



## Analytical urban surface similarity equations

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A new analytical bulk parameterization for the drag-coefficients for momentum and heat is presented. These stability functions are derived from the ones obtained from an iterative procedure according to the Monin-Obukhov similarity theory. In addition, the roughness sublayer has been taken into account. These analytical functions are compared with the iterative solution for the range  $2 \leq \ln \frac{z}{z_0} \leq 15$  and  $0 \leq kB^{-1} \leq 27$  which includes a wide range of natural and urban land covers, and for  $-5 \leq Ri_b \leq 2.5$  which fits most realistic stability conditions of the boundary-layer. A good agreement between the analytical and iterative stability functions is found: for unstable atmospheric conditions and weakly stable conditions with  $Ri_b < 0.05$ , the relative error for the resulting drag-coefficients for heat and momentum is always lower than 5%. For stable atmospheric conditions, the overall error is less than 10%.