

Operational forecasting of daily temperatures in the Valencia Region. Part II: minimum temperatures in winter.

I. GÓMEZ (1) and M. ESTRELA (2)

(1) LABORATORIO DE METEOROLOGÍA Y CLIMATOLOGÍA. UNIDAD MIXTA CEAM-UVEG. FUNDACION CEAM. PATERNA, Spain (igor@ceam.es), (2) LABORATORIO DE METEOROLOGÍA Y CLIMATOLOGÍA. UNIDAD MIXTA CEAM-UVEG. UNIVERSITAT DE VALENCIA. VALENCIA, Spain (majoesna@uv.es)

Extreme temperature events have a great impact on human society. Knowledge of minimum temperatures during winter is very useful for both the general public and organisations whose workers have to operate in the open, e.g. railways, roadways, tourism, etc. Moreover, winter minimum temperatures are considered a parameter of interest and concern since persistent cold-waves can affect areas as diverse as public health, energy consumption, etc. Thus, an accurate forecasting of these temperatures could help to predict cold-wave conditions and permit the implementation of strategies aimed at minimizing the negative effects that low temperatures have on human health. The aim of this work is to evaluate the skill of the RAMS model in determining daily minimum temperatures during winter over the Valencia Region. For this, we have used the real-time configuration of this model currently running at the CEAM Foundation. To carry out the model verification process, we have analysed not only the global behaviour of the model for the whole Valencia Region, but also its behaviour for the individual stations distributed within this area. The study has been performed for the winter forecast period from 1 December 2007 - 31 March 2008. The results obtained are encouraging and indicate a good agreement between the observed and simulated minimum temperatures. Moreover, the model captures quite well the temperatures in the extreme cold episodes.

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