

Spatially detailed urban climatology for temperature and precipitation.

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1. Resolution requirements for urban resilience plans to Climate Change:

Urbanists: $1000 \div 100$ m, Engineers and Architects: $100 \div 10$ m

Stakeholders feedbacks as in ClimaMI project:

www.progettoclimami.it

2. In situ air temperature measurements in the Milan' UCL (C-UHI):

FOMD urban Climate Network (CN), Reg. Environ. Agency (ARPA Lombardy), MeteoNetwork

3. Space-borne remote sensing of Milan' surface temperature (LST, S-UHI):

ESA-Copernicus Sentinel-3 (1 km) and NOAA-USGS Landsat-8 (30 m)

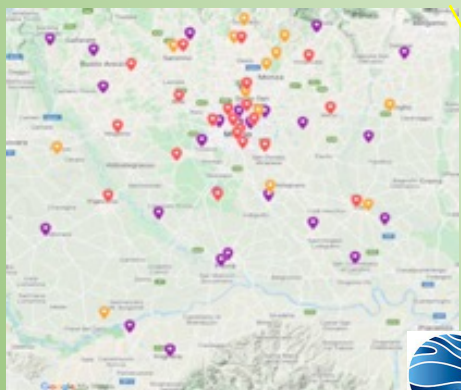
4. Milan' High-resolution UCL air temperature by Co-kriging:

COK methodology developed to provide air temperature at bottom of UCL at medium- (100 m) and high-resolution (30m) from in situ air temperature and LST

Recently published:

*Montoli, E., Frustaci, G., Lavecchia, C., Pilati, S.: High-resolution climatic characterization of air temperature in the urban canopy layer. Bull. of Atmos. Sci.& Technol. **2**, 7 (2021).*

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s42865-021-00038-5>, or: <https://rdcu.be/cv2TS>



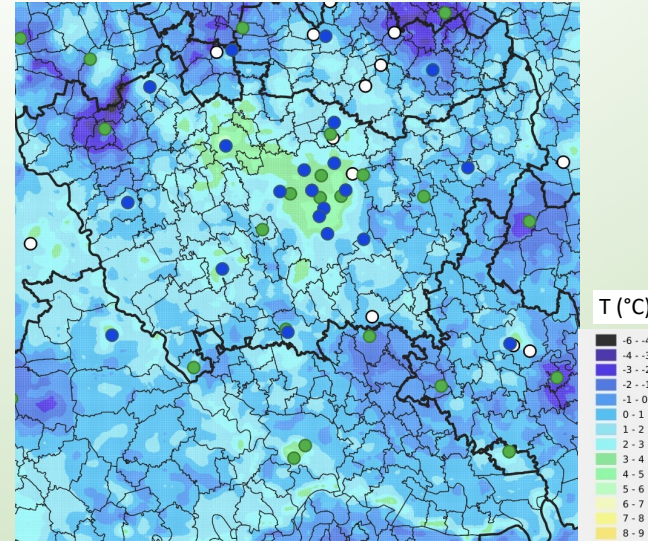
Results for climatology and assessing procedures

- Single episodes and Mean fields of **air temperature** for satellite passing times and different **UHI configurations** at medium-resolution (**100 m**), with related **uncertainty** fields

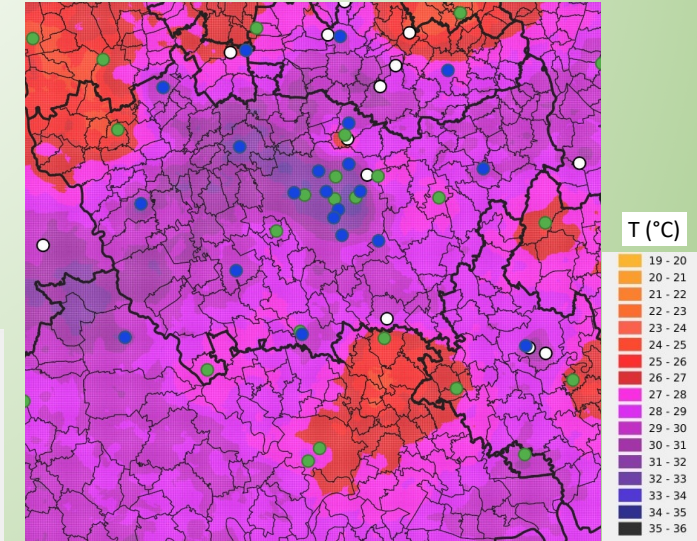


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(see also EMS2021-207)

Winter UHI at 22:00 LT: minimum air temperature



Summer UHI at 22:00 LT: maximum air temperature

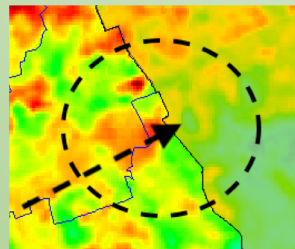


100m x 100m

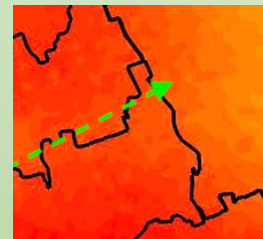
- Impact assessment of (small-scale) urbanistic modifications

2013-07-16 10:10 UTC

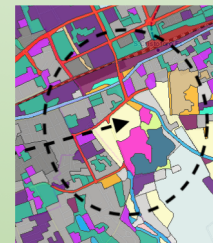
Spatial resolution: **30 m**



Landsat 8 LST images



Cokriging T_a



DUSAF LU-LC

2014

Ronchetto s/N (Milan)
New industrial and
extraction area in 2015

2018

Almost a decade of data
already elaborated since 2011

Extension to precipitation
under development (2021-'22)

2019-07-17 10:10 UTC

