EPSC Abstracts
Vol. 13, EPSC-DPS2019-1128-1, 2019
EPSC-DPS Joint Meeting 2019
© Author(s) 2019. CC Attribution 4.0 license.



## A Modified Algorithm for the Determination of Infrared Optical Constants of Ices Relevant to Planetary Surfaces

Perry A. Gerakines and Reggie L. Hudson NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, USA (perry.a.gerakines@nasa.gov)

## **Abstract**

Infrared astronomy has revealed a rich variety of chemical species in icy planetary surfaces [1]. The most fundamental parameters to be derived from observed IR spectra are the identity and abundance of each component, but the band strengths and optical constants needed to derive accurate abundances are in general poorly constrained. The results from different authors are also generally in disagreement with each other, possibly due to the fact that the algorithms and computer codes are not published. We have developed a modified approach to the extraction of the real and imaginary parts of the refractive index (i.e. optical constants) of a thin film from a single IR transmission spectrum. Our algorithm has similarities to those described by previous authors (e.g., [2], [3]), with some major changes that yield results for strong absorptions where those previous approaches fail. The algorithm is presented and described, with examples to show agreement with some existing results and improvements upon others. New optical constants calculations for selected ice mixtures are presented, and applications to interstellar and planetary ice data.

## Acknowledgments

This work benefitted from funding by NASA's Astrophysics Research and Analysis (APRA), and Planetary Data Archiving, Restoration, and Tools (PDART) Programs. Support also was received from NASA's Planetary Science Division Internal Scientist Funding Program through the Fundamental Laboratory Research (FLaRe) work package at the NASA Goddard Space Flight Center.

## References

- [1] Boogert, A. C. A., Gerakines, P. A., and Whittet, D. C. B.: Observations of the Icy Universe, Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics, Vol. 53, pp. 541-581, 2015.
- [2] Hudgins, D. M., Sandford, S. A., Allamandola, L. J., and Tielens, A. G. G. M.: Mid-infrared and far-infrared spectroscopy of ices optical constants and integrated absorbances, Astrophys. J. Supp. Ser., Vol. 86, pp. 713-870, 1993.
- [3] Rocha, W. R. M., and Pilling, S.: Determination of optical constants n and k of thin films from absorbance data using Kramers-Kronig relationship, Spectrochimica Acta Part A Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy, Vol. 123, pp. 436-446, 2014.