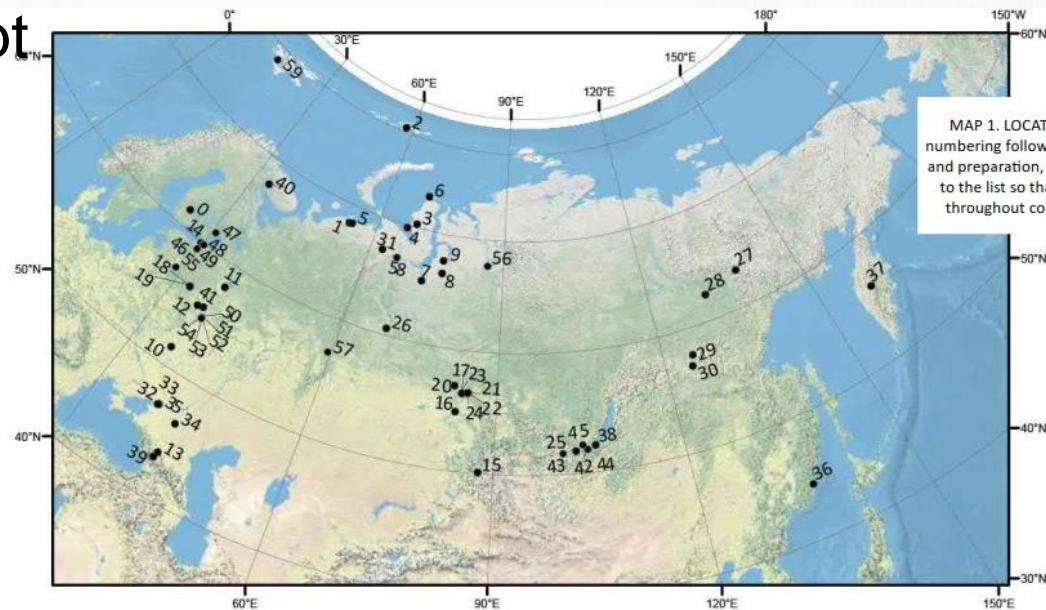
- introducing the existing observation capacity
 - to enhance the collaboration among research communities in Russia and outside Russia
 - to provide grounds for the station upgrading based on SMEAR concept



PAN-EURASIAN EXPERIMENT

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*In-Situ Atmospheric-Ecosystem
Collaborating Stations-Russian Federation*
e-CATALOGUE 2018



MAP 1. LOCATION AND NUMBERING. The numbering follows the order of material receipt and preparation, future additions are appended to the list so that stations retain the number throughout continuous catalogue updates.

0 Hyytiälä
1 Kashin
2 Heiss
3 Vaskiny Dachi
4 Marre-Sale Weather Station
5 Bolvansky
6 Belyy
7 Nadym
8 Urengoy FT
9 Urengoy T

10 Kursk BS
11 Borok GO
12 Zvenigorod SS
13 Kislovodsk HMS
14 Peterhof
15 Aktru
16 Novosibirsk MIS
17 Fonovaya
18 Okovskiy forest RyFyo:bog
19 Okovskiy forest RyFyo

20 Vasyuganie
21 IMCES GO
22 Siberian Lidar Station
23 Tomsk, site Kireevsk
24 Tomsk, site Tomsk
25 Tory
26 Mukhrino
27 Lazurnaya
28 Chyappara
29 Tajezhka

30 Lookuchakit
31 Seida-Vorkuta
32 Donskoy
33 Kagalnik
34 Manych
35 Vzmorje
36 Smyichka
37 Bolgyt
38 Istomino
39 Elbrus

40 Khibiny
41 Krasnovidovo
42 Listvyanka
43 Mondy
44 Bolshie Koty
45 Irkutsk Urban Station
46 RSHU-Daimische
47 RSHU-Valaam
48 RSHU-Urban1
49 RSHU-Urban2
50 LTM-Agro
51 LTM-MMF
52 LTM-SDF
53 LTM-CG
54 LTM-UG
55 Pushkinskie Gory
56 Igarka
57 Kouravka
58 Labytnangi
59 Barentsburg (AARI)



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PEEX RESEARCH CHINA



Big Earth Data

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The Silk Road agenda of the Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX) program

Hanna K. Lappalainen, Markku Kulmala, Joni Kujansuu, Tuukka Petäjä, Alexander Mahura, Gerrit de Leeuw, Sergej Zilitinkevich, Merli Juustila, Veli-Matti Kerminen, Bob Bornstein, Zhang Jiahua, Xue Yong, Qiu Yubao, Liang Dong, Liu Jie & Guo Huadong

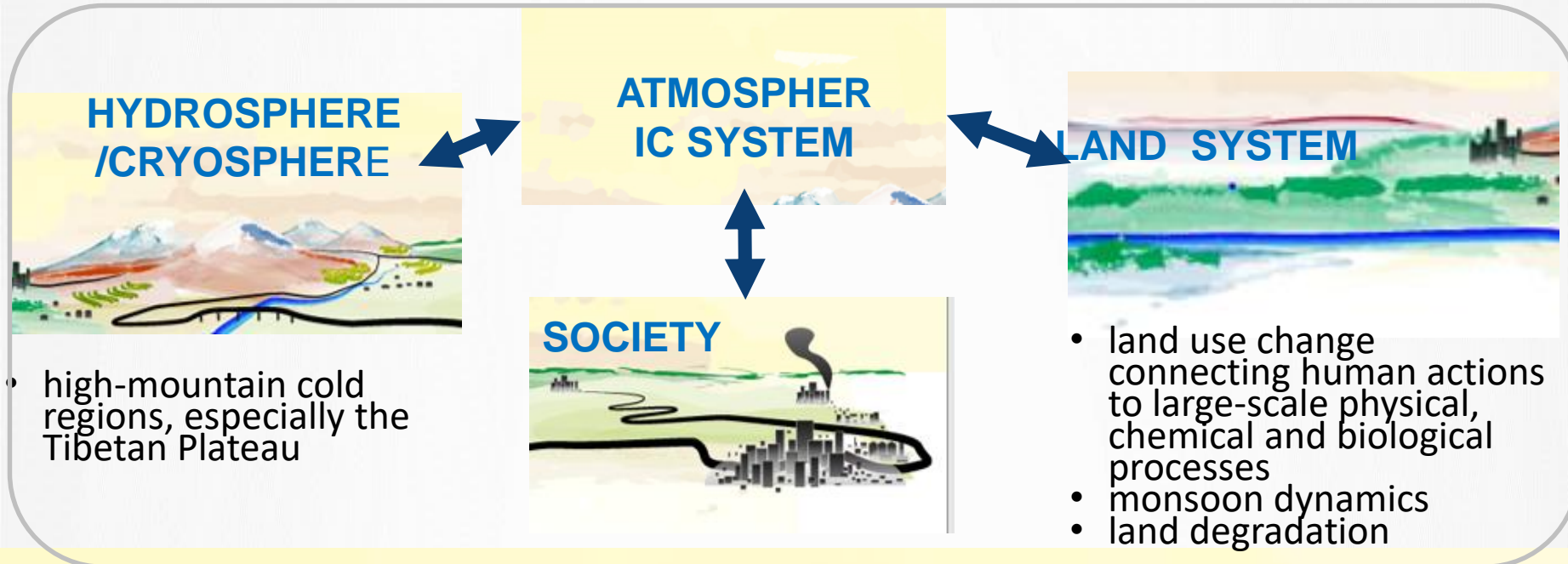
To cite this article: Hanna K. Lappalainen, Markku Kulmala, Joni Kujansuu, Tuukka Petäjä, Alexander Mahura, Gerrit de Leeuw, Sergej Zilitinkevich, Merli Juustila, Veli-Matti Kerminen, Bob Bornstein, Zhang Jiahua, Xue Yong, Qiu Yubao, Liang Dong, Liu Jie & Guo Huadong (2018) The Silk Road agenda of the Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX) program, *Big Earth Data*, 2:1, 8-35, DOI: [10.1080/20964471.2018.1437704](https://doi.org/10.1080/20964471.2018.1437704)



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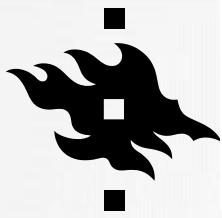
PEEX R&B RESEARCH PROGRAM THEMES

Lappalainen et al. The Silk Road agenda of the Pan-Eurasian Experiment (PEEX) program, Big Earth Data, 2:1, 8-35, 2018, doi: 10.1080/20964471.2018.1437704



interaction between the atmospheric system with changing land ecosystems / societal systems / aquatic systems

- air quality – climate interactions
- urban air quality: aerosols, gas-to-particle conversions, LVOCS, urban heat/cool islands, PBL

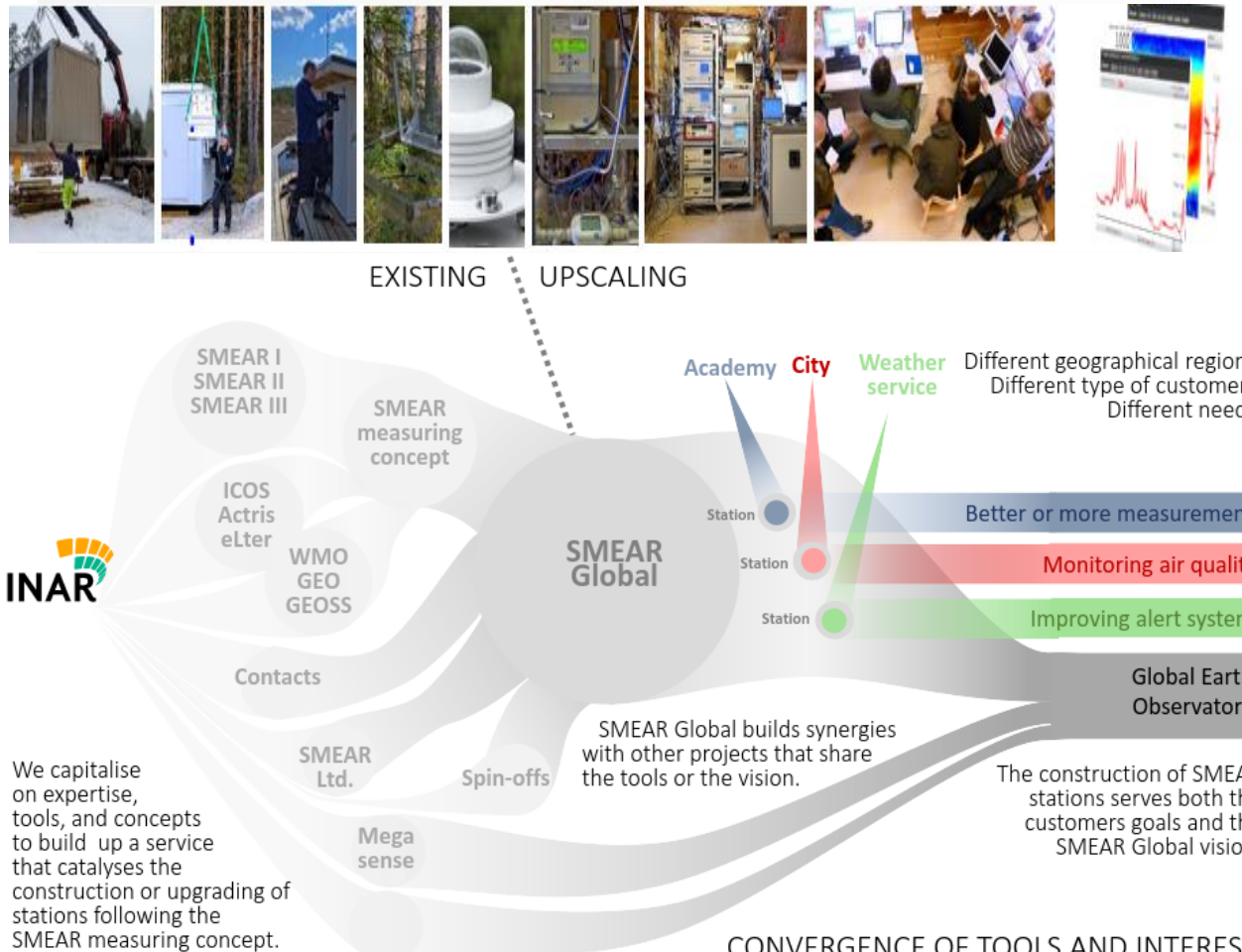


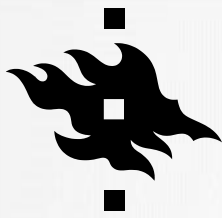
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IN SITU MEASUREMENTS: GlobalSMEAR

organization of the existing R&B region observation network should be based on the concept of a hierarchy of in situ stations aimed at providing continuous, comprehensive observations of atmospheric composition and ecosystem processes





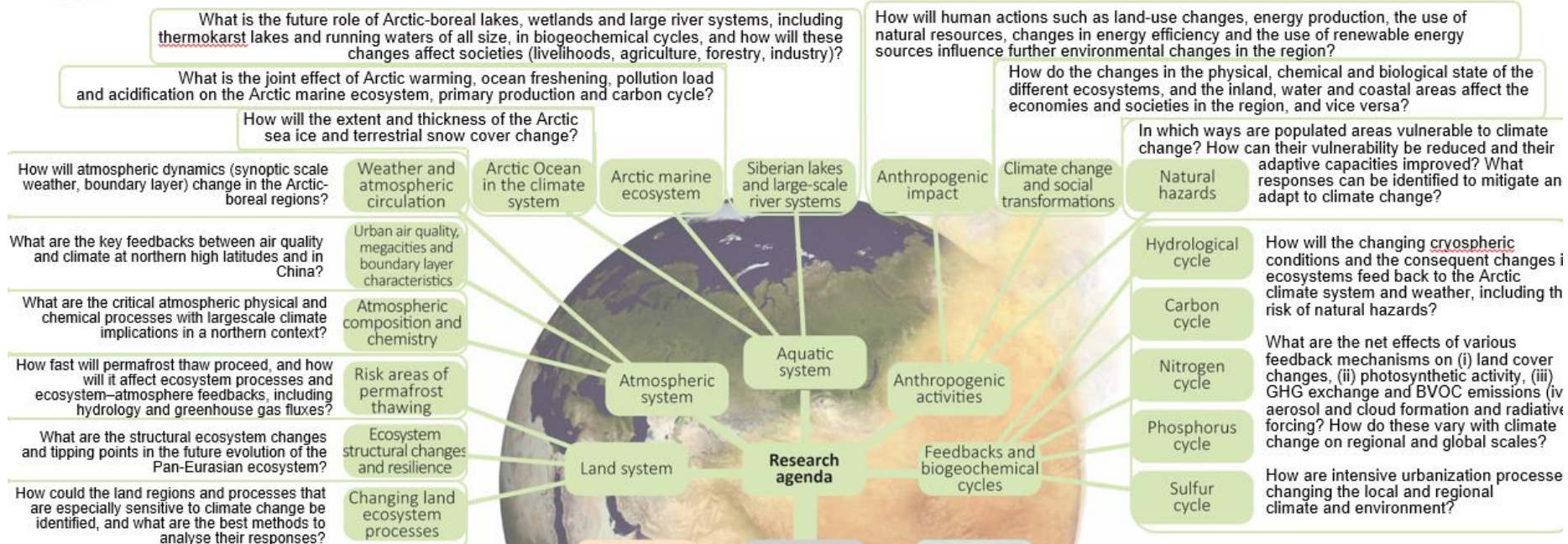
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PEEX Science Plan re-visited

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Large-scale research questions:



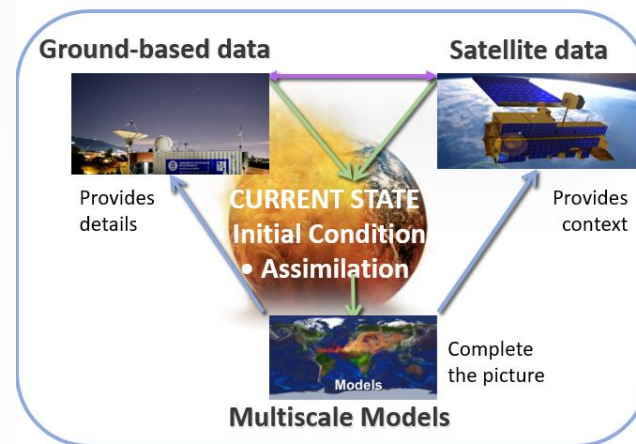
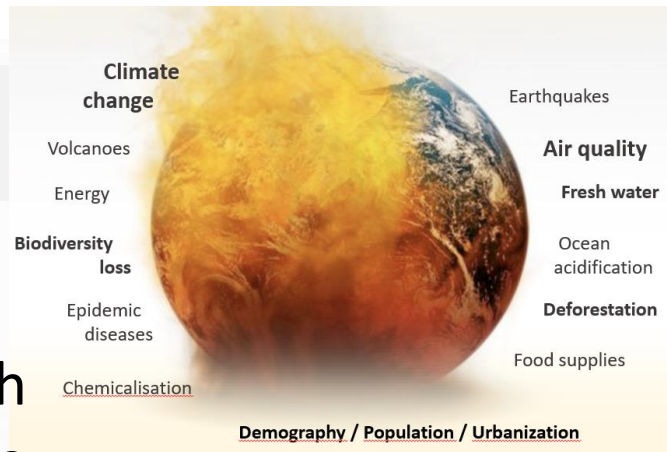
- data gathering in 2019: questionnaire, papers published in PEEX ACP special issue, other relevant sources
- analysis & visualization & writing & submission in 2020

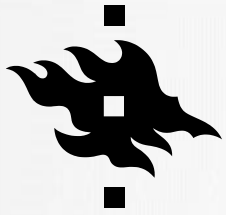


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SYMMMARY

- PEEEX program is addressing the research agenda and research infrastructure in the topical areas, which are needed to find practical solutions to ensure the sustainable development of the Northern Eurasian and B&R environment, society and economy
- new understanding of the land-atmosphere interactions together with the coordinated, comprehensive observation system in these domains has significant societal and economic impact at regional and global scales (ref. PEEEX overview paper in progress)
- these plans are needed for attracting government and private sector investments.





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