



## **5-year evaluation of Ecoforecast.eu - air quality forecasting system for Poland**

Jacek W. Kaminski (1), Paweł Durka (1), and Joanna Struzewska (2)

(1) EcoForecast Foundation, Warsaw, Poland (jkaminski@ecoforecast.pl), (2) Warsaw University of Technology, Department of Environmental Engineering, Warsaw, Poland

EcoForecast.eu (Ekoprognnoza.pl) an air quality prediction system has been operational since 2009. The main objective is an air quality forecast over central Europe and Poland, where GEM-AQ, a global multiscale chemical weather model is used as a computational tool. The service has been developed and maintained by the EcoForecast Foundation in cooperation with Warsaw University of technology Faculty of Environmental Engineering.

A forecast for central Europe and Poland is done on a daily basis with a 3-day time horizon. The modelling domain is defined on a global variable grid with  $\sim 15\text{km}$  ( $0.135^\circ$ ) resolution over Europe, and uniform resolution of  $\sim 5\text{ km}$  ( $0.05^\circ$ ) over Poland.

The range of forecast covers calculations of meteorology, four gaseous species ( $\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{SO}_2$ ,  $\text{NO}_2$ ,  $\text{CO}$ ) and particulate matter ( $\text{PM}_{10}$  and  $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ ). Forecast results of primary pollutants are used for air quality index calculations. All results are presented as maps of pollution over specific areas and then published on a web page.

We will present methodology, modelling results and comparison with 8 air quality monitoring stations and selected synoptic observations for 5 years of consecutive forecasts. Modelling results are used to inform the public of air pollution levels in Poland and often to warn about thresholds exceedences. For example: in the Malopolska Voivodship there were over 100 warnings only for  $\text{PM}_{10}$  thresholds in 2013. Forecasts comparison with weather and air quality observations shows good agreement. Correlation for temperature is above 0.9, for wind speed is 0.7, for ozone is 0.6-0.7 and for  $\text{PM}_{10}$  is 0.5-0.6 .